

Testing multi-field Inflation with the Galaxy Power Spectrum and Bispectrum

New Physics from Galaxy Clustering at GGI
02.10.2025

Dennis Linde

In progress within the **Euclid Collaboration**
with A. Moradinezhad Dizgah, G. Parimbelli, K. Pardede,
M. Cagliari, E. Sefusatti, G. D'Amico, V. Desjaques, A. Eggemeier



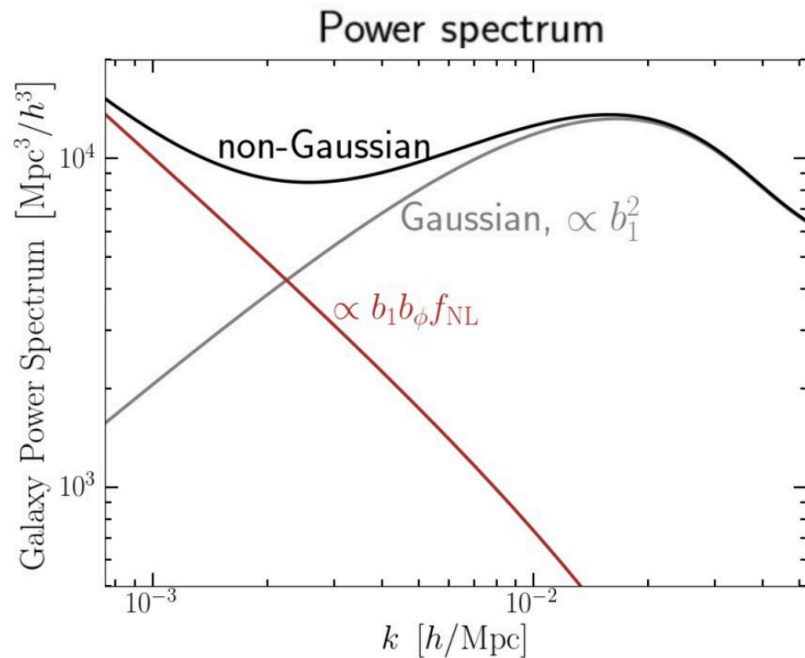


Local Primordial non-Gaussianity

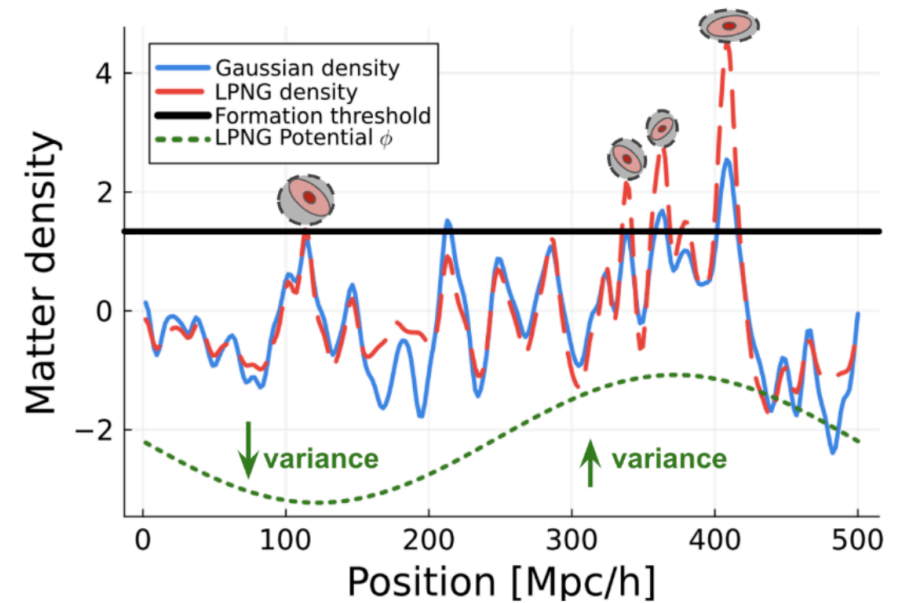


Local non-Gaussian Potential:

$$\phi(\mathbf{x}) = \phi_G(\mathbf{x}) + f_{\text{NL}}^{\text{loc}}(\phi_G^2(\mathbf{x}) - \langle \phi_G^2(\mathbf{x}) \rangle)$$



Credits: A. Barreira



J. M. Sullivan ++ (2025)

Corresponding density field:

$$\delta_h(\mathbf{x}) = \delta_h^G(\mathbf{x}) + \delta_h^{\text{PNG}}(\mathbf{x})$$

$$\delta_h^{\text{PNG}}(\mathbf{x}) = f_{\text{NL}}[b_\phi \phi(\mathbf{x}) + b_{\phi\delta} \phi(\mathbf{x}) \delta(\mathbf{x}) + \dots]$$

N. Dalal ++ (2008)

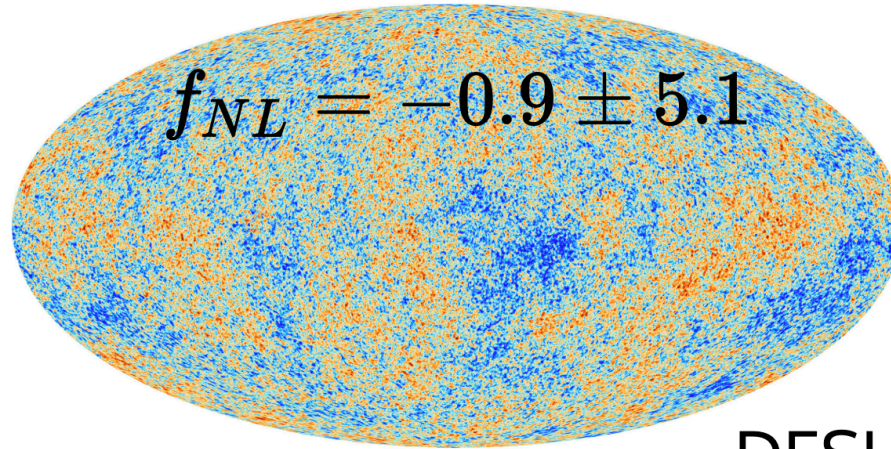
A. Slosar ++ (2008)

Previous Constraints

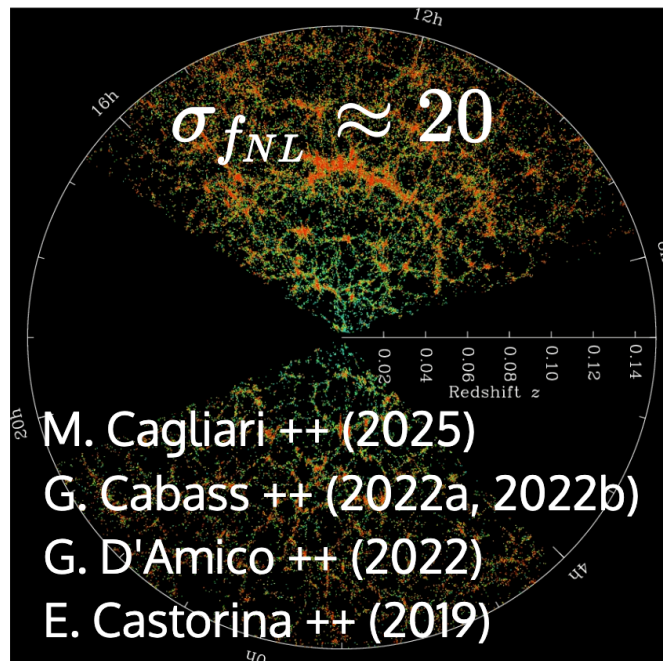


Planck (2018)

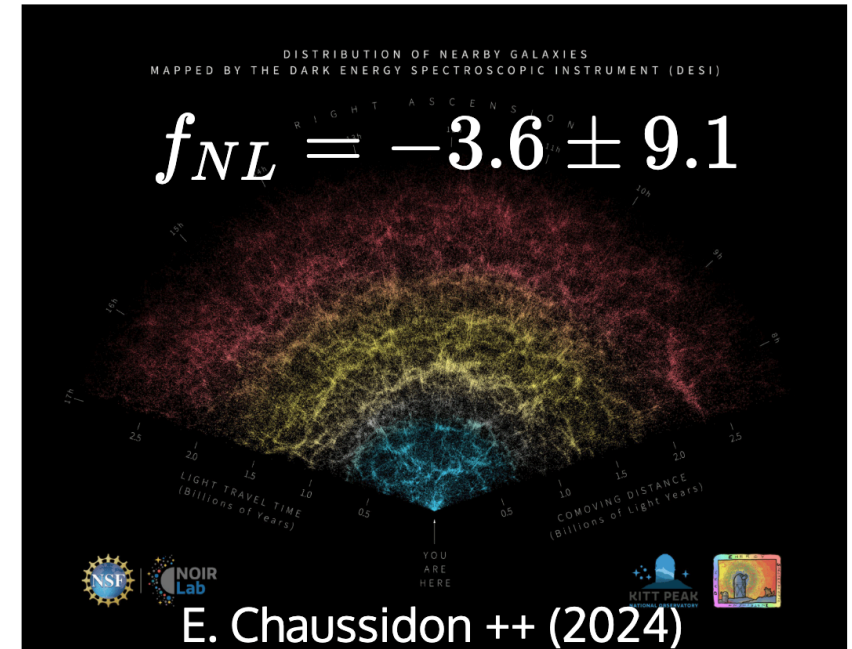
$$f_{NL} = -0.9 \pm 5.1$$



SDSS



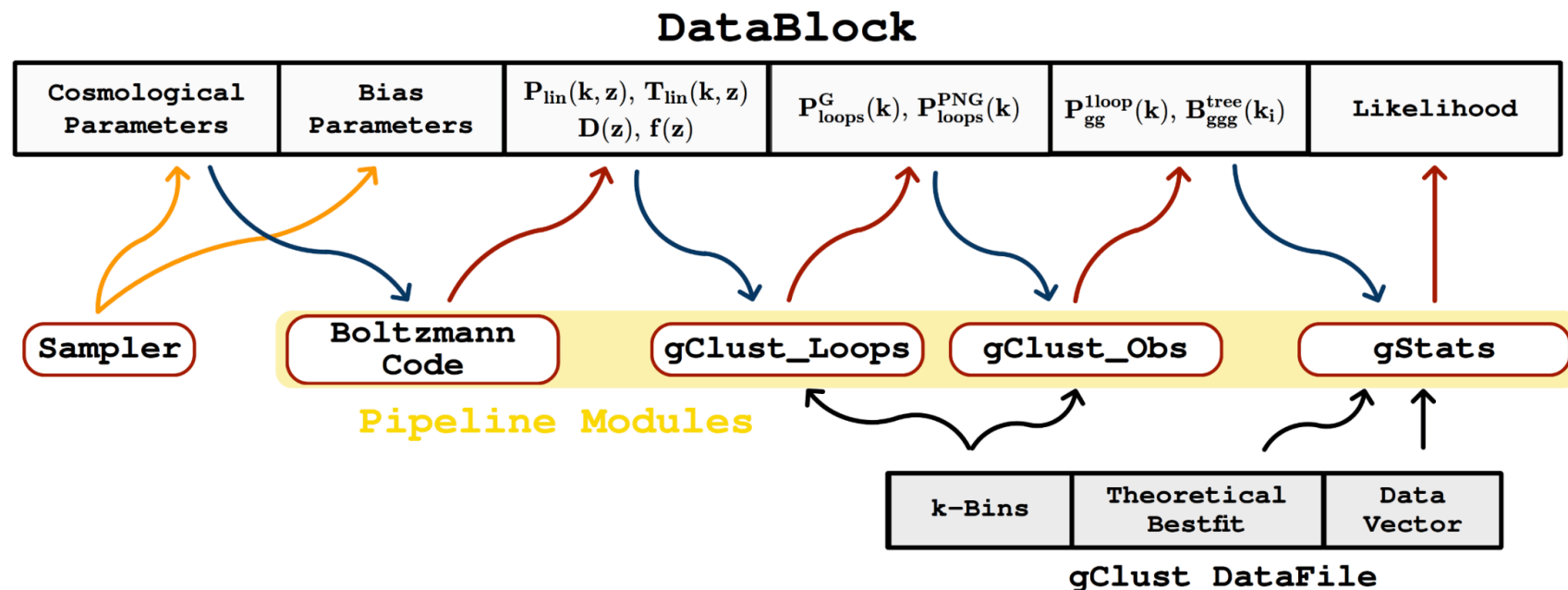
DESI (2024)



CosmoSIS – gClust and gStats Modules



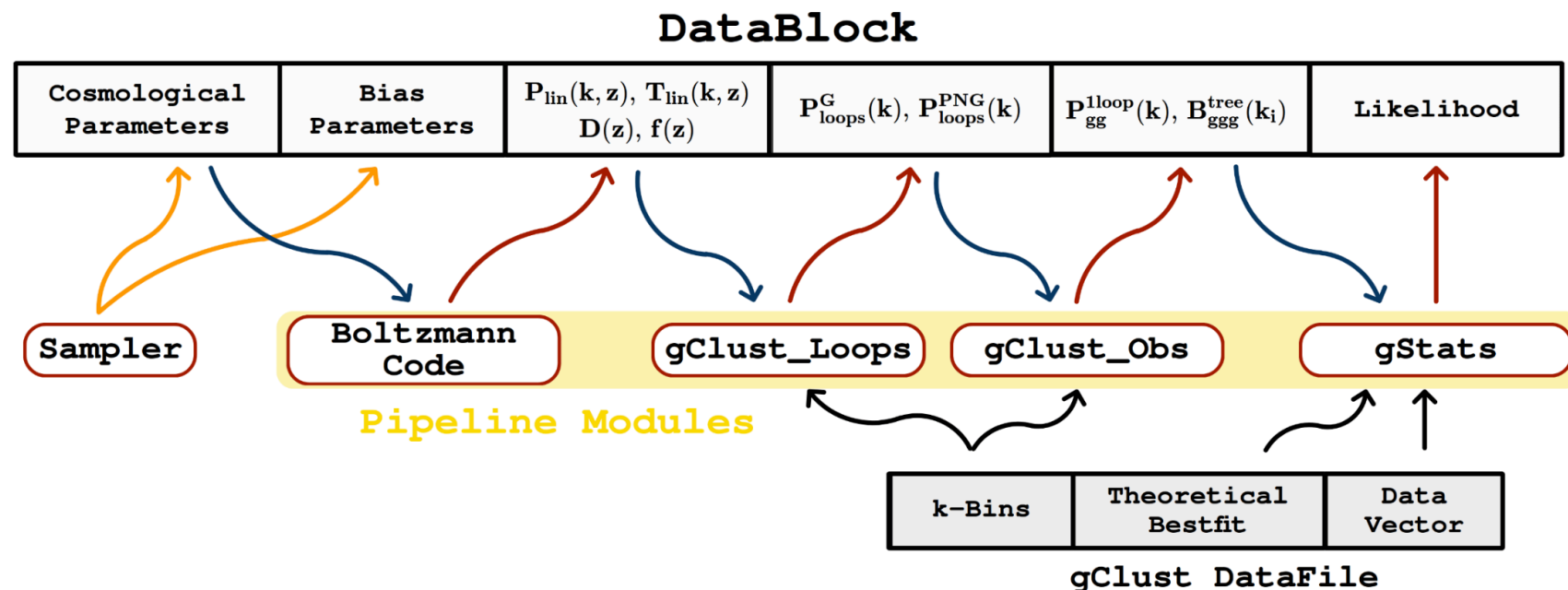
- Fully integrated into **CosmoSIS** → Modular Structure J. Zuntz ++ (2014)



CosmoSIS – gClust and gStats Modules



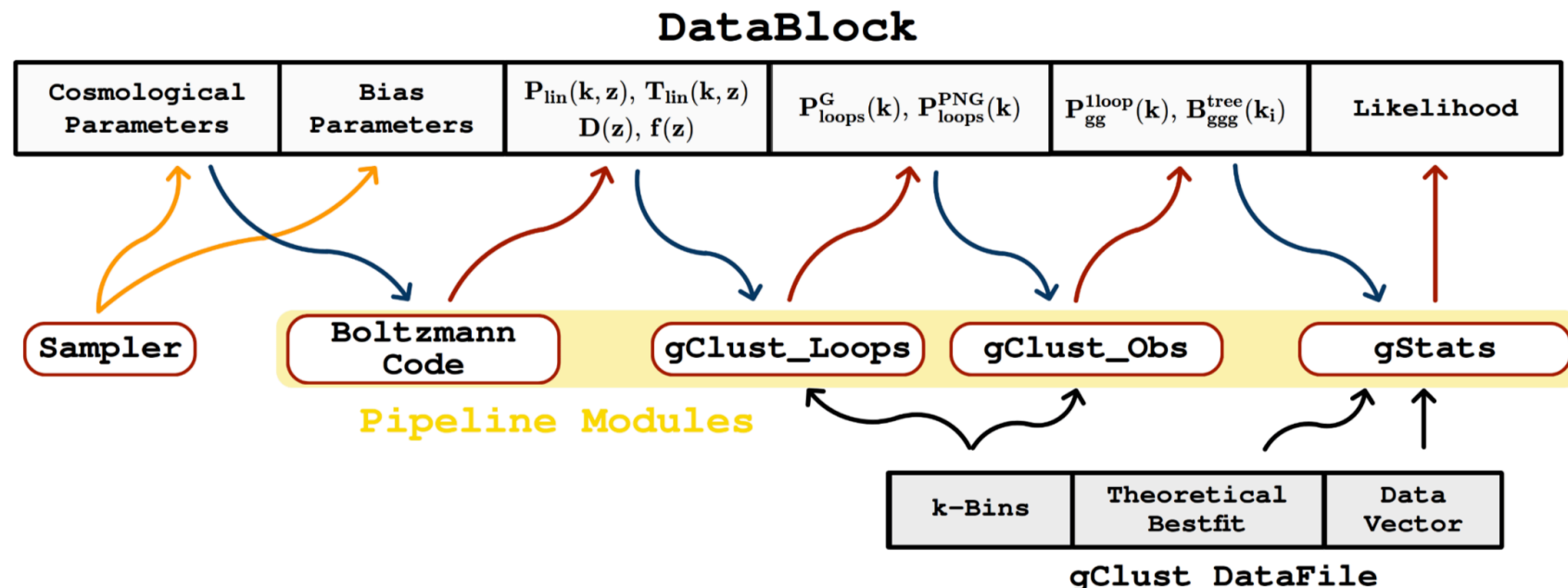
- Fully integrated into **CosmoSIS** → Modular Structure J. Zuntz ++ (2014)
- **1-Loop Power Spectrum** and **Tree-Level Bispectrum** in Realspace and RSD including **fNL** (including fNL loops and corresponding new **PNG Counter-Terms**)
- **FFTLog matrices** and **Gaussian Covariance** computations on the fly



CosmoSIS – gClust and gStats Modules



- **Analytical Marginalization** and **Reconstruction**
- **Boltzmann Emulators** and **Fast Samplers**
- **2-4 hours** wall time for high-resolution PNG runs (**MPI** + **OpenMP** parallelized)
- **2 minutes** for Power Spectrum with PNG fixed Cosmology runs



Setup for the Runs



Data:

- **Abacus Summit** including fNL B. Hadzhiyska ++ (2024)
 - $V = (2 \text{ Gpc}/h)^3$ → $M_{\text{particles}} = 1.01 \times 10^{10} M_{\odot}/h$
 - 2 Realisations
- **Euclid-like H α Galaxies** adjusted to the Flagship of Euclid

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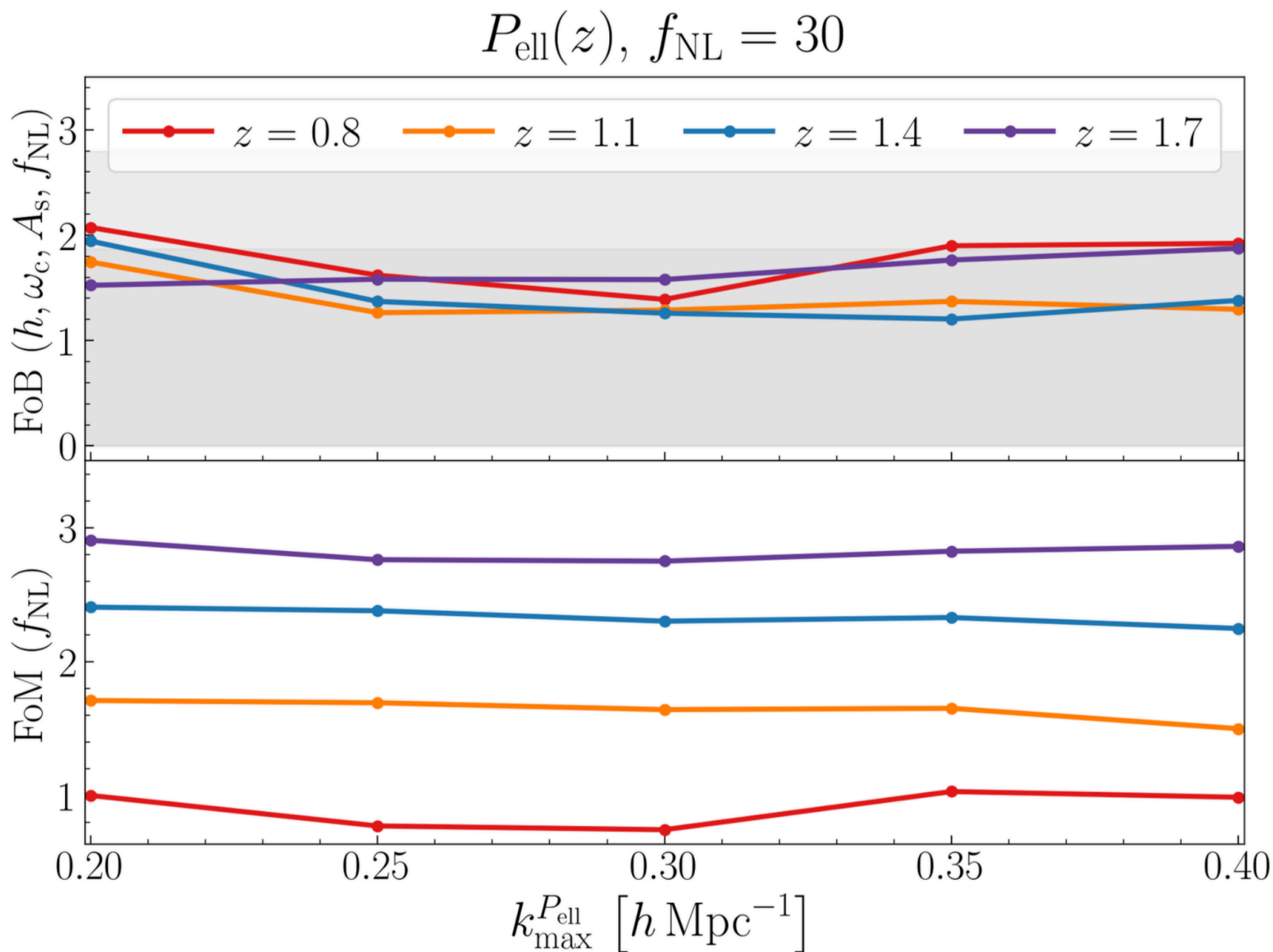
Pipeline:

- Theoretical **Gaussian Covariance**
- **Varied Cosmology** together with fNL
- **Fixing $\mathbf{b}_{\phi\delta}$** to UHMF and using **physical prior-choice** for $\mathbf{b}_{\phi}$

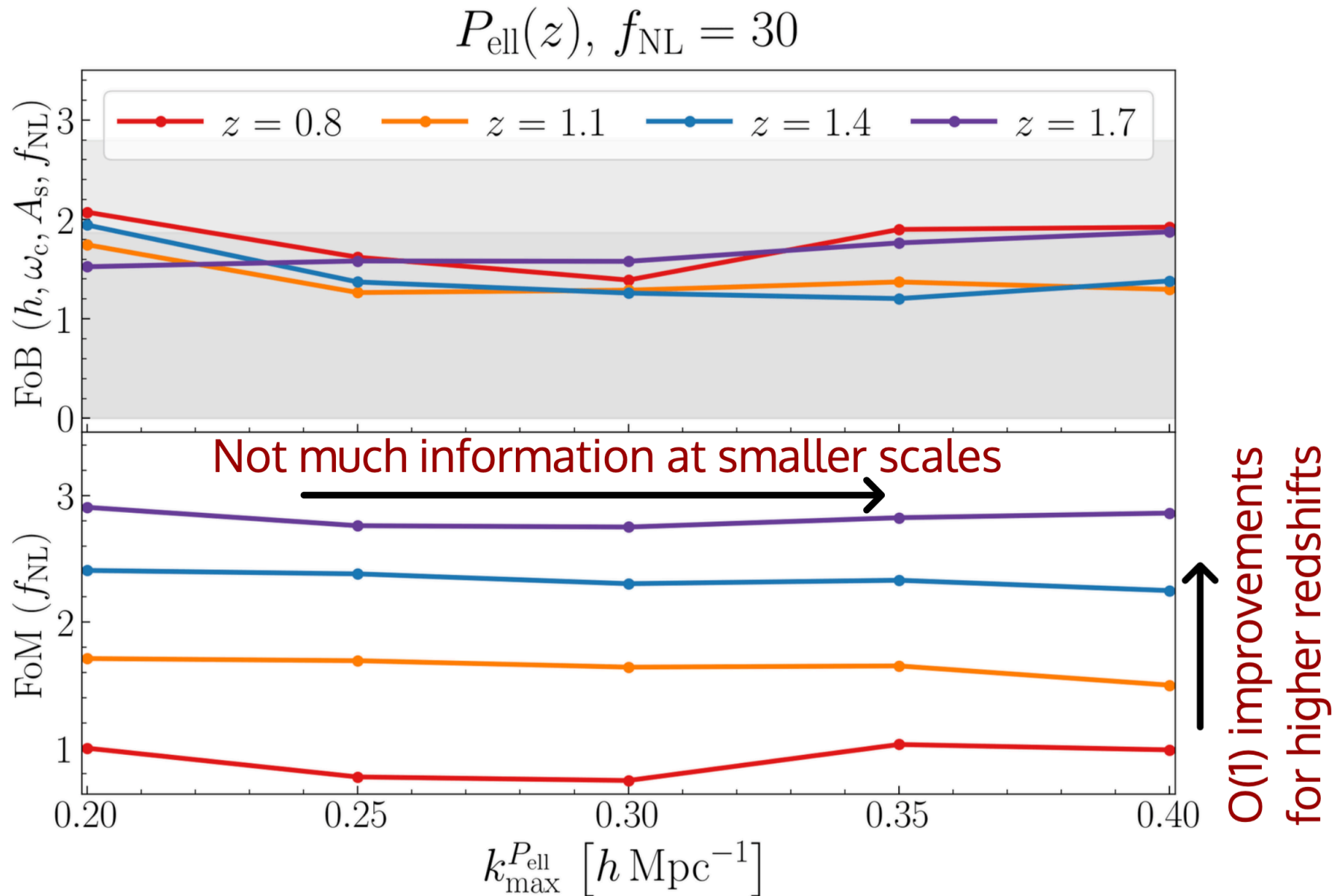
$$b_{\phi} = 2\delta_c(b_1 - p_{b_{\phi}}) \quad \mathcal{P}(p_{b_{\phi}}) = \mathcal{N}(0.75, 0.25^2)$$

A. Barreira ++ (2020)

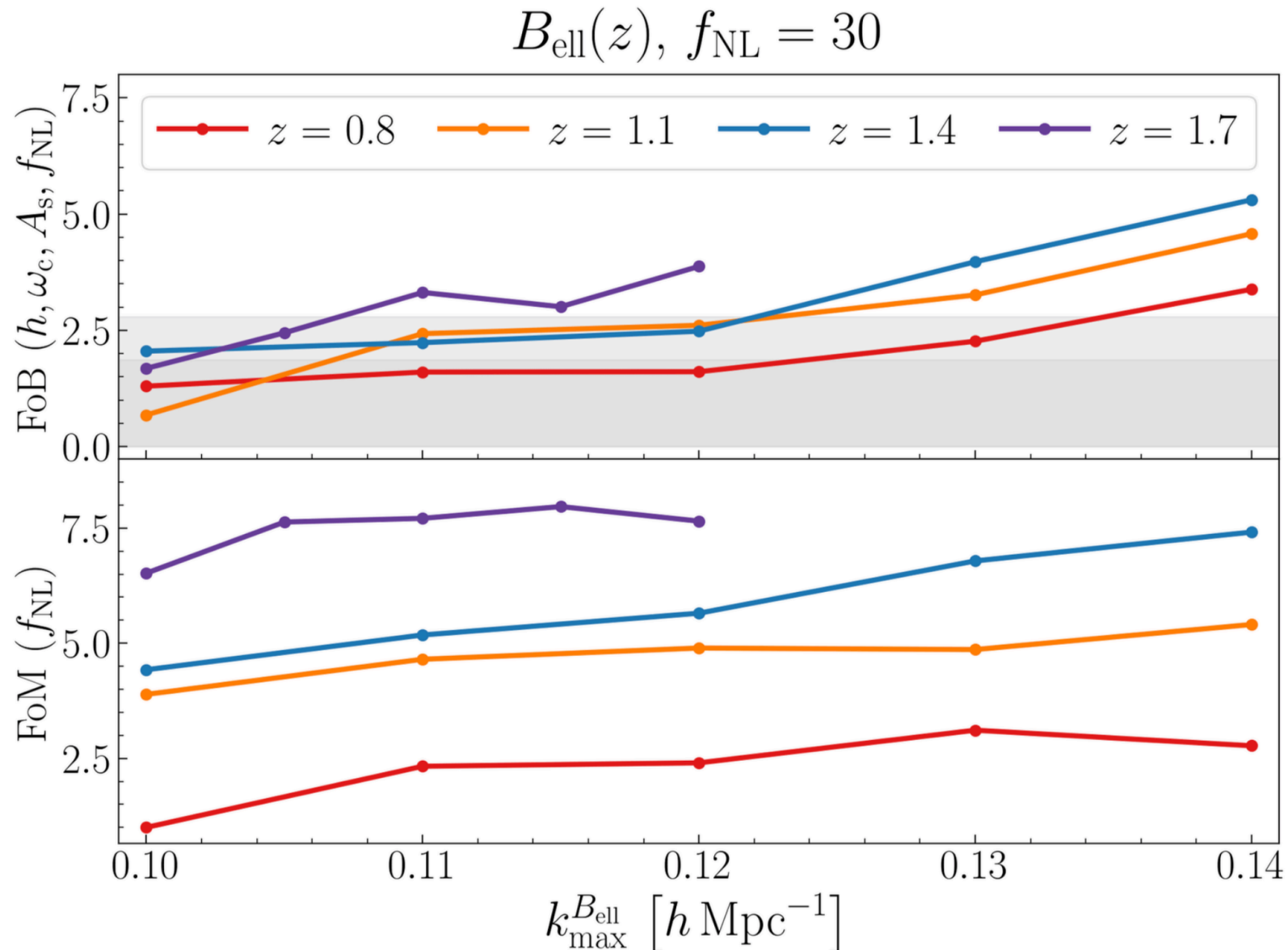
Scale-Cuts within the Power Spectrum



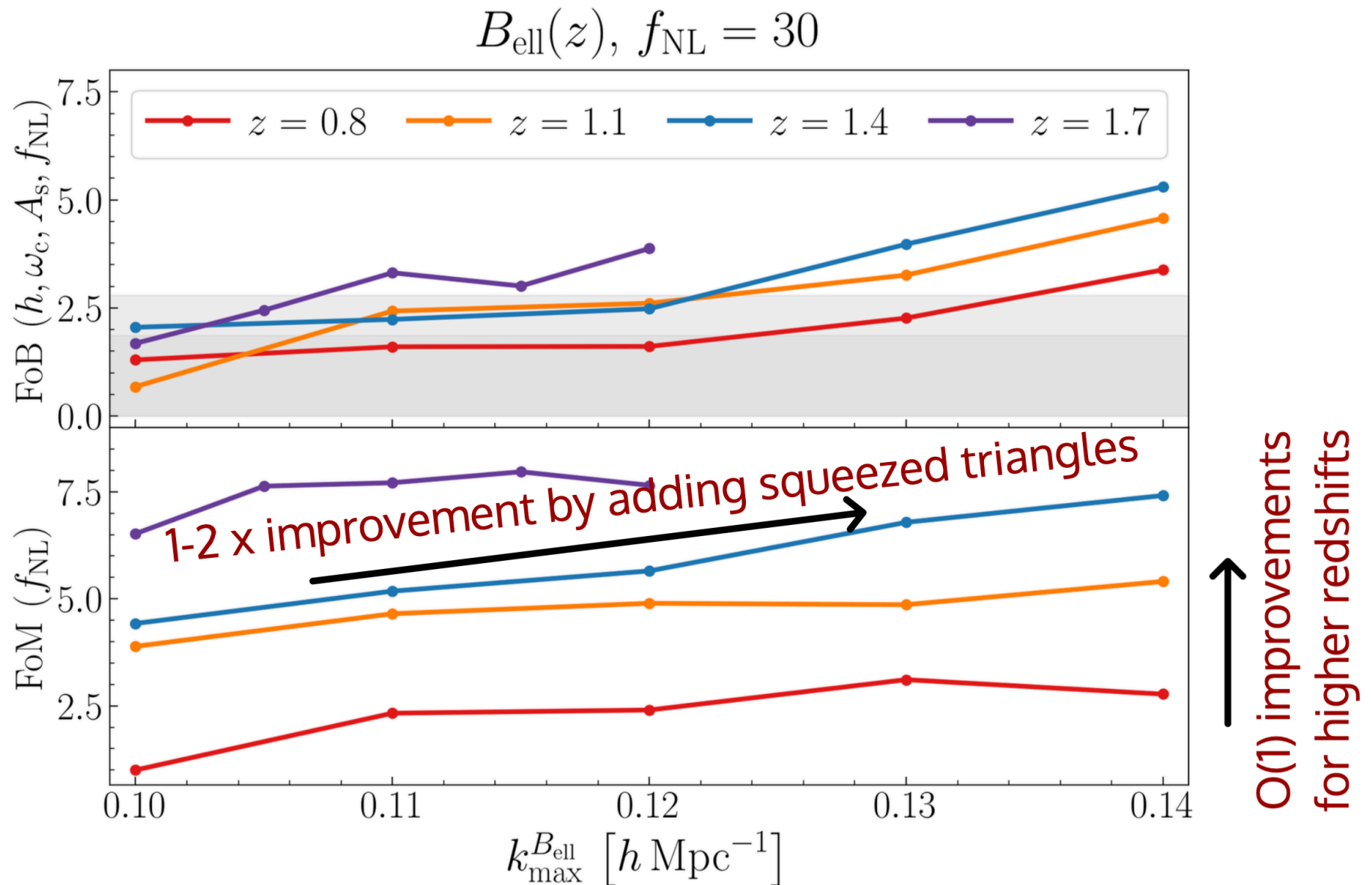
Scale-Cuts within the Power Spectrum



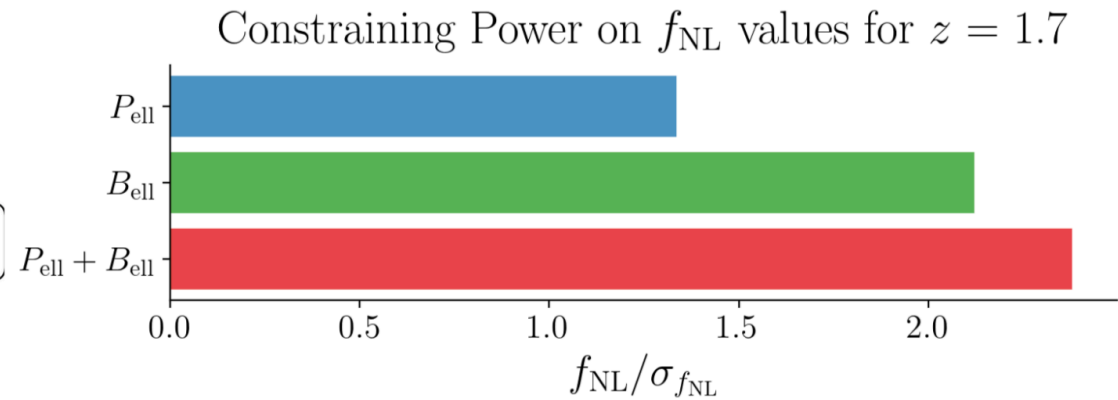
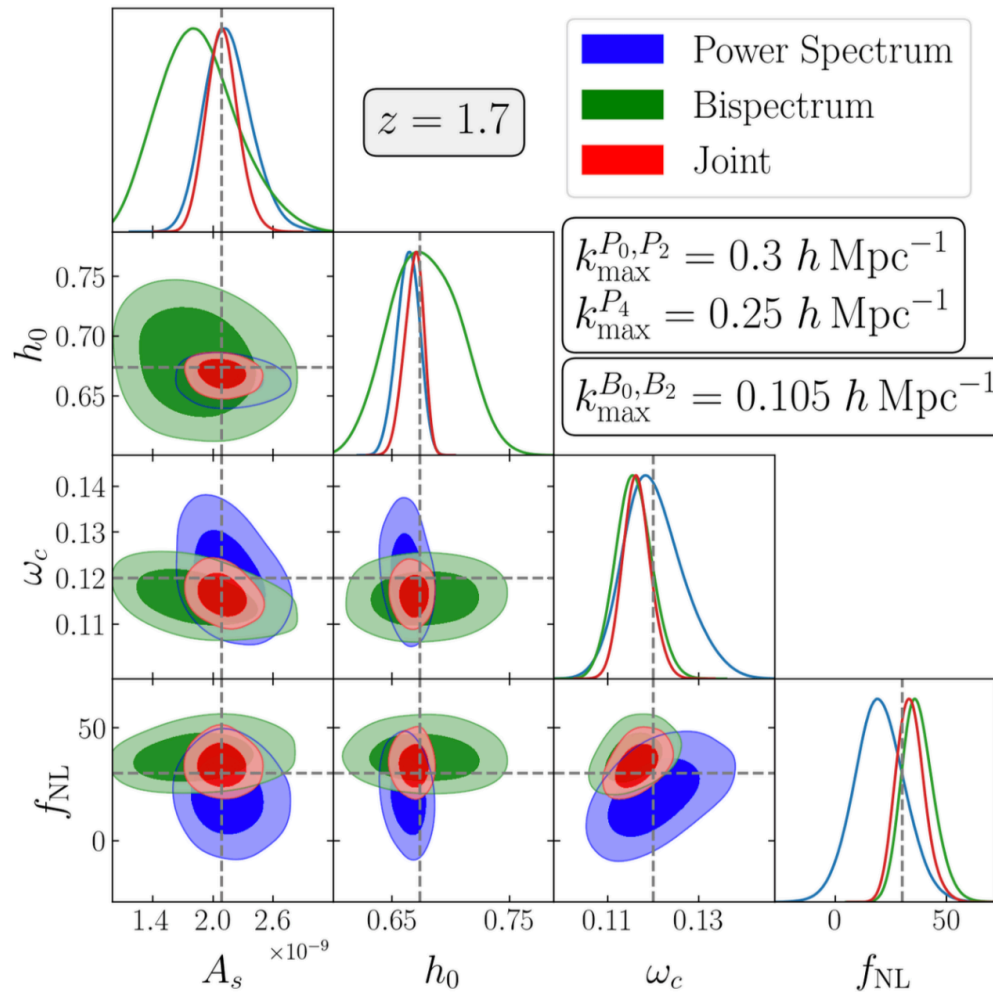
Scale-Cuts within the Bispectrum



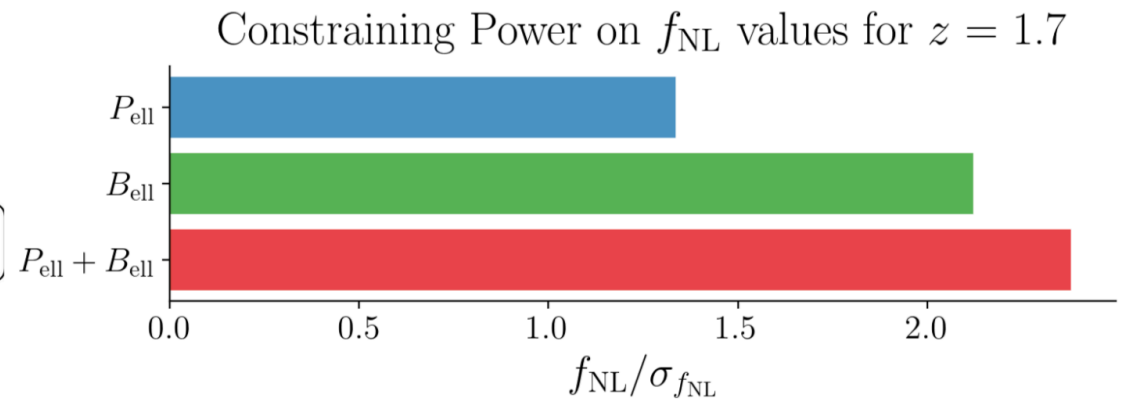
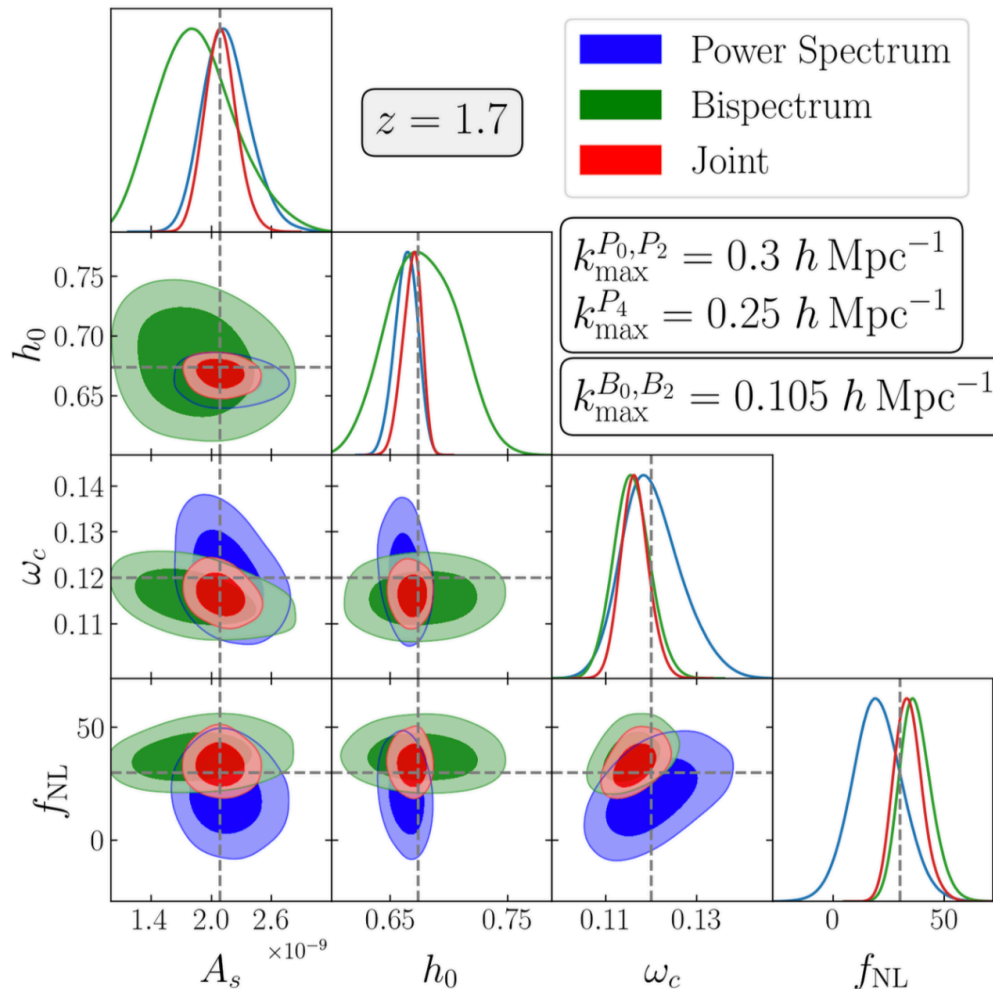
Scale-Cuts within the Bispectrum



fNL Constraints for the P, B and P+B



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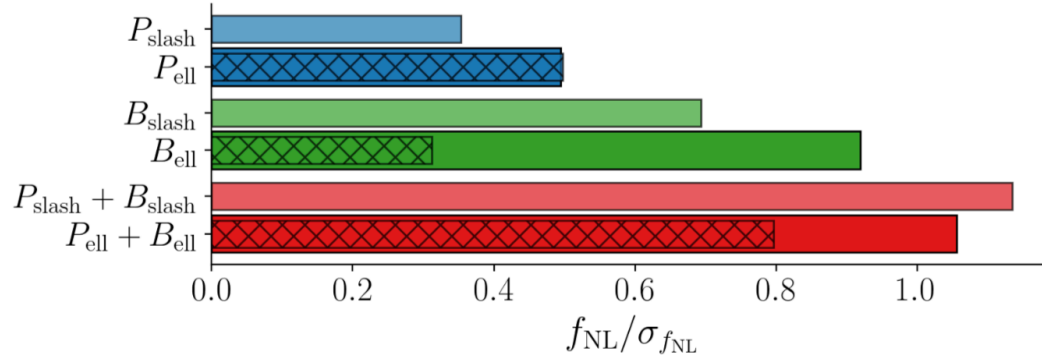


→ **Significant** and **unbiased** detection of **fNL** within the **Joint** driven by the Bispectrum

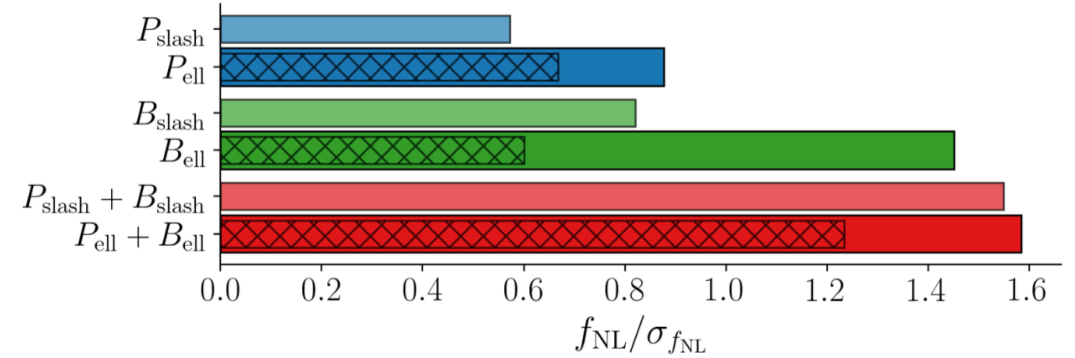
Constraining Power on f_{NL}



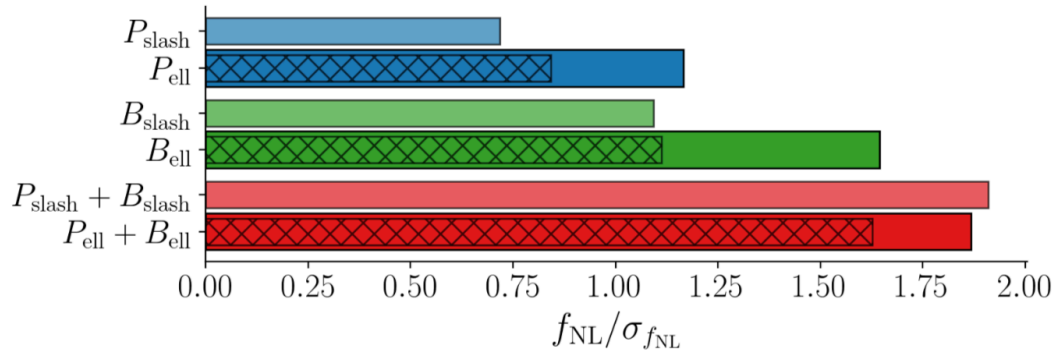
Constraining Power on f_{NL} values for $z = 0.8$



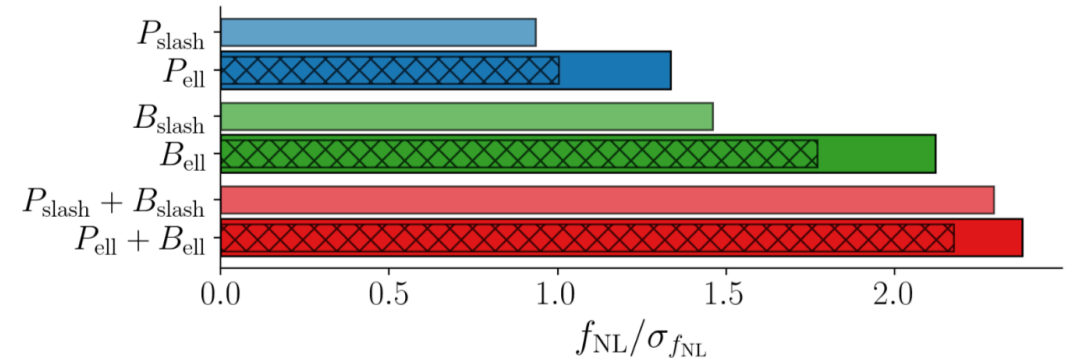
Constraining Power on f_{NL} values for $z = 1.1$



Constraining Power on f_{NL} values for $z = 1.4$



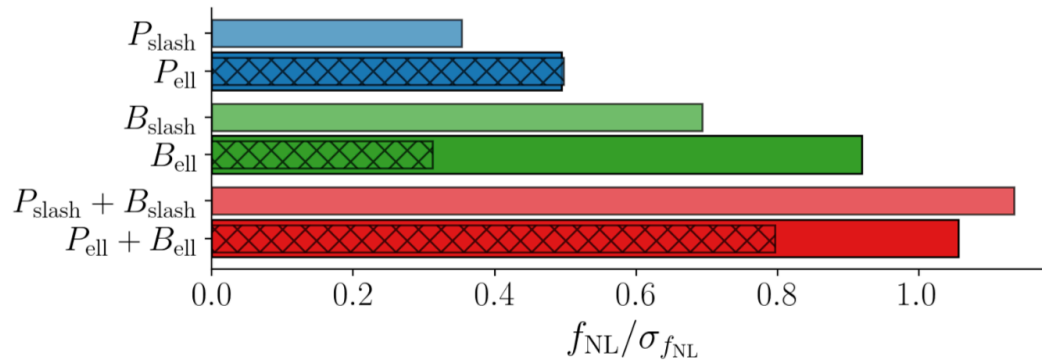
Constraining Power on f_{NL} values for $z = 1.7$



Constraining Power on f_{NL}

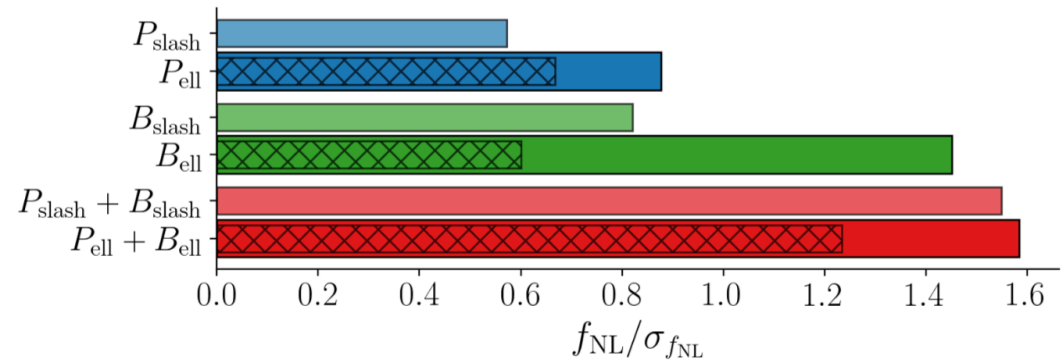


Constraining Power on f_{NL} values for $z = 0.8$



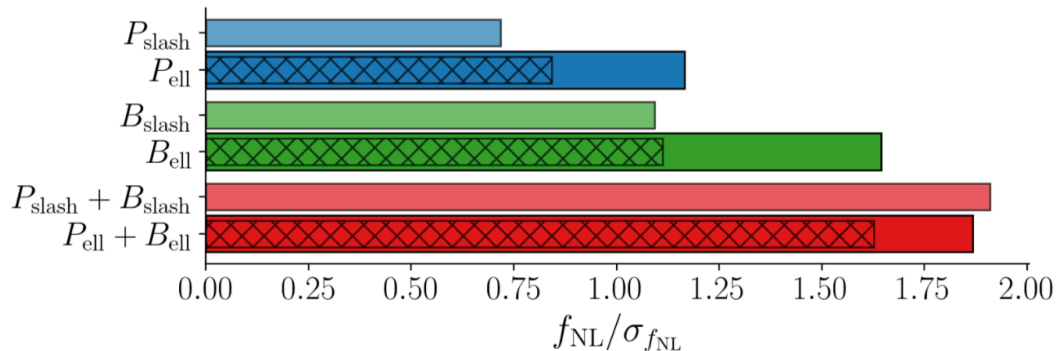
- Increased Constraining Power at **higher redshifts**
- **RSD helps** within P and B

Constraining Power on f_{NL} values for $z = 1.1$

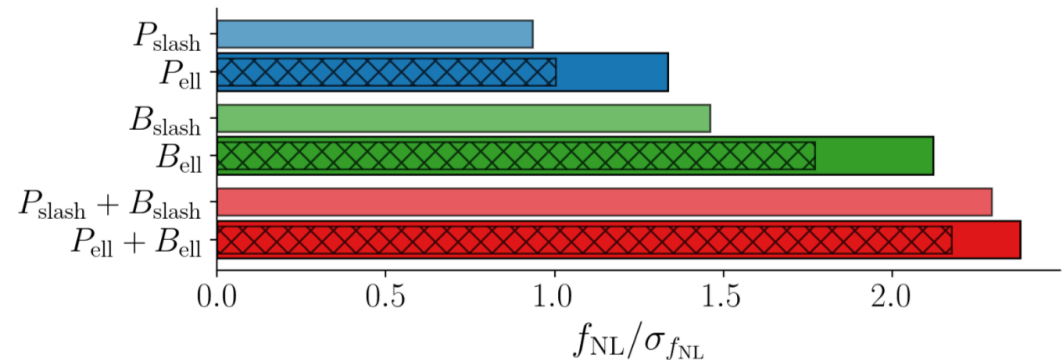


- **> 1-sigma detection** within each Joint run
- Joint is on **equal terms with and without RSD**

Constraining Power on f_{NL} values for $z = 1.4$



Constraining Power on f_{NL} values for $z = 1.7$



Conclusion and Future Prospects



- Fast **CosmoSIS pipeline** for **Power Spectrum** plus **Bispectrum** used for the PNG analysis within Euclid
- **Full-Scope analysis** of the **Abacus-Suite** with **Euclid-like Galaxies**
- **Unbiased** and **significant detection** of **non-zero fNL** throughout all redshifts

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Upcoming:

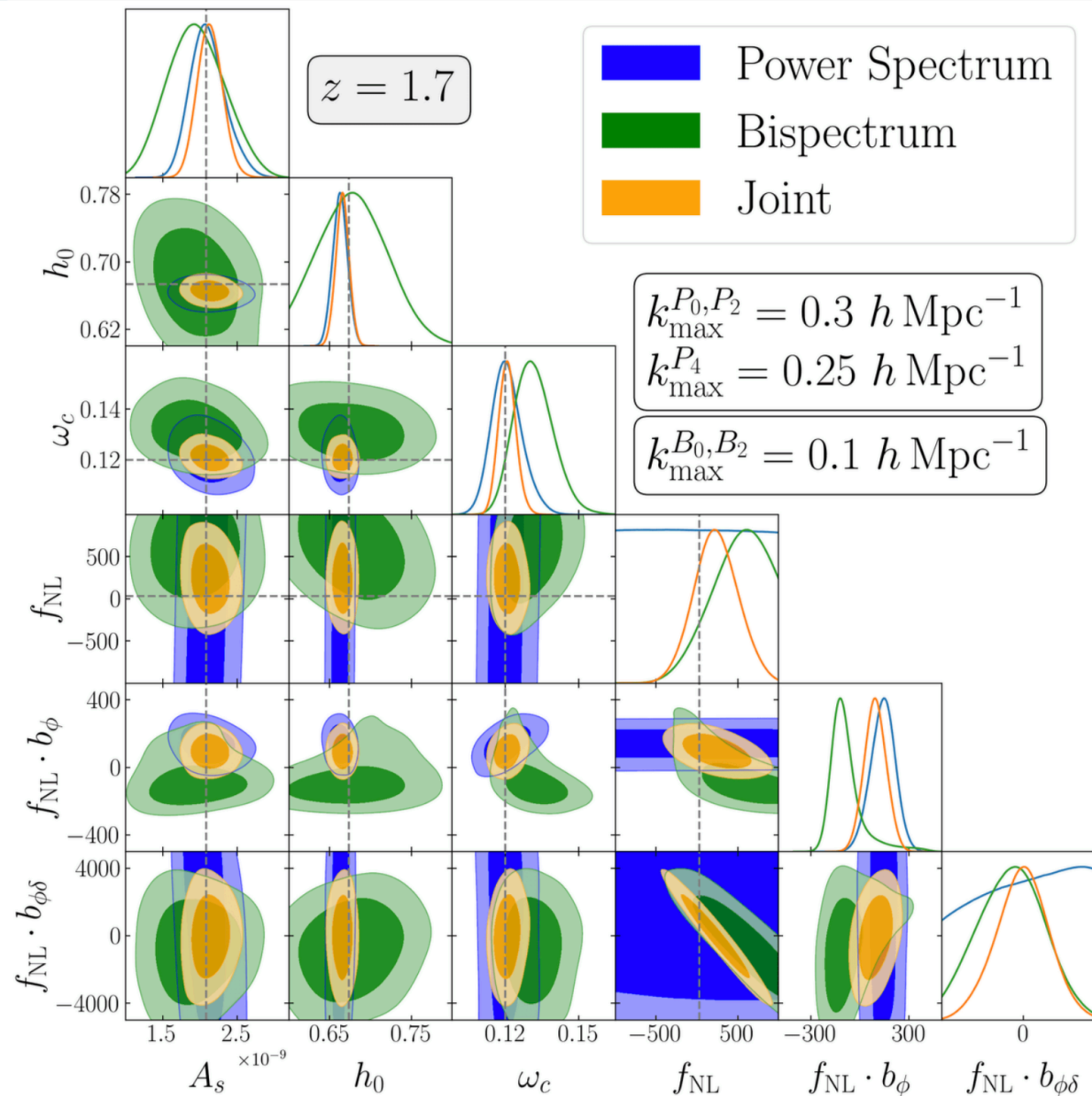
- **Adding Systematics** and **Survey Specifications** as additional modules within the pipeline
- Applying the pipeline to **Euclid DR1 - DR5**
- Including **other PNG shapes** (equilateral, orthogonal) at 1-loop order (in collab. with D. Karagiannis and M. Ballardini)

That's all folks!



Grazie per l'attenzione!

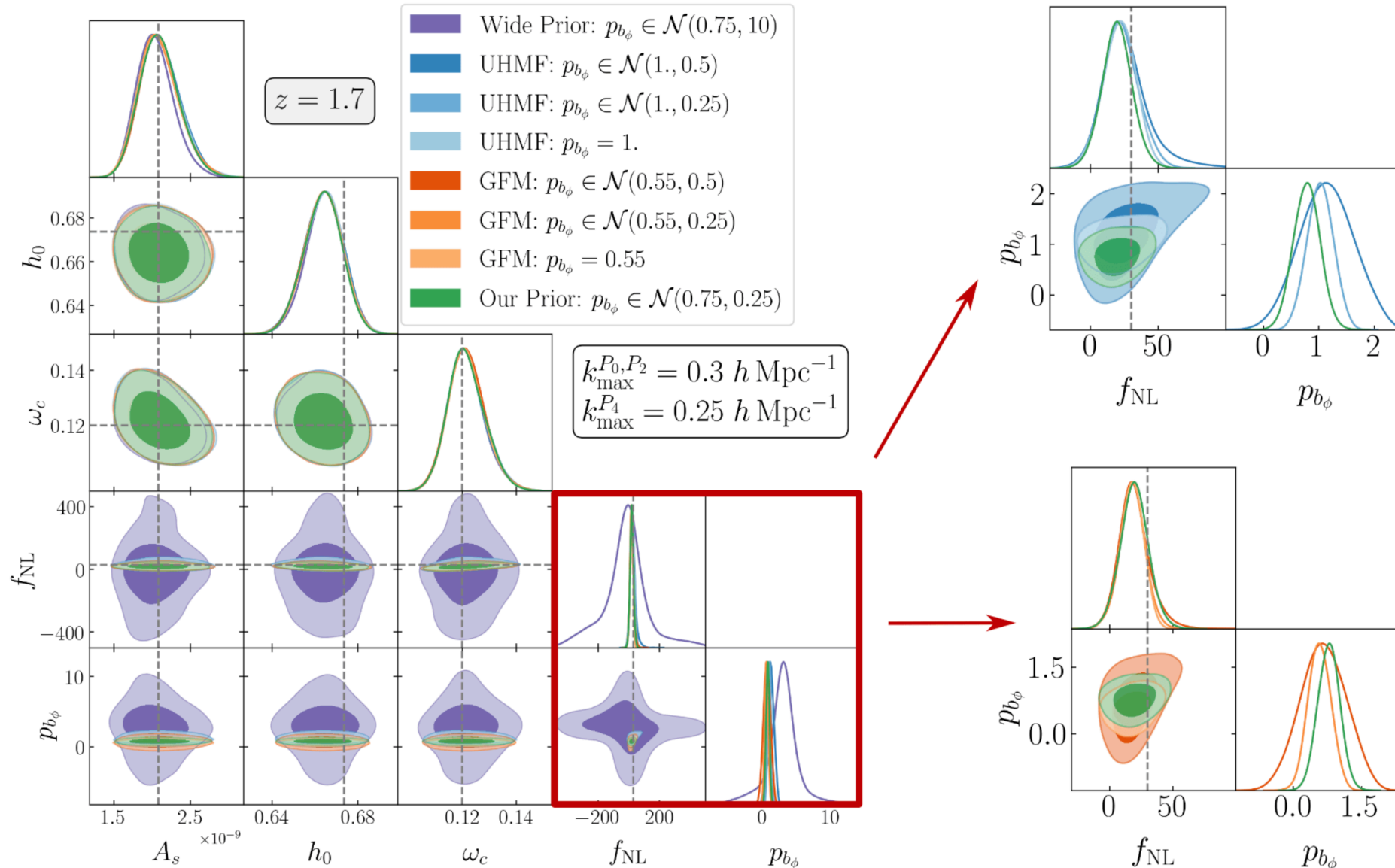
Constraining Power on the PNG Parameters



Physical Prior Choices



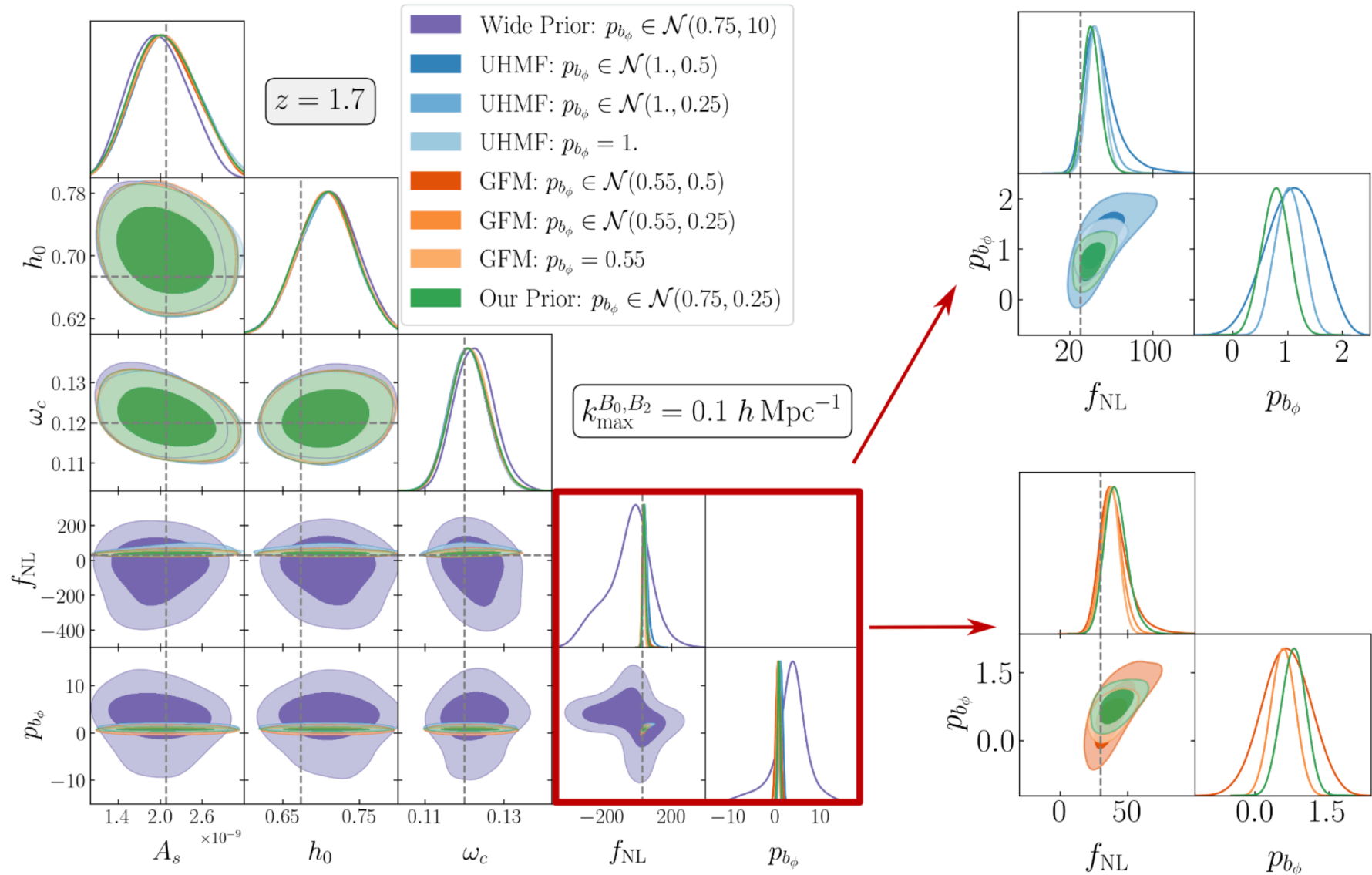
Power Spectrum



Physical Prior Choices



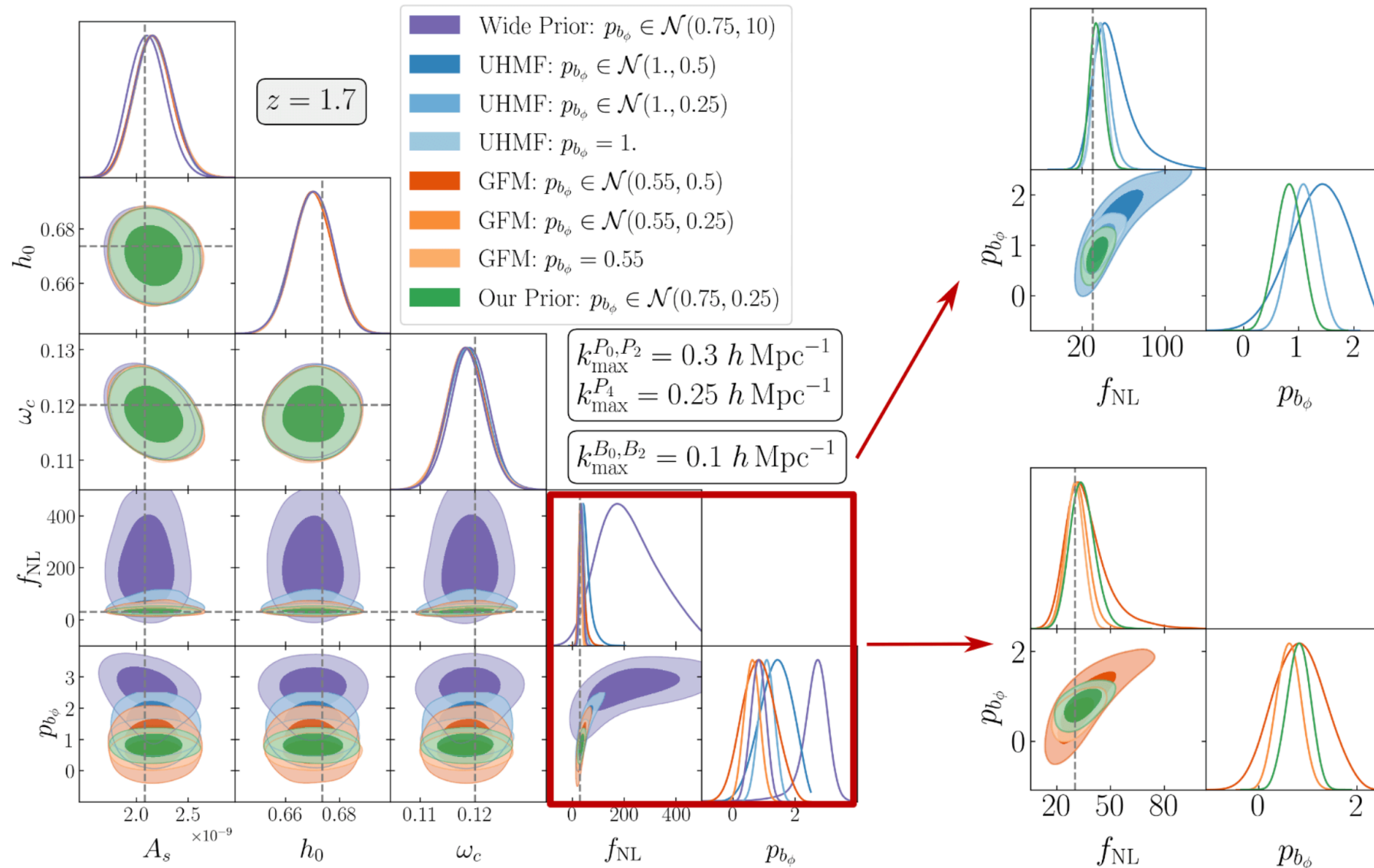
Bispectrum



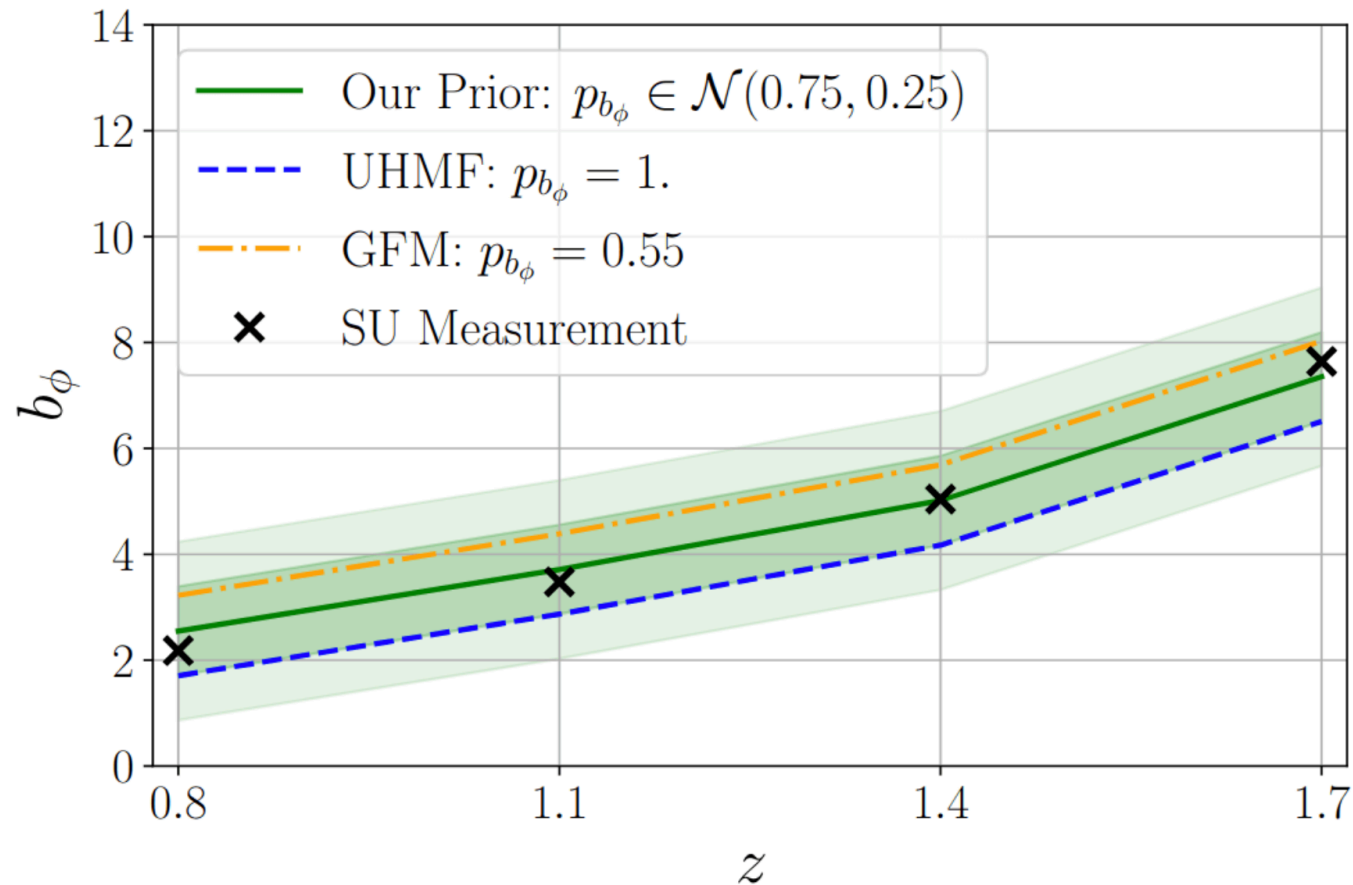
Physical Prior Choices



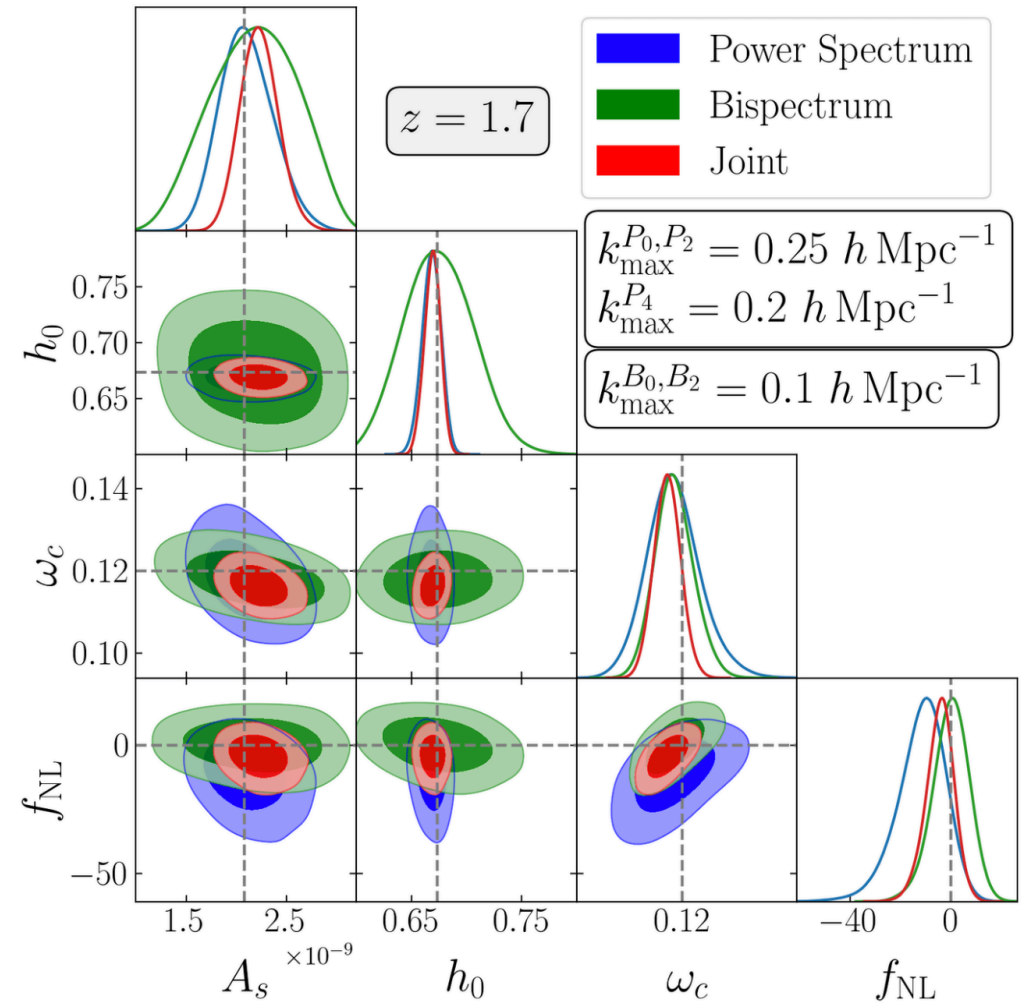
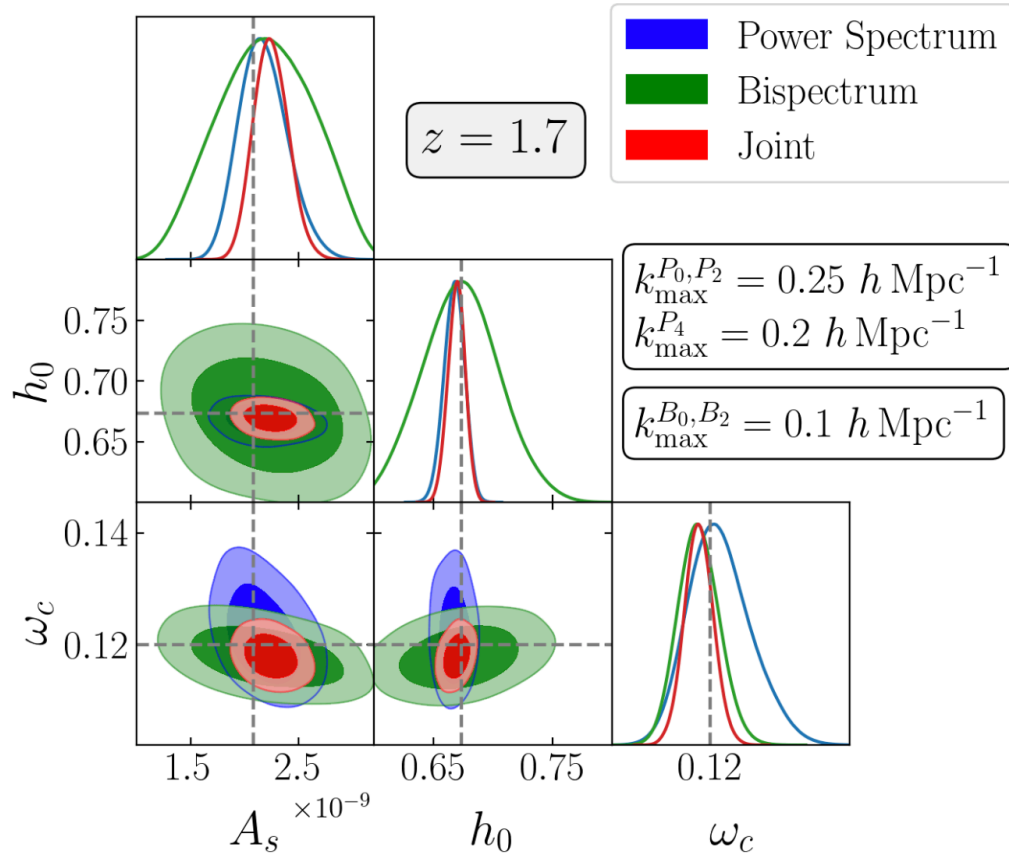
Power Spectrum + Bispectrum



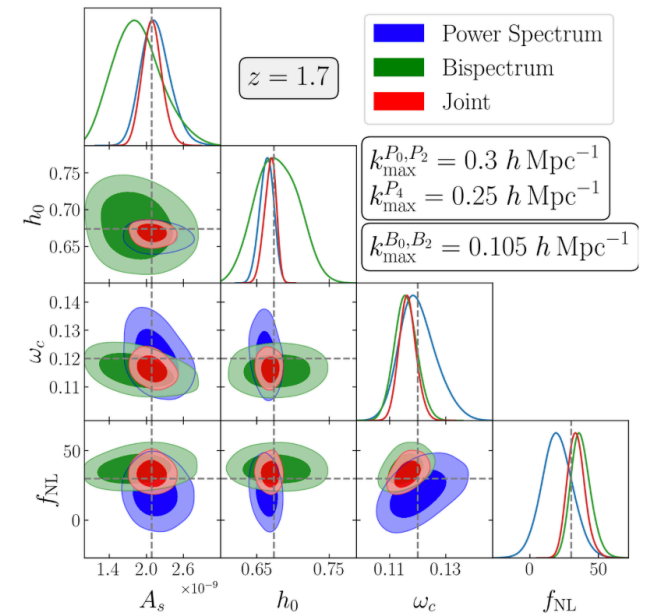
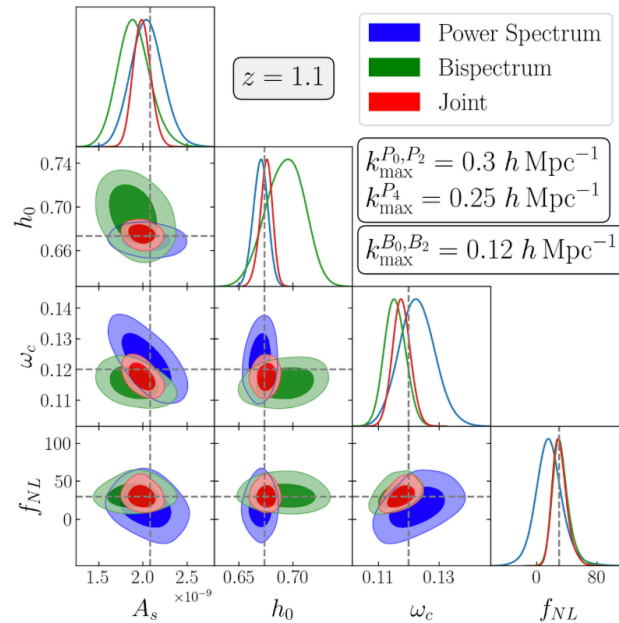
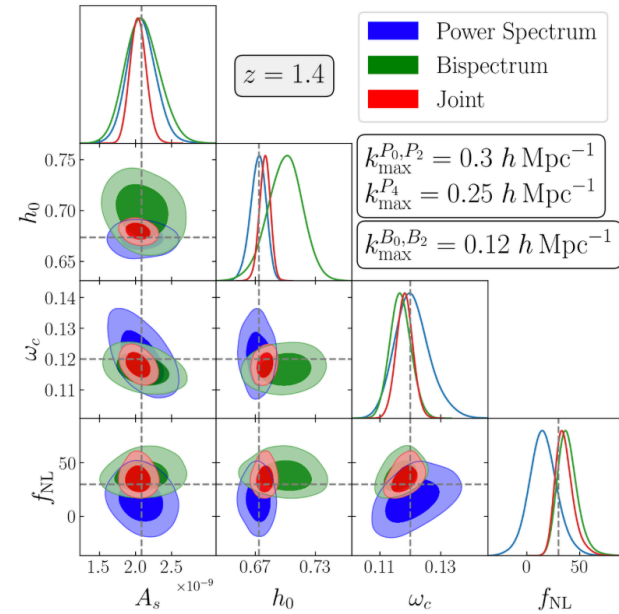
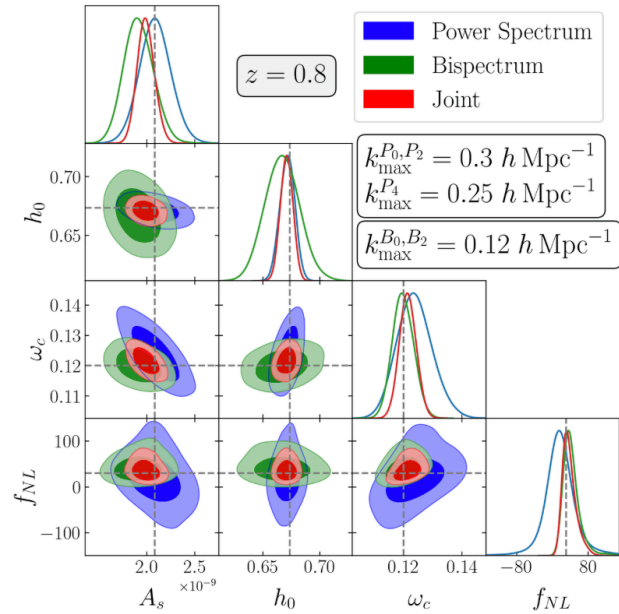
Physical Prior Choice vs. SU Measurement



Null-Test on the Gaussian Simulations



Posteriors of all redshifts

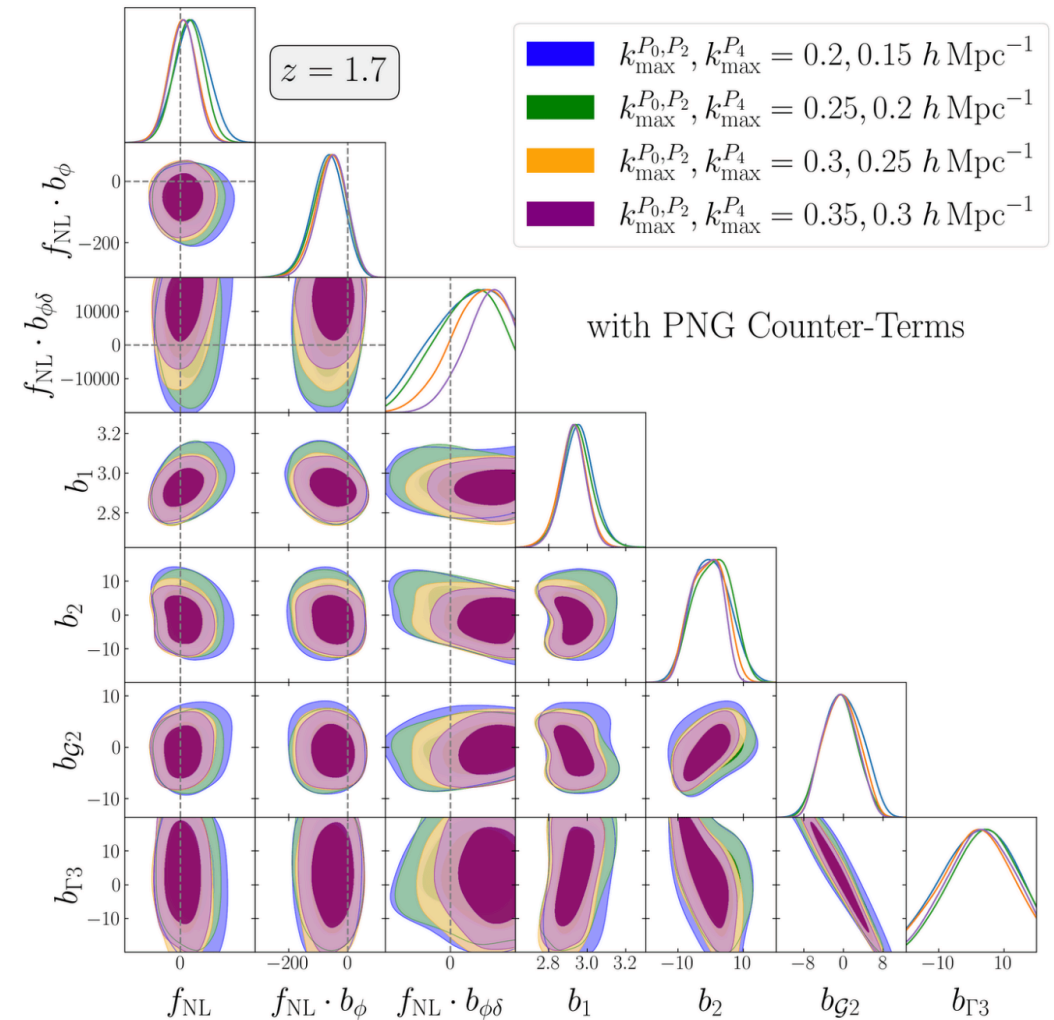
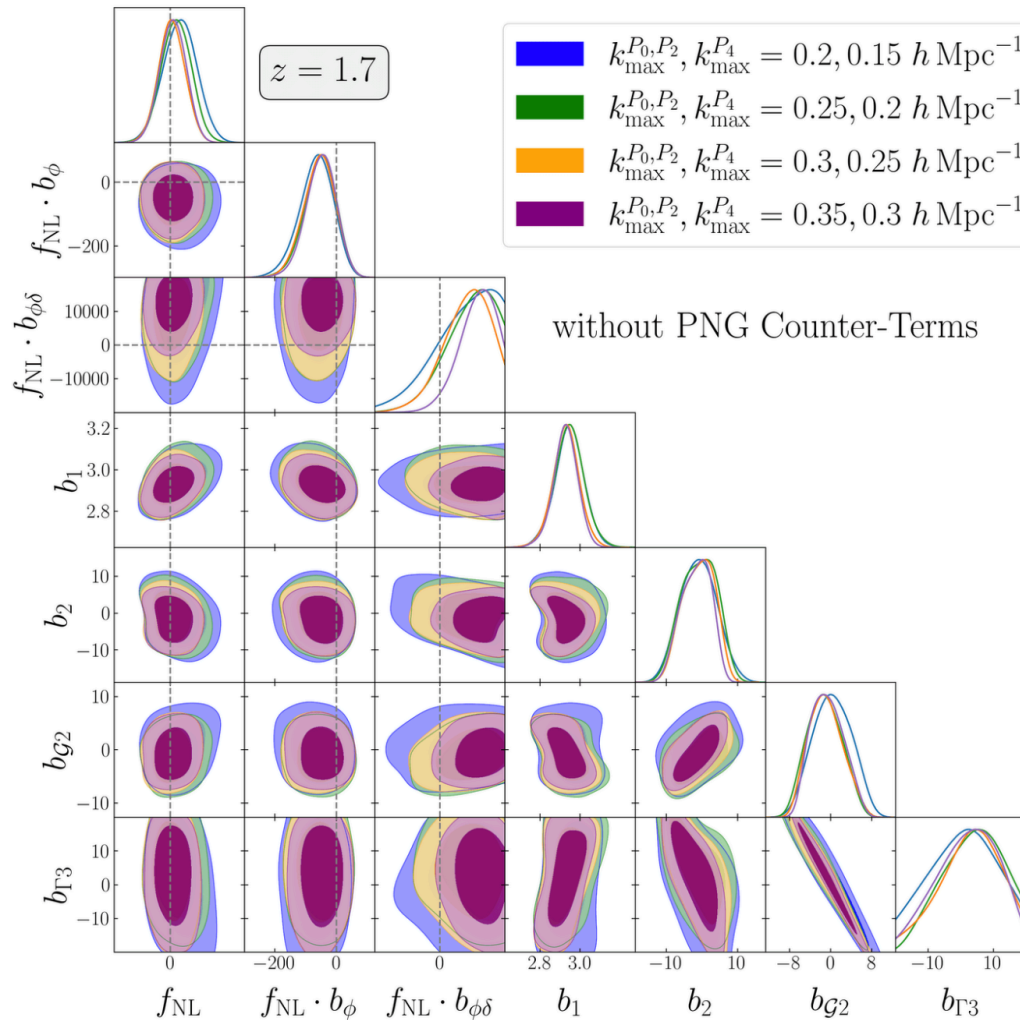


Importance of the PNG Counter-Terms

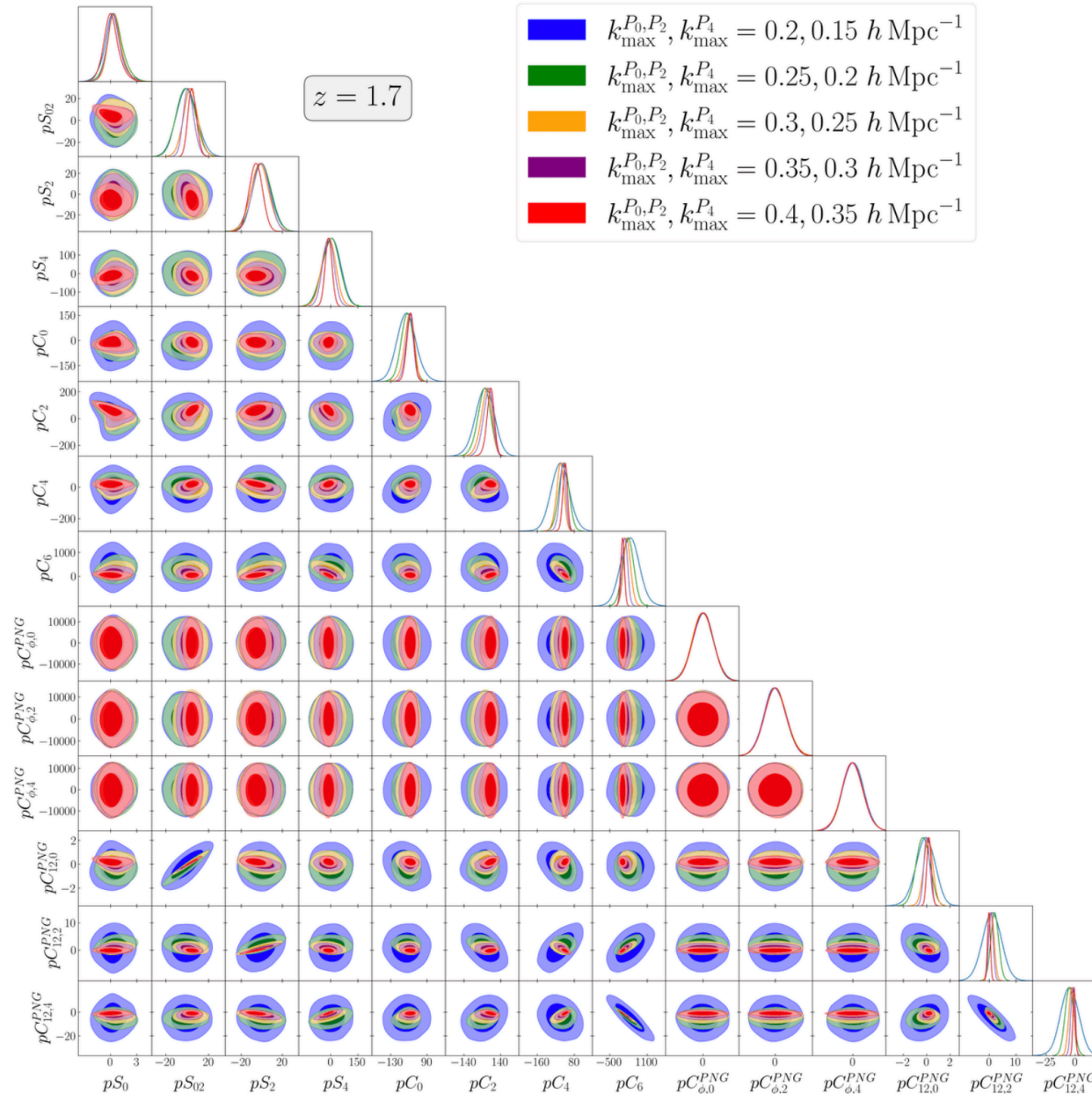


$$P_{ct,\Phi}^{\text{PNG}}(k, \mu) = -k^2 \mathcal{M}^{-1}(k) P(k) (C_0^\Phi + C_2^\Phi \mu^2 + C_4^\Phi \mu^4)$$

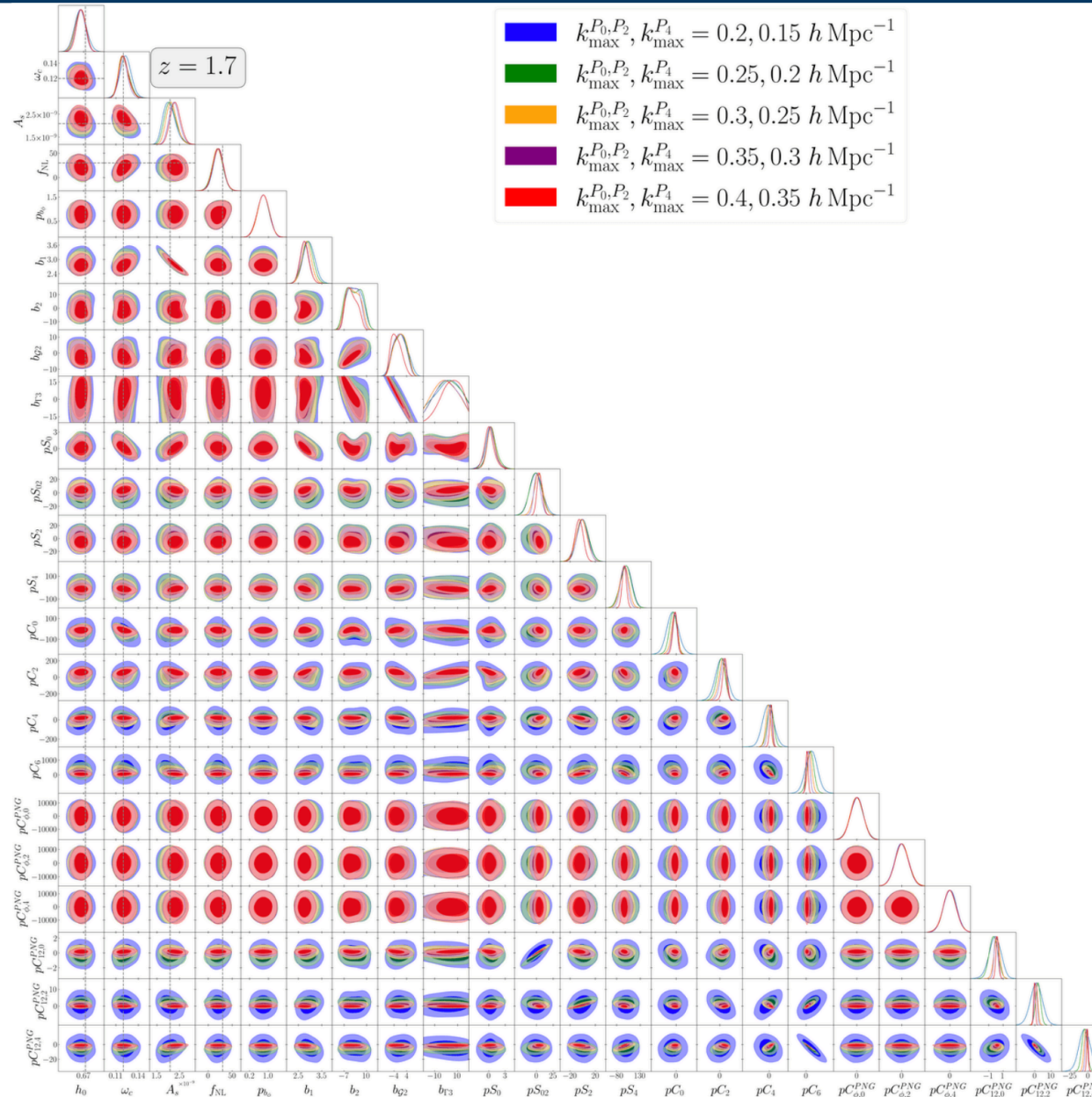
$$P_{ct,12}^{\text{PNG}}(k, \mu) = -k^2 \mathcal{M}(k) (C_0^{12} + C_2^{12} \mu^2 + C_4^{12} \mu^4)$$



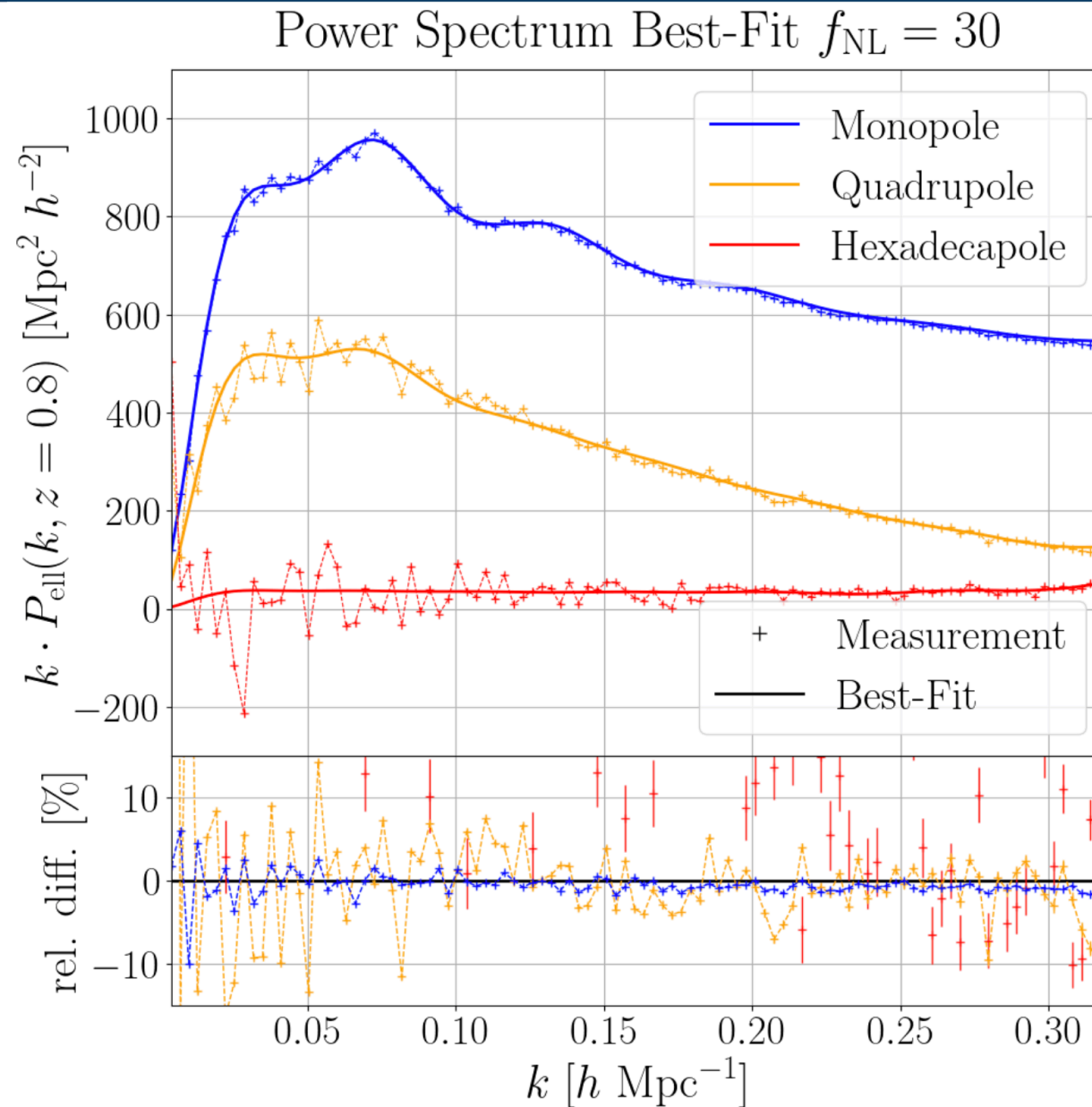
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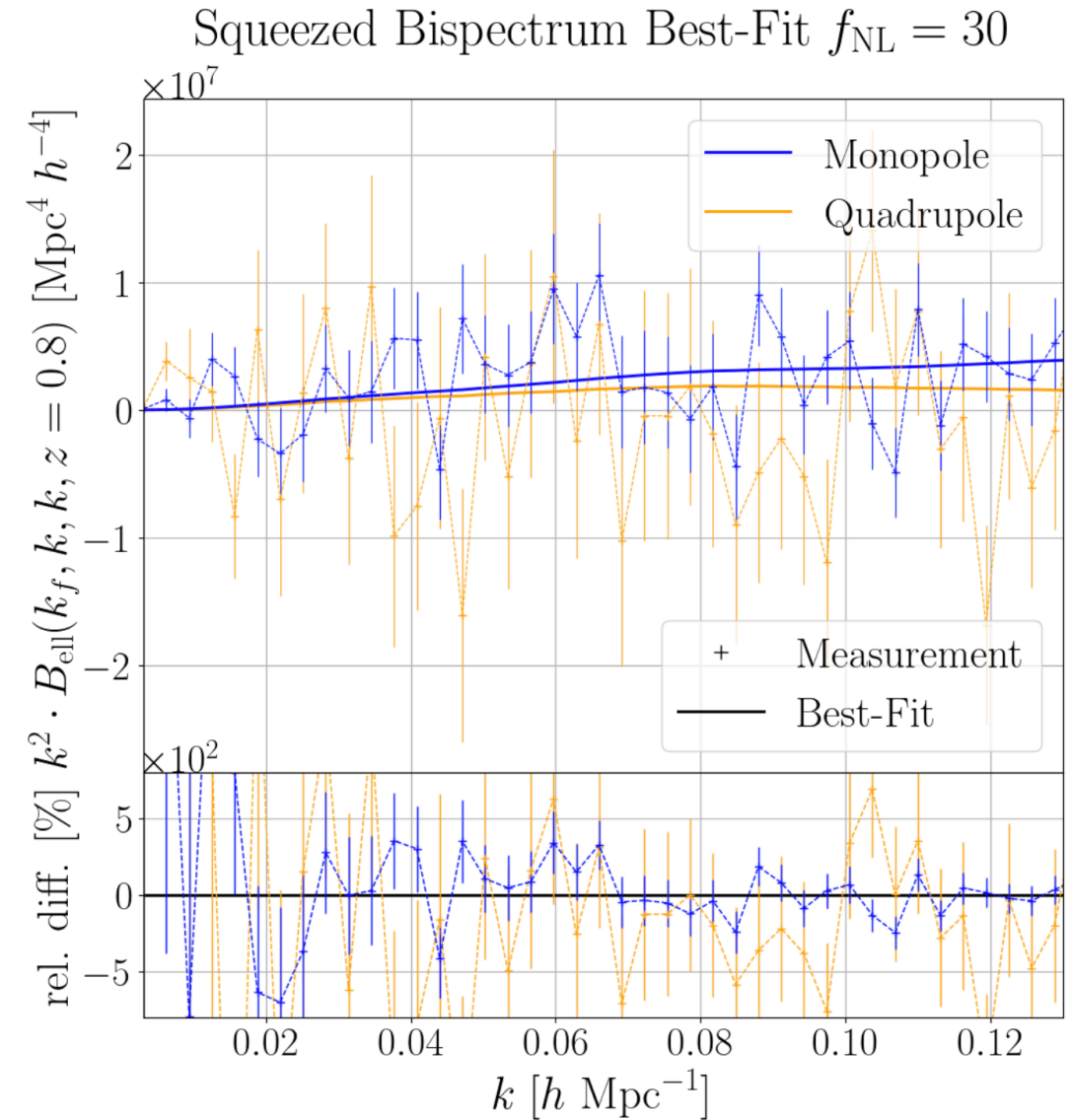
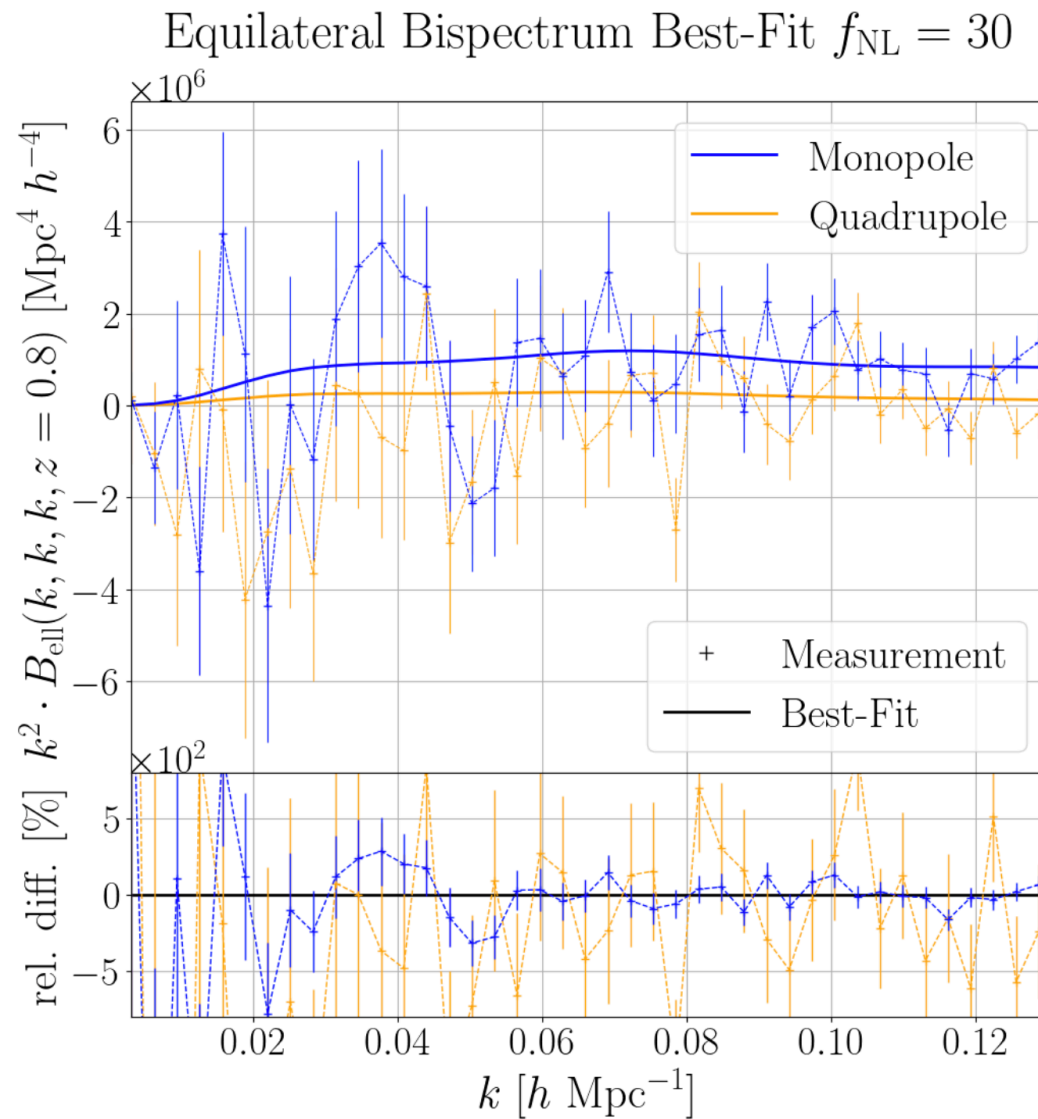
Full Power Spectrum Parameter Space



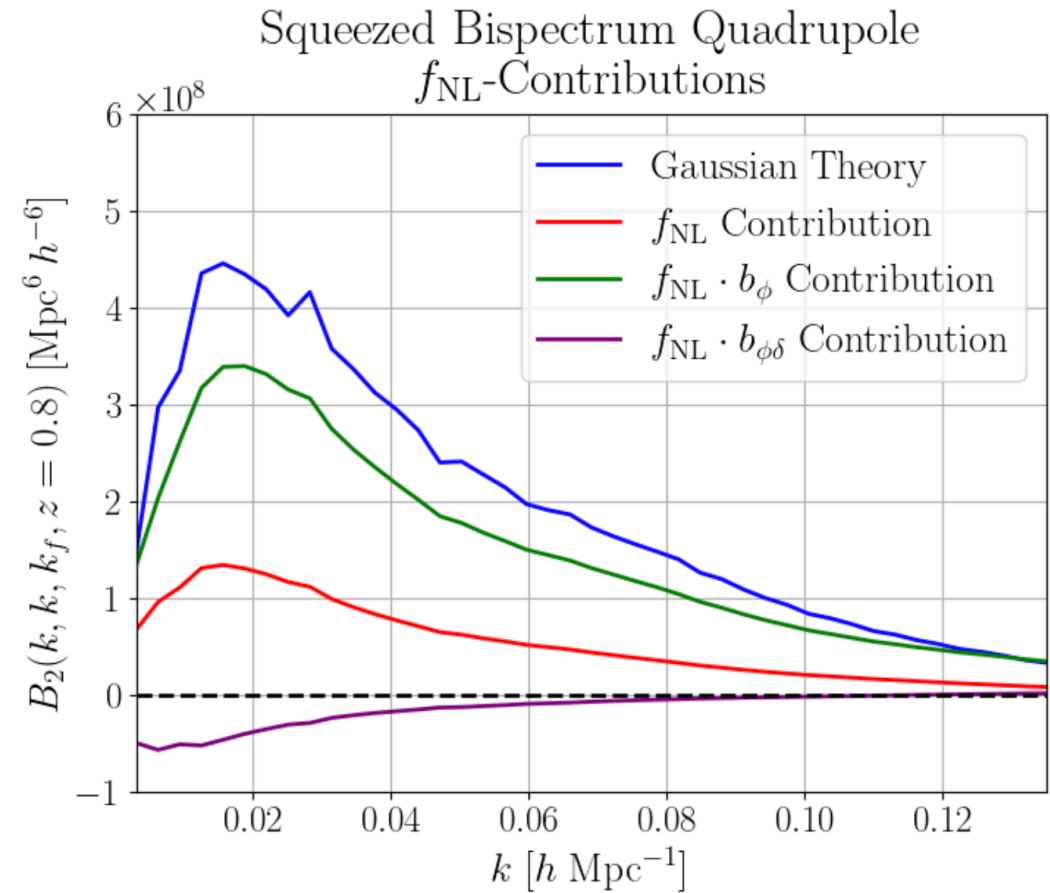
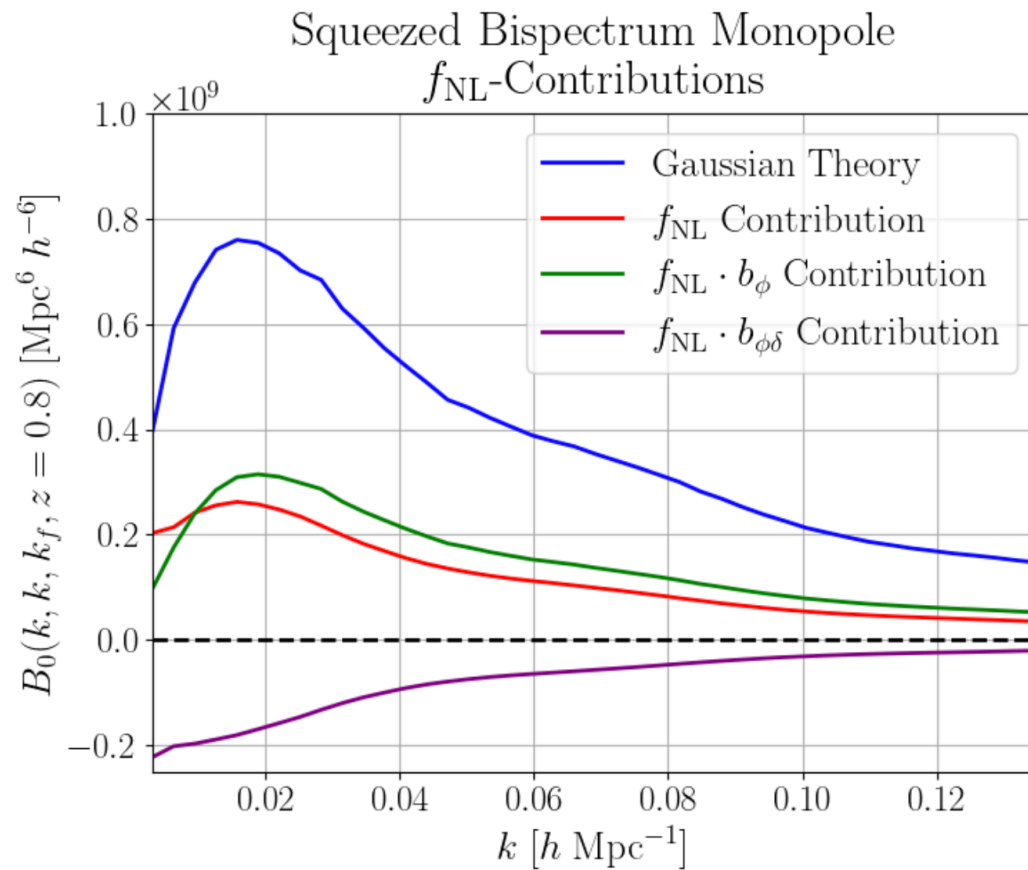
Best-Fit for $f_{\text{NL}} = 30$



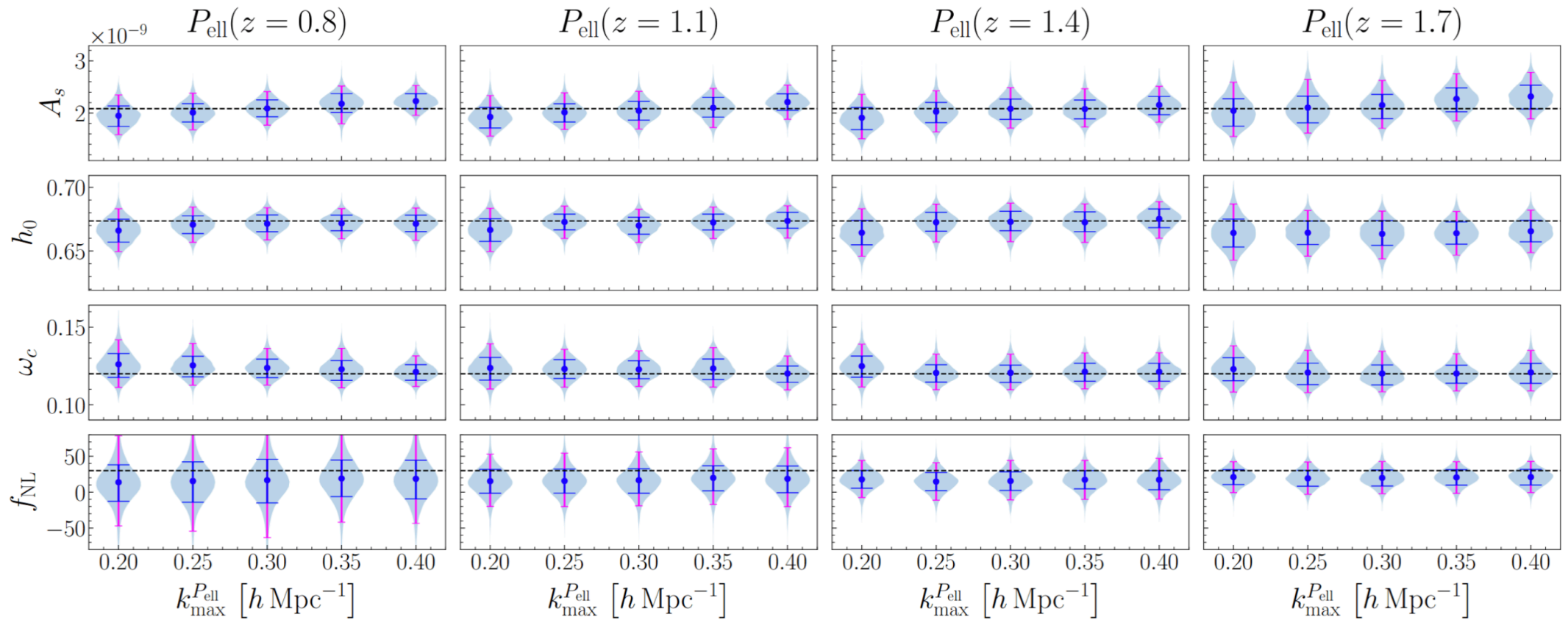
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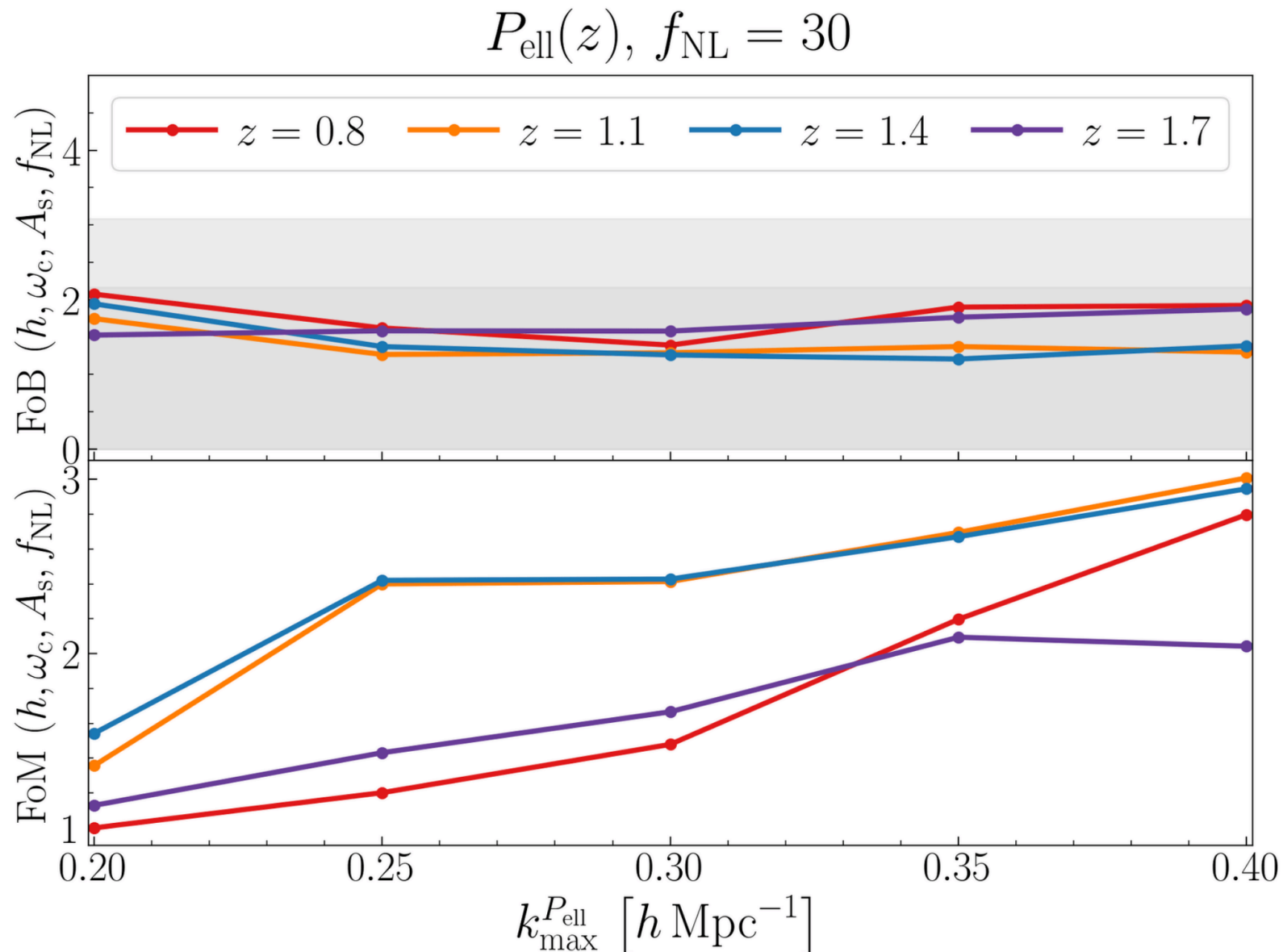
PNG Effect on the Bispectrum



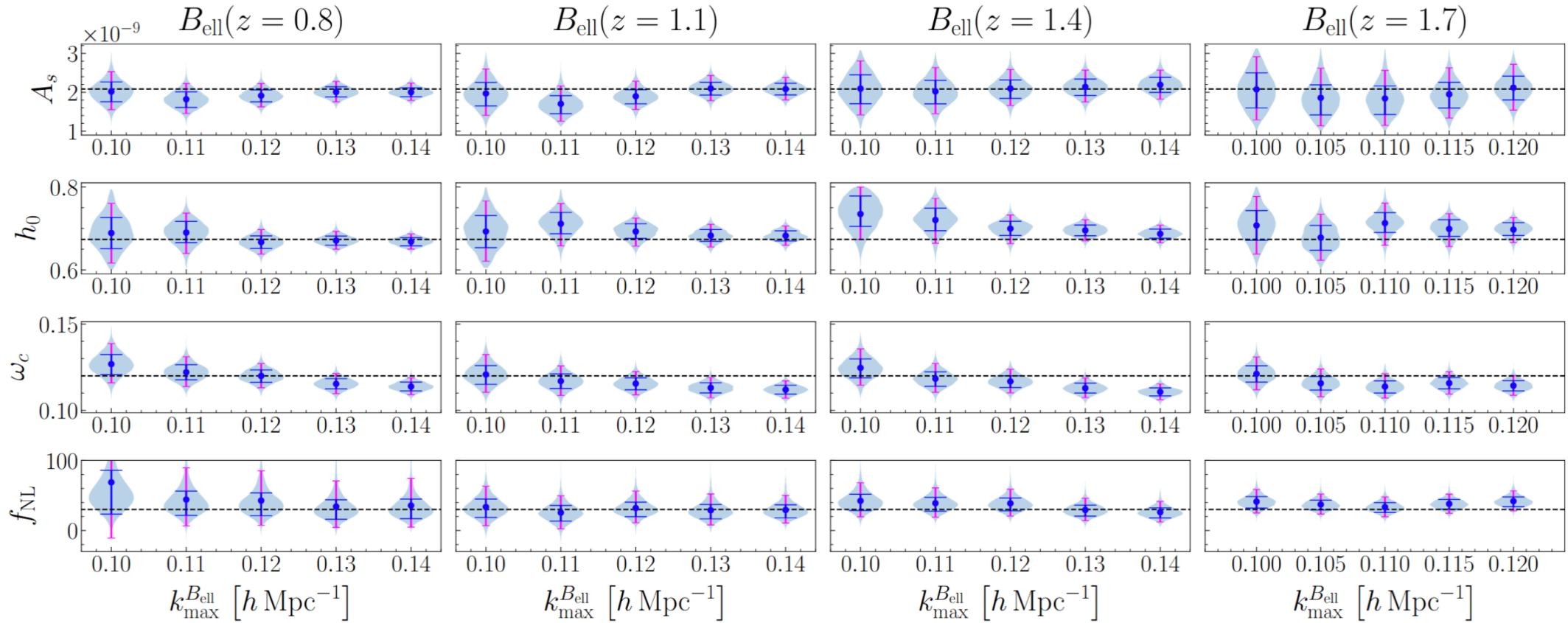
Scale-Cut Analysis Power Spectrum



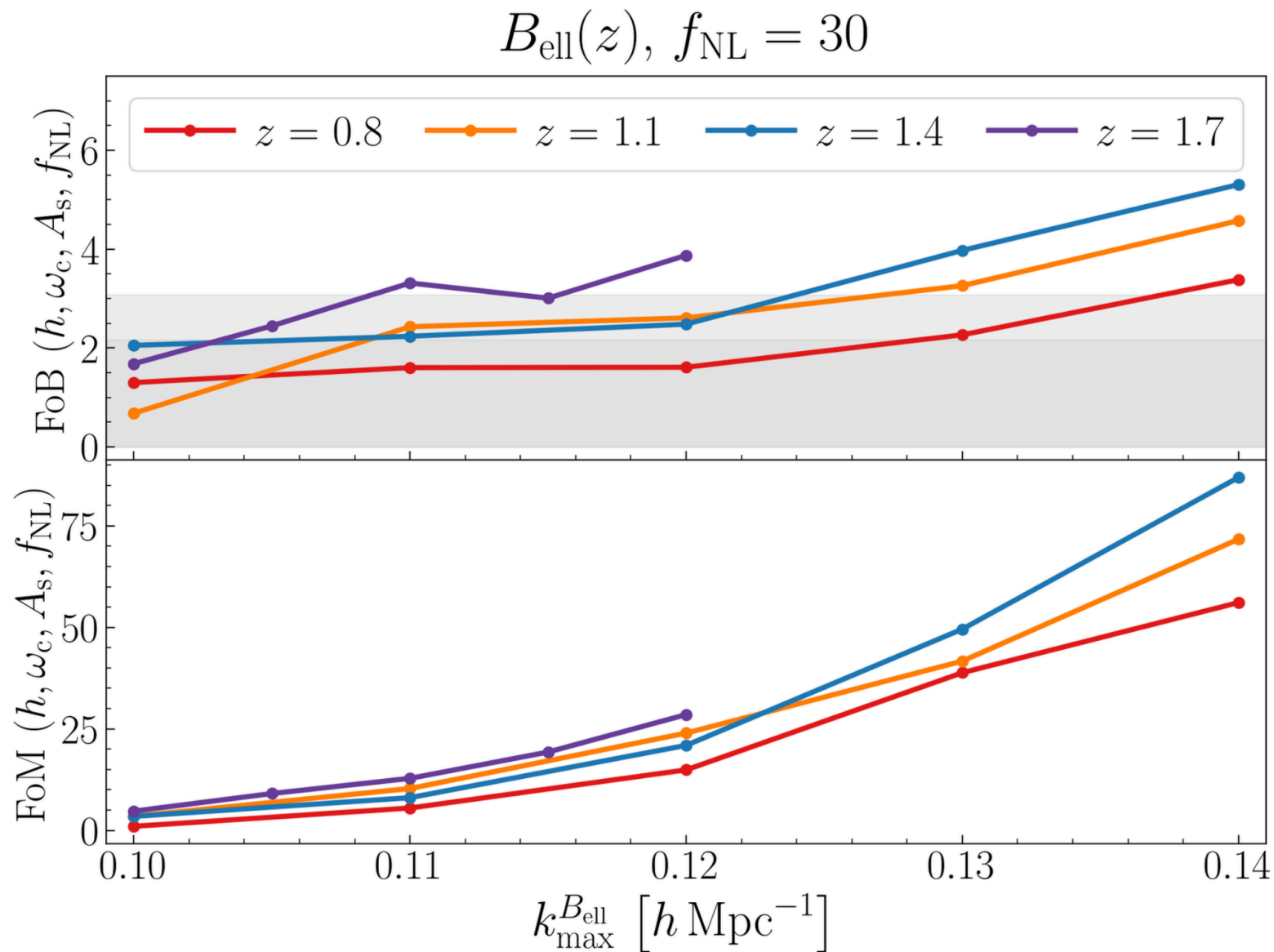
Scale-Cut Analysis Power Spectrum



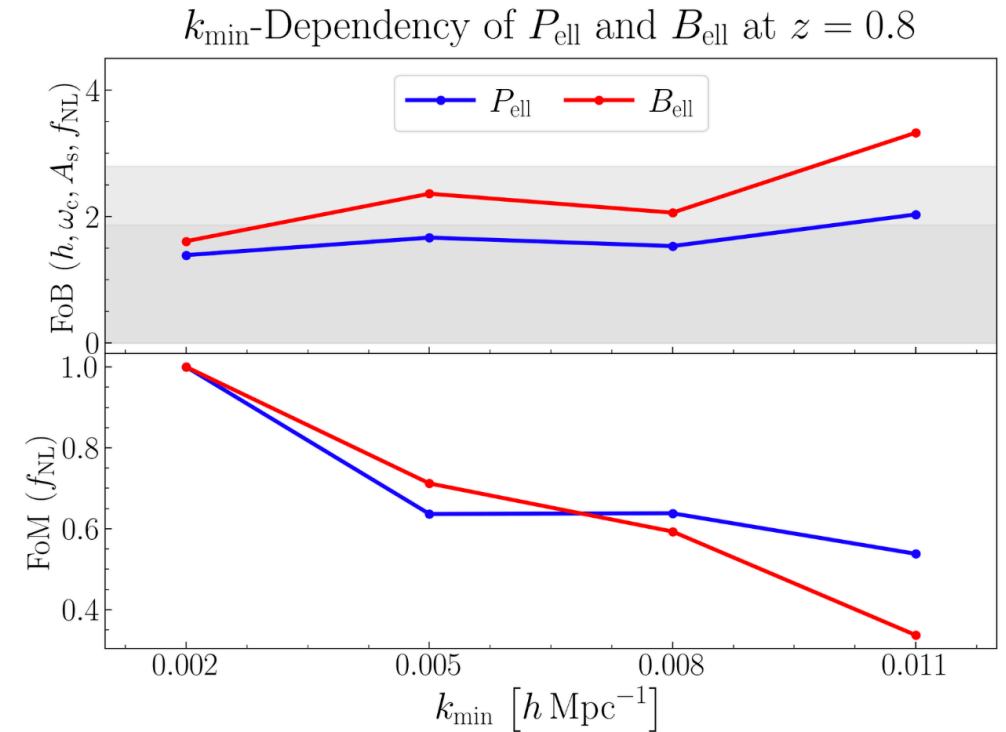
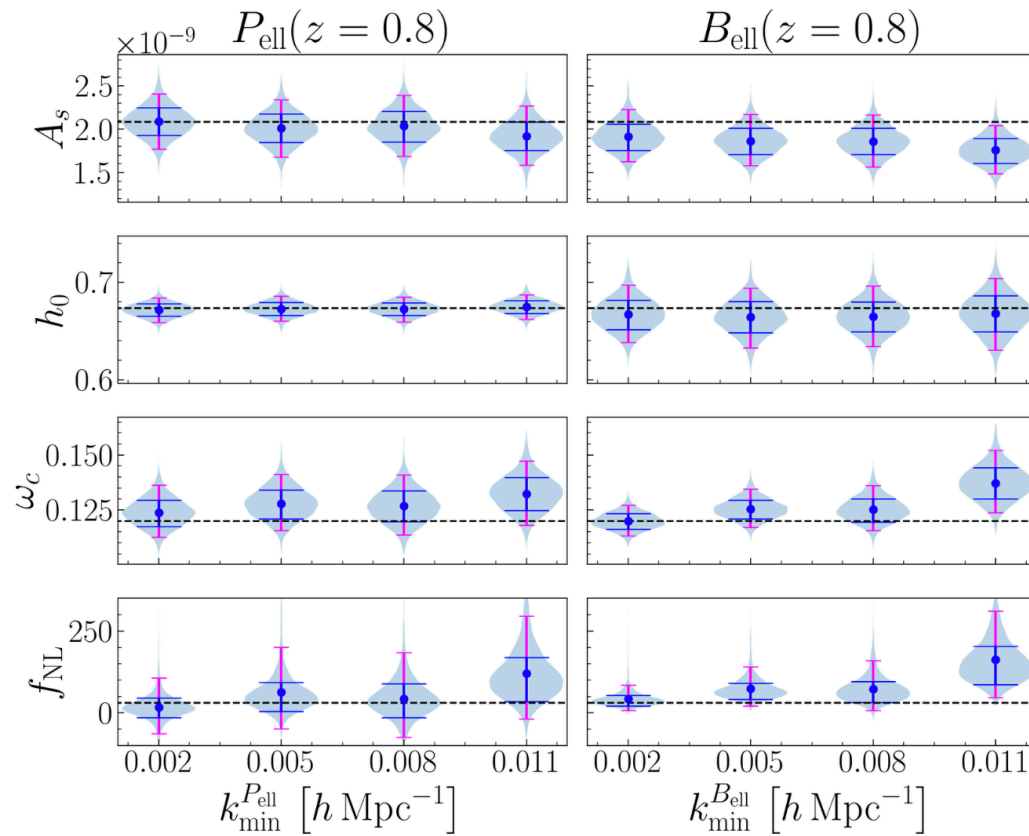
Scale-Cut Analysis Bispectrum



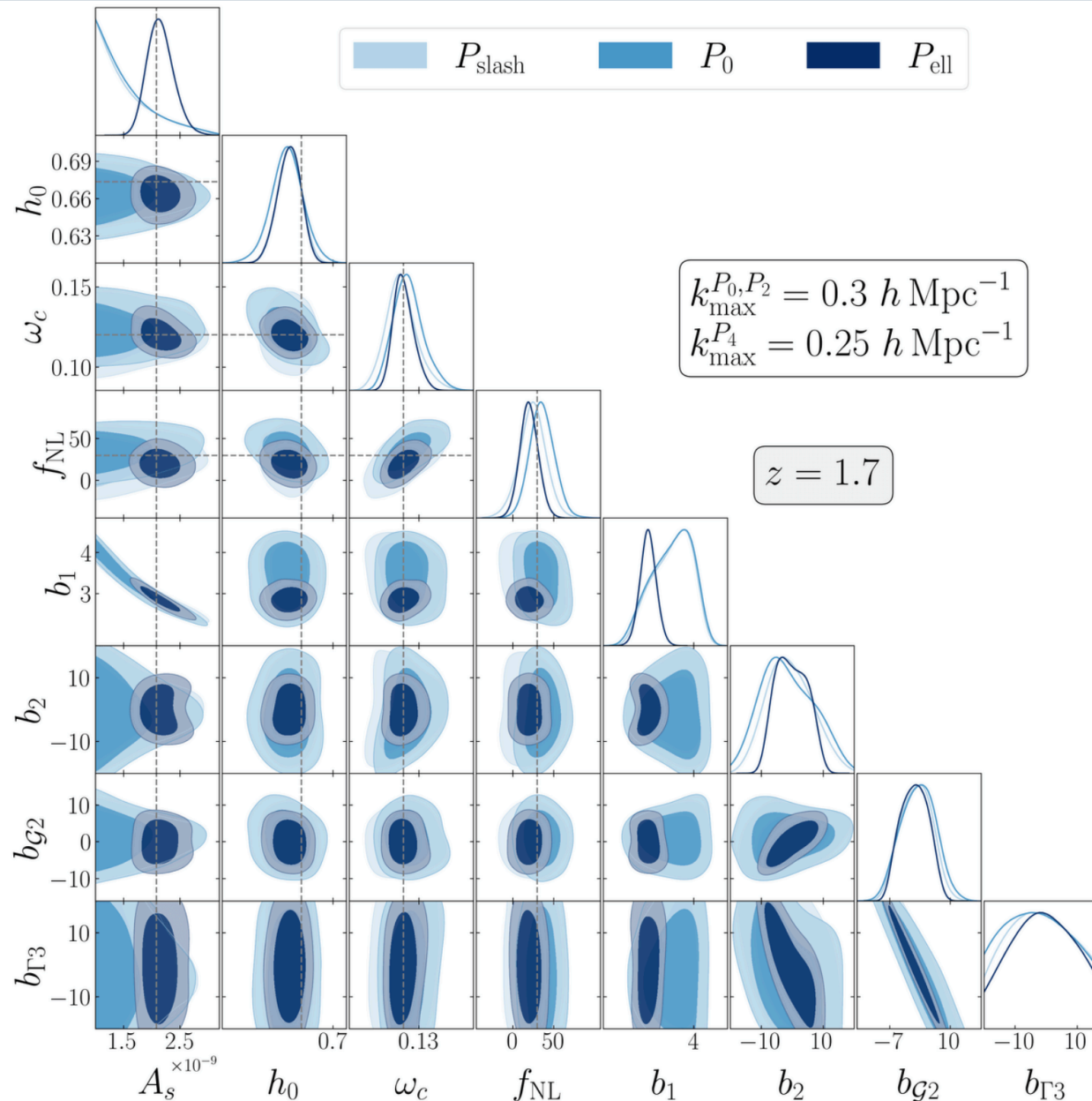
Scale-Cut Analysis Bispectrum



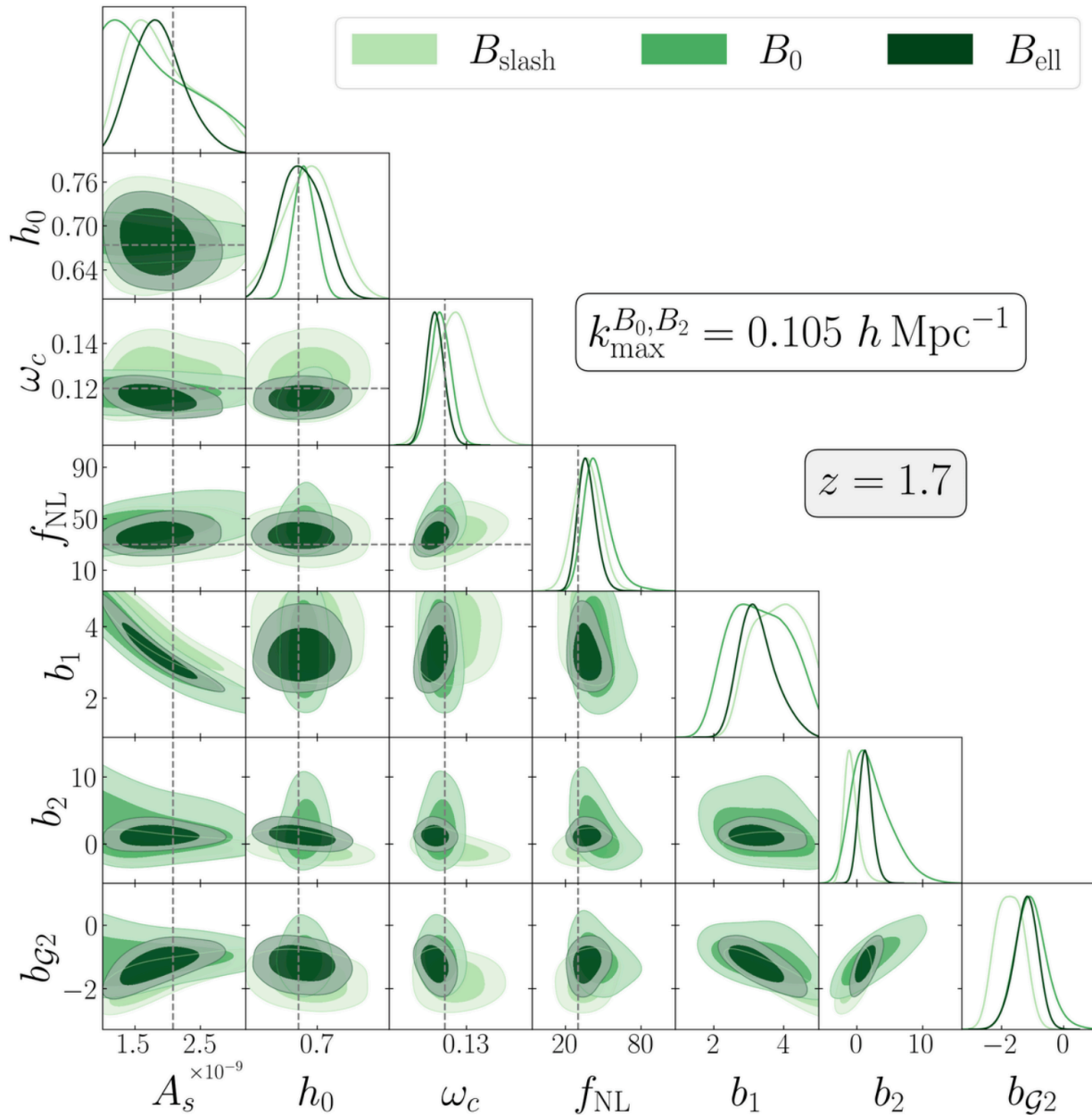
Constraints from Largest Scales



Multipoles vs. Slash Posteriors



Multipoles vs. Slash Posteriors



Multipoles vs. Slash Posteriors

