

New physics from Galaxy Clustering IV — 30 September 2025



SIMONS FOUNDATION



Dark Matter : Panel Discussion

Davide Racco

ETH zürich

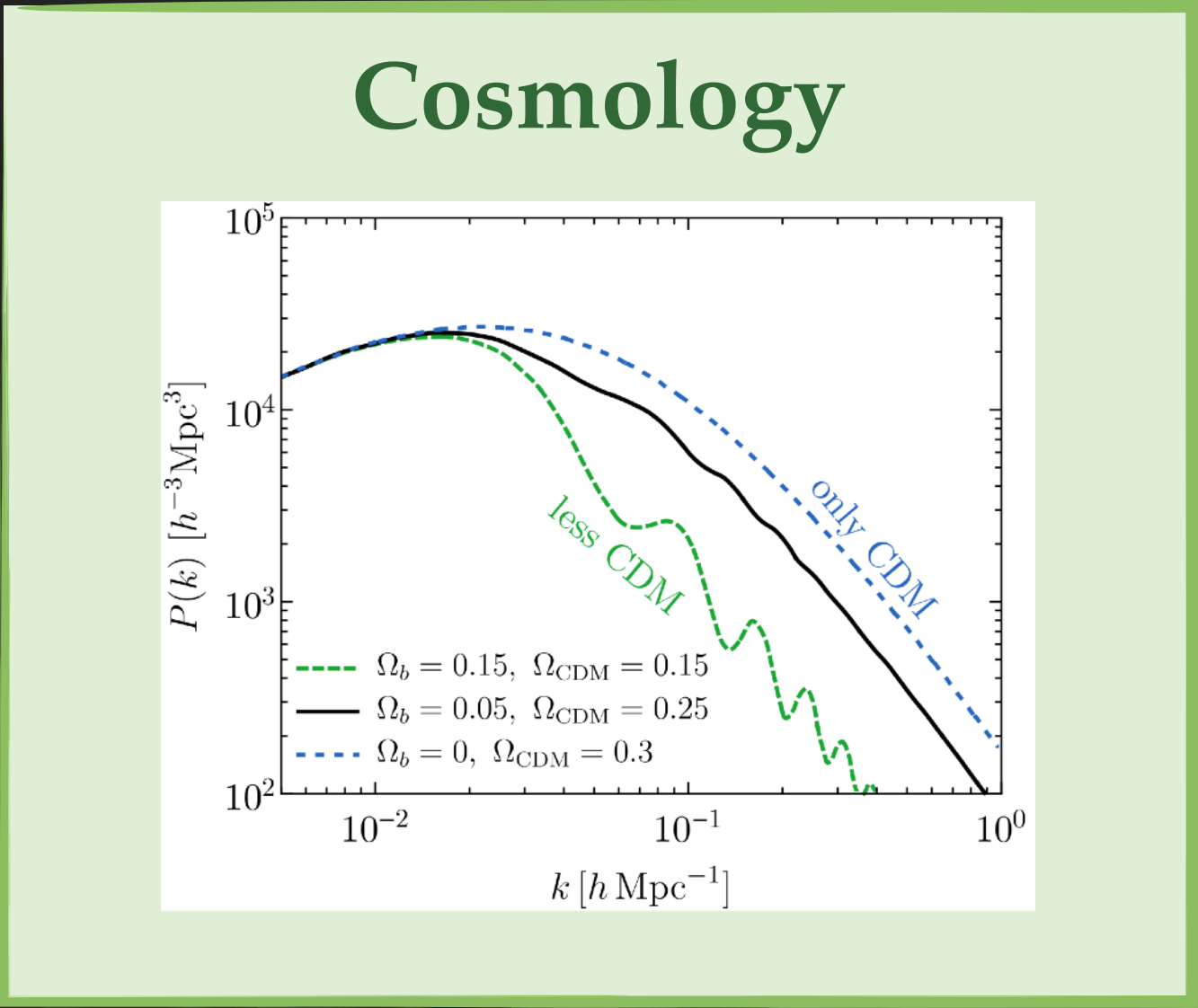
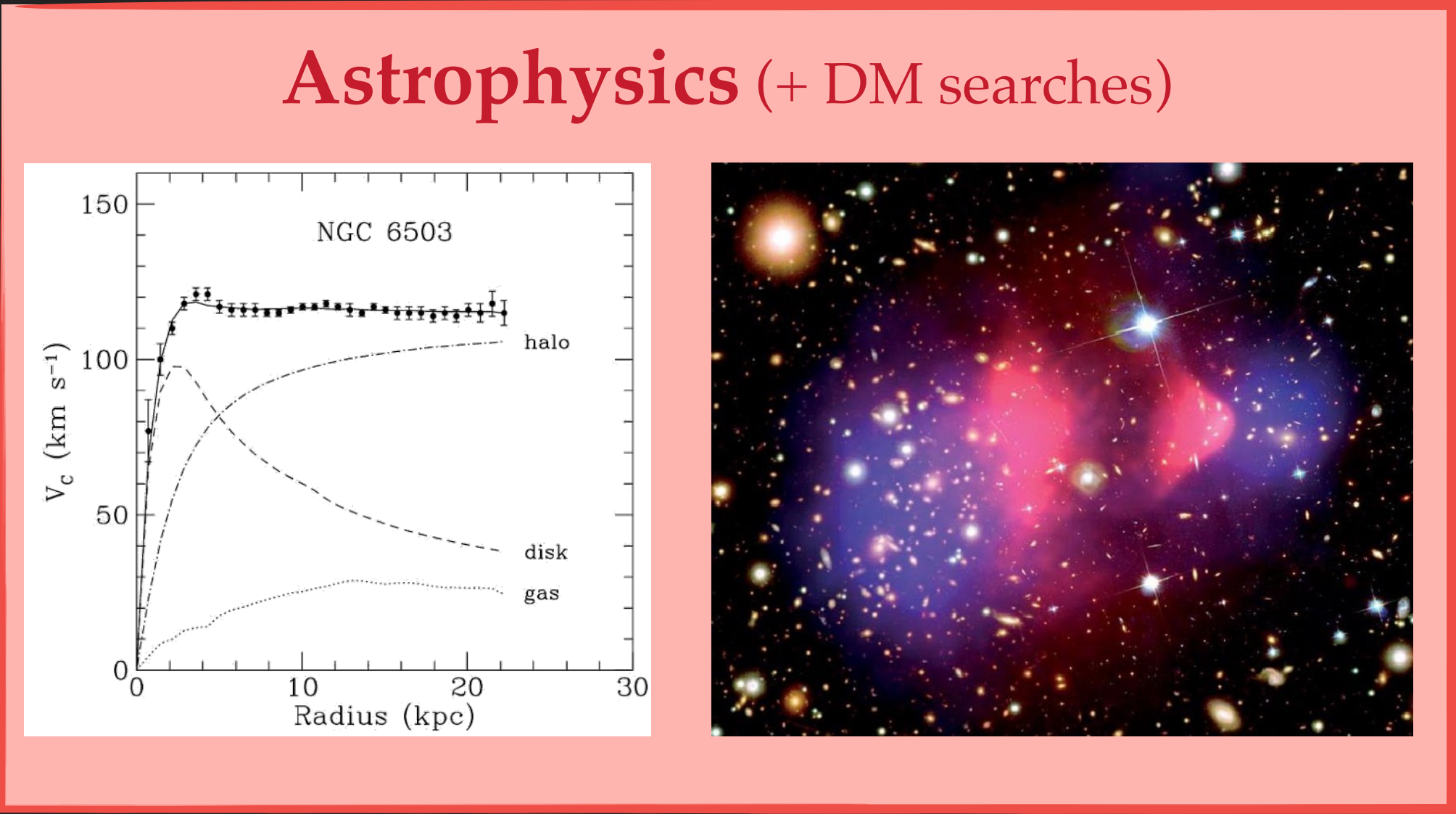
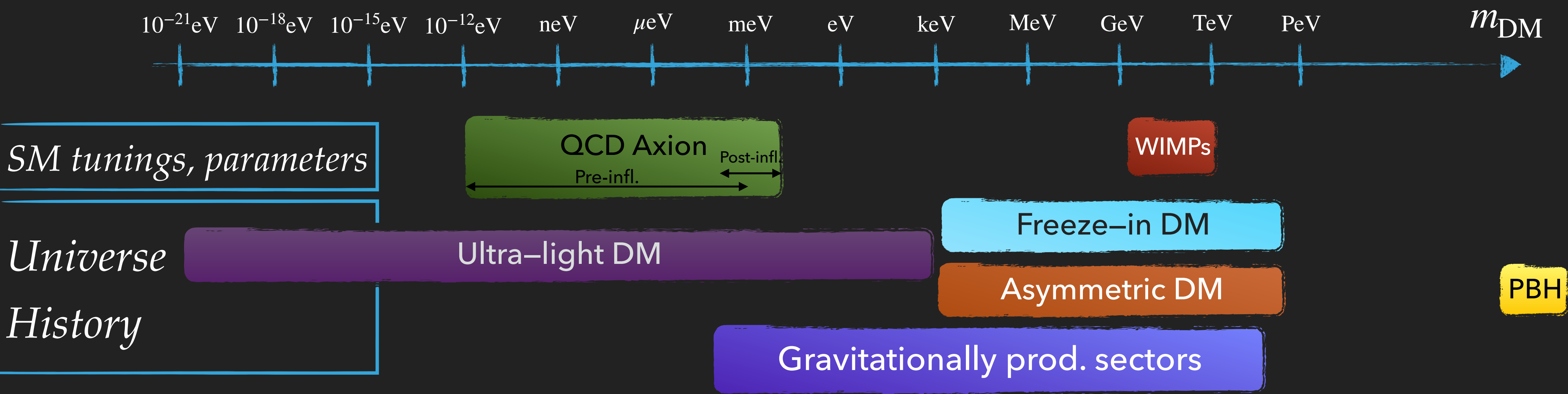


Universität
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You will be suprised to see how much there is to say about something we know nothing about.

Tomer Volansky @ GGI '14

- ▶ **Mass** Fuzzy — sub-GeV — WIMP — ... — “Wimpzilla” — PBH
 - ▶ Elementary / composite
 - ▶ Production
 - ▶ Probes
 - ▶ ...
- ▶ **Spin** Scalar — vector Fermion
 - ▶ Particle / classical field
 - ▶ Gravitational production
- ▶ **g_{DM}** Real — Complex
 - ▶ (Production)
- ▶ **Gravitational interaction**
 - ▶ Gravitational production
- ▶ **Dark interactions** Long-range: super kpc — sub kpc Short range
 - ▶ LSS probes
 - ▶ Galaxy or cluster dynamics
 - ▶ Production
- ▶ **DM-SM interactions**
 - ▶ Direct / Collider detection
 - ▶ Indirect detection
 - ▶ Production

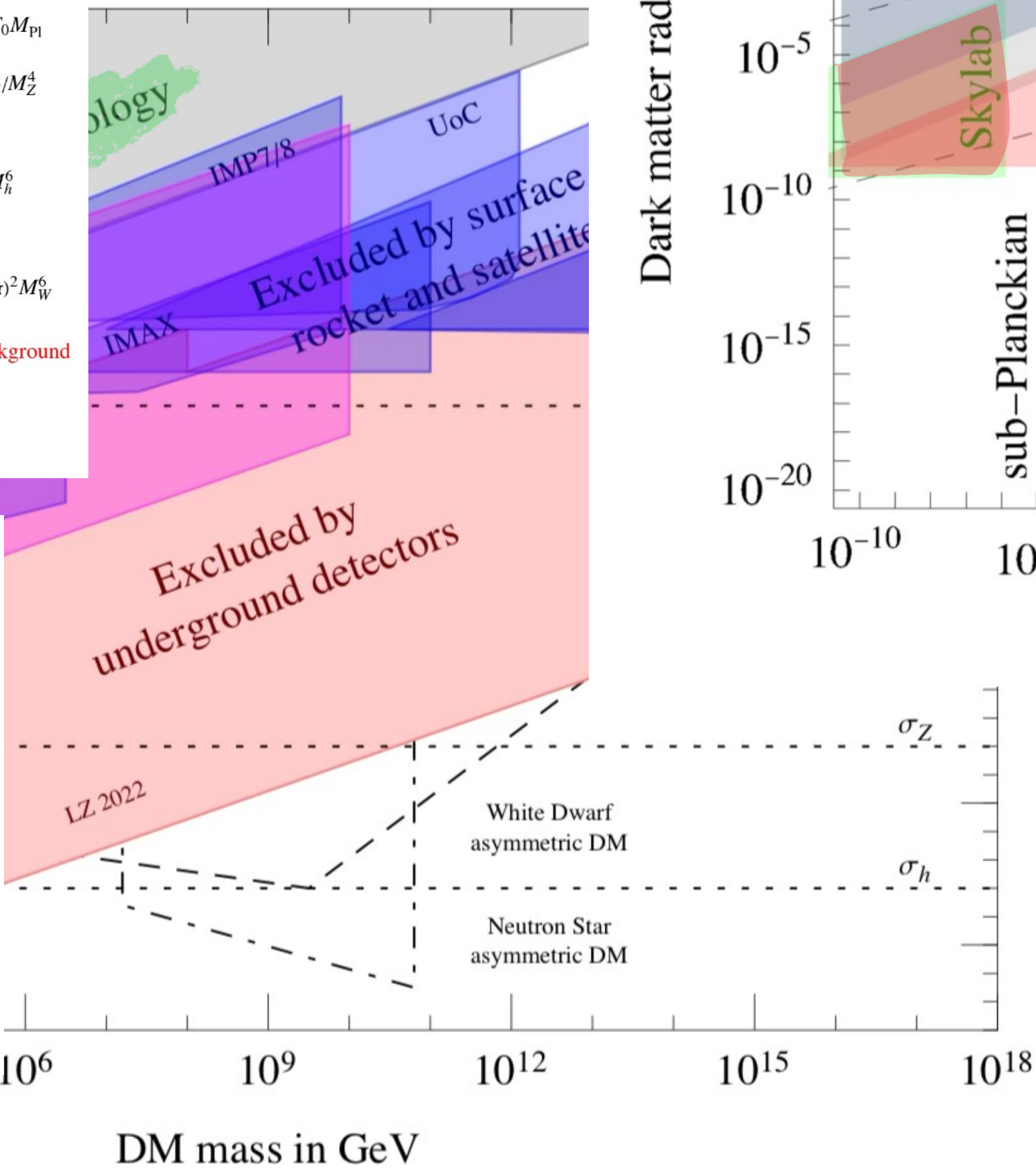
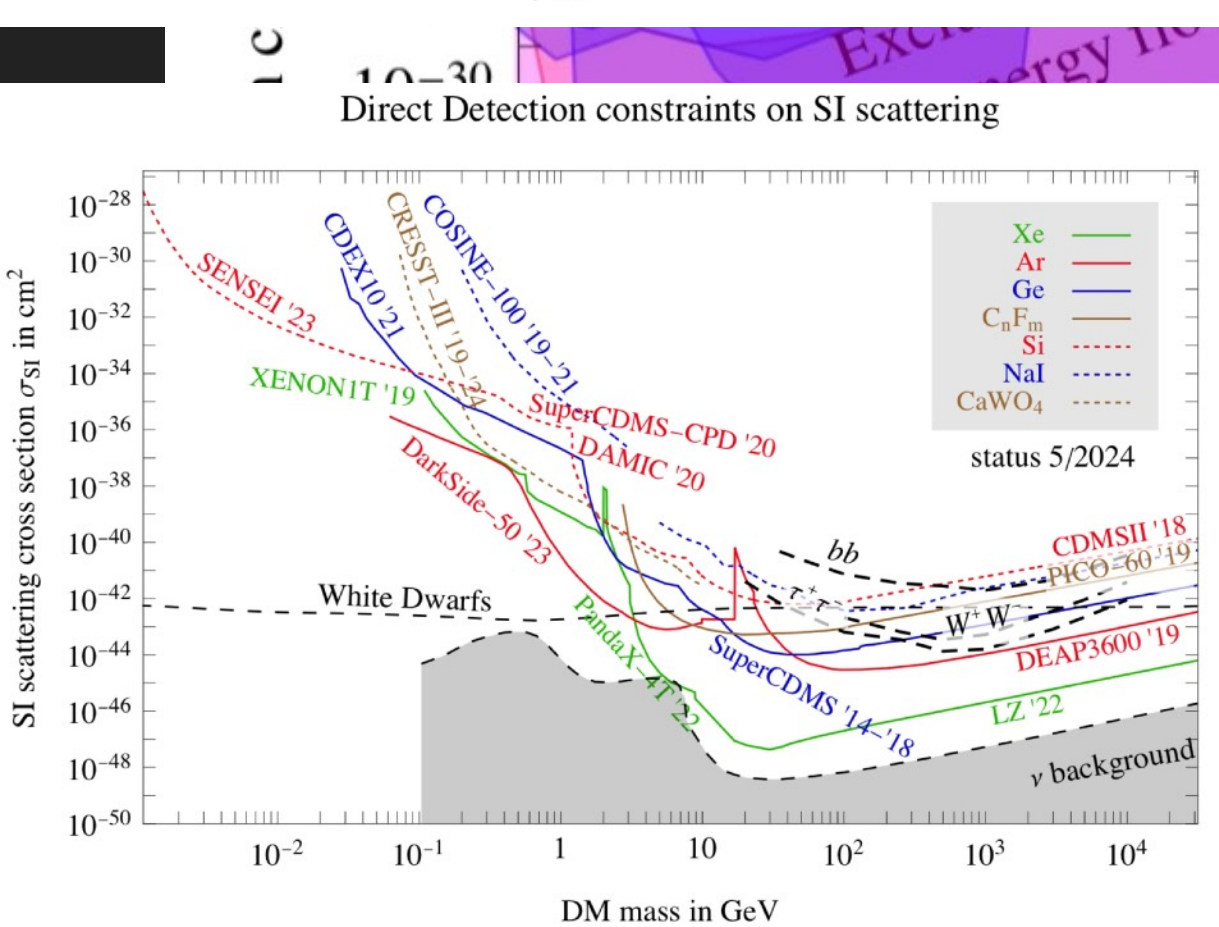
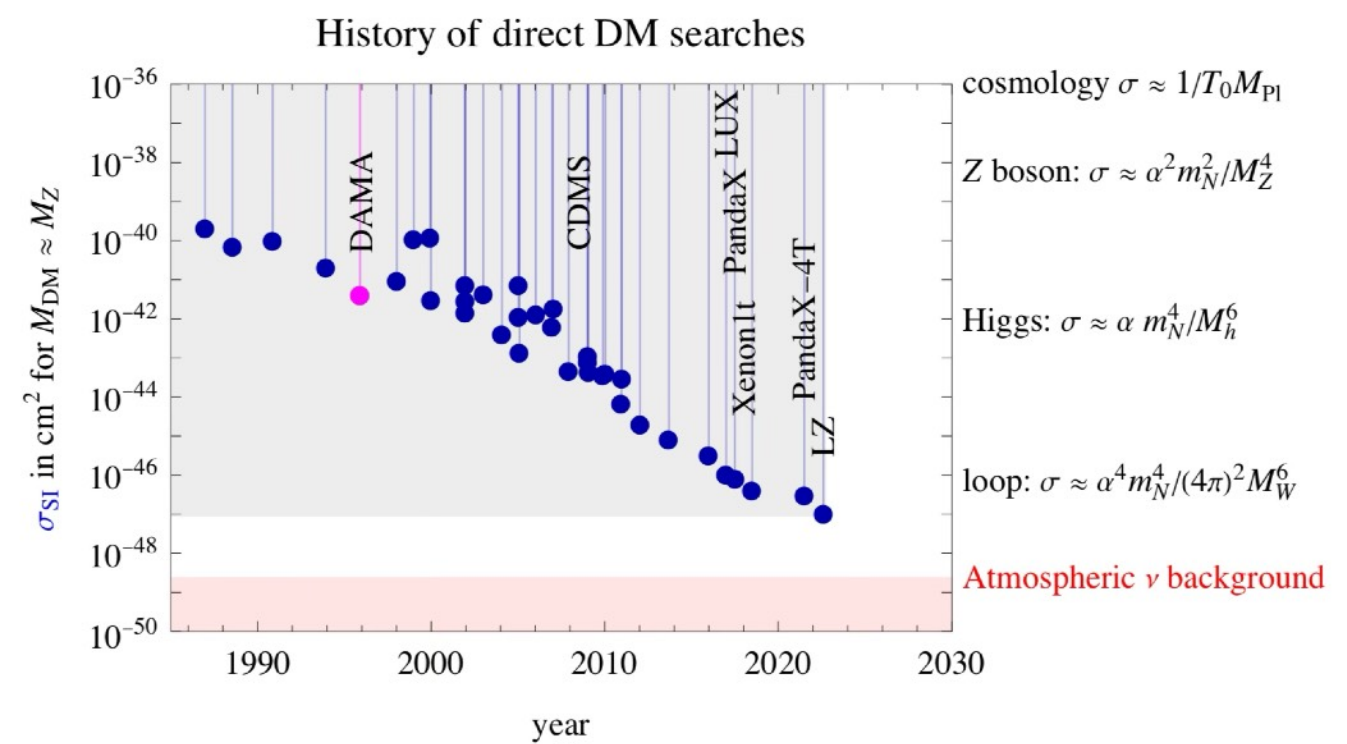


(IN)DIRECT
SEARCHES

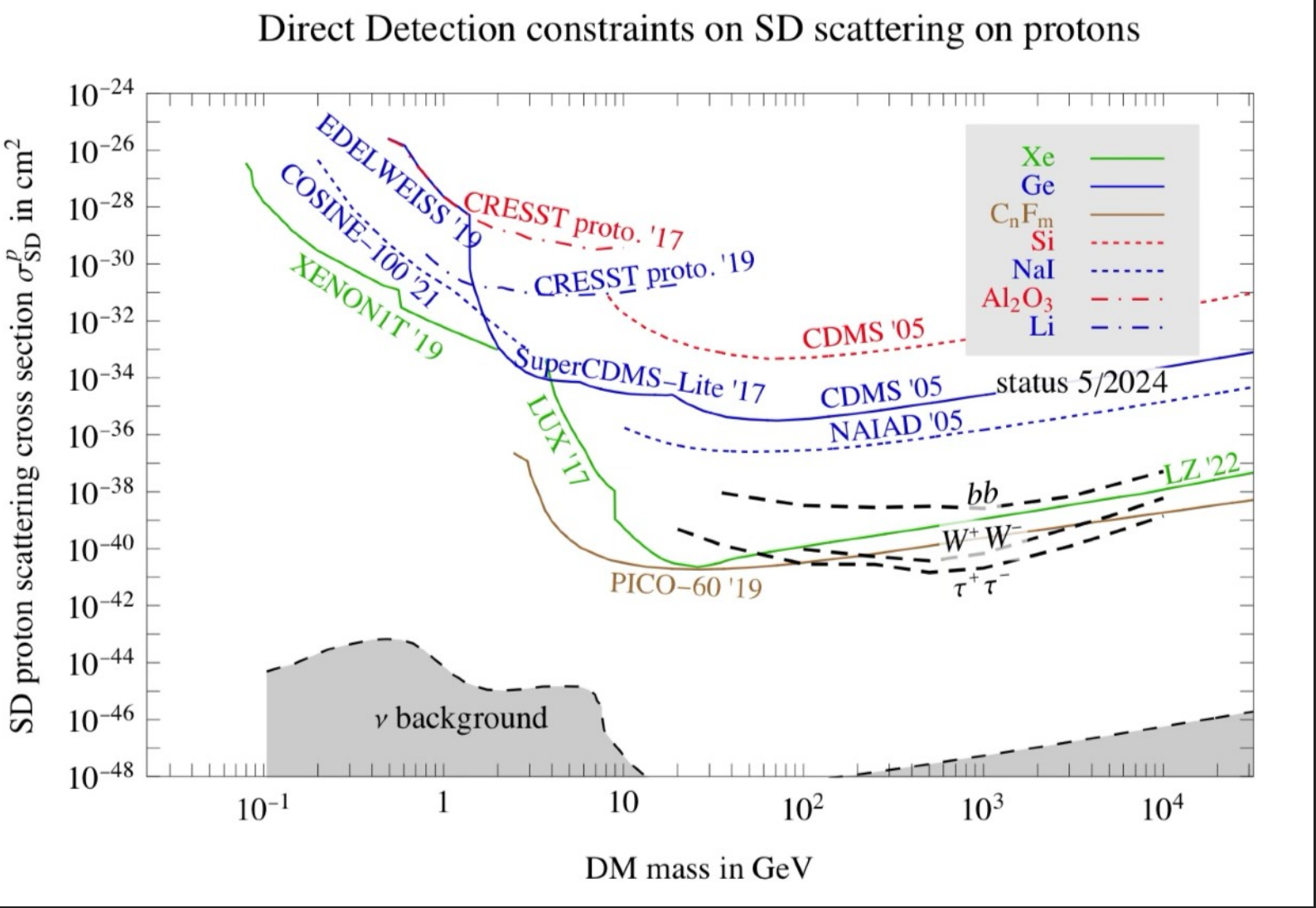
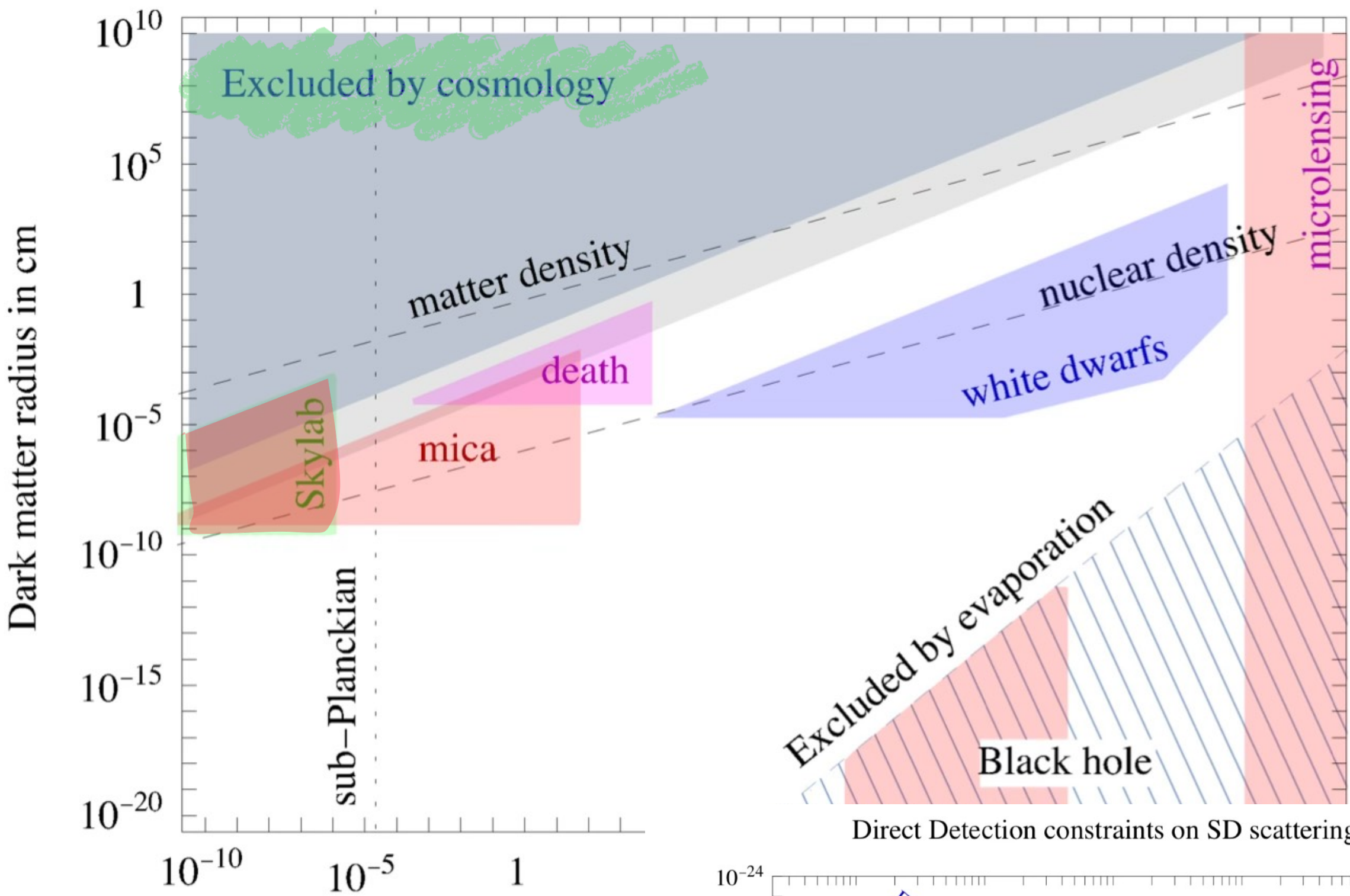
DIRECT SEARCHES

[‘24 Cirelli, Strumia, Zupan]

Spin-independent DM detection



Bounds on macroscopic DM



- ▶ Avoid direct searches with SD couplings $\Rightarrow$ gauge anomalies

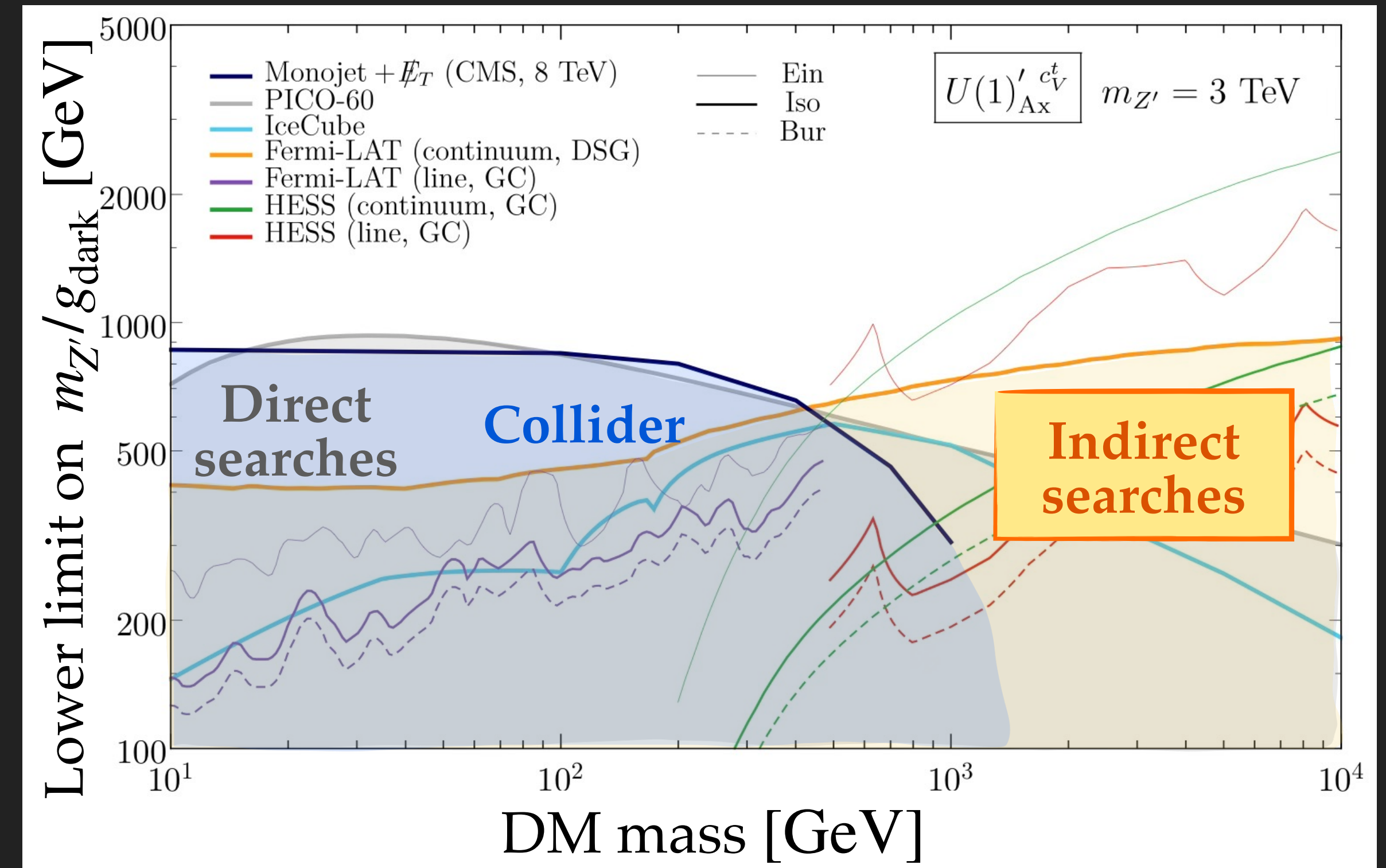
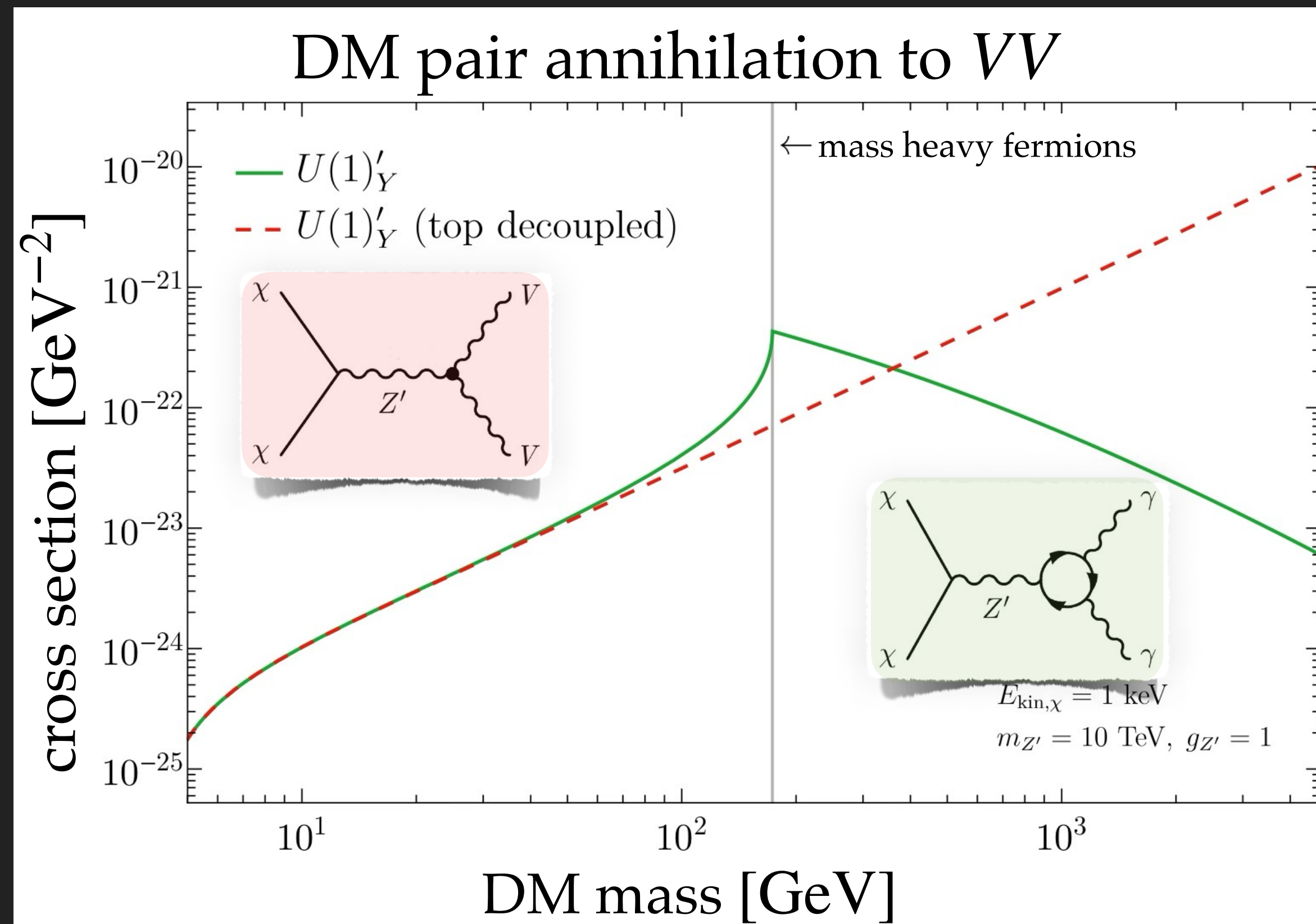
[‘17 Ismail, Katz, DR]

- ▶ Coupling with SM vectors $\sim Z'_\mu V_\nu \partial^\mu V^\nu$

[‘84 D’Hoker, Farhi; ‘91 Preskill; ...;
‘17 Dror, Lasenby, Pospelov]

Gauge anomaly @ low scales $\leftrightarrow$ Enhance reach indirect searches

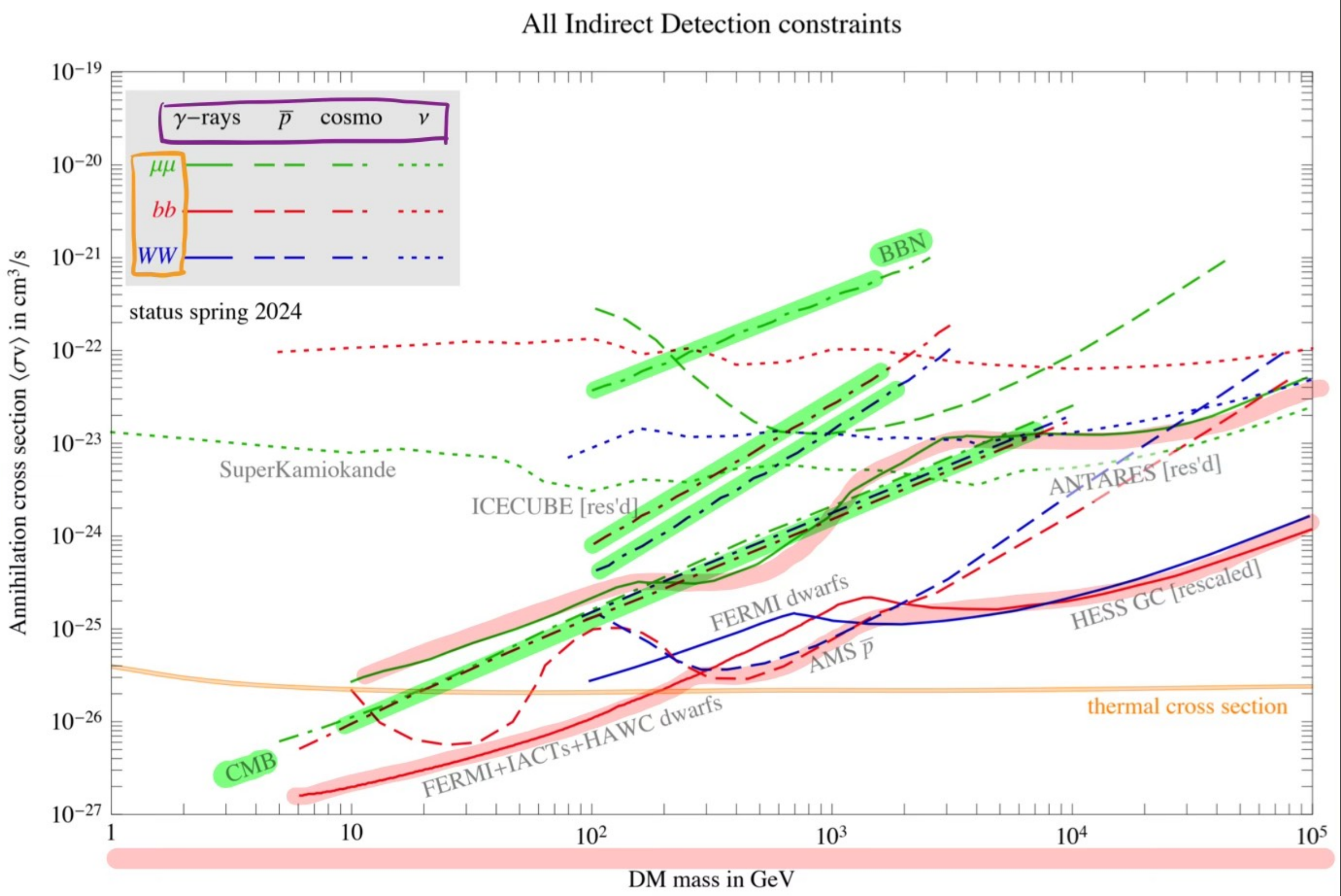
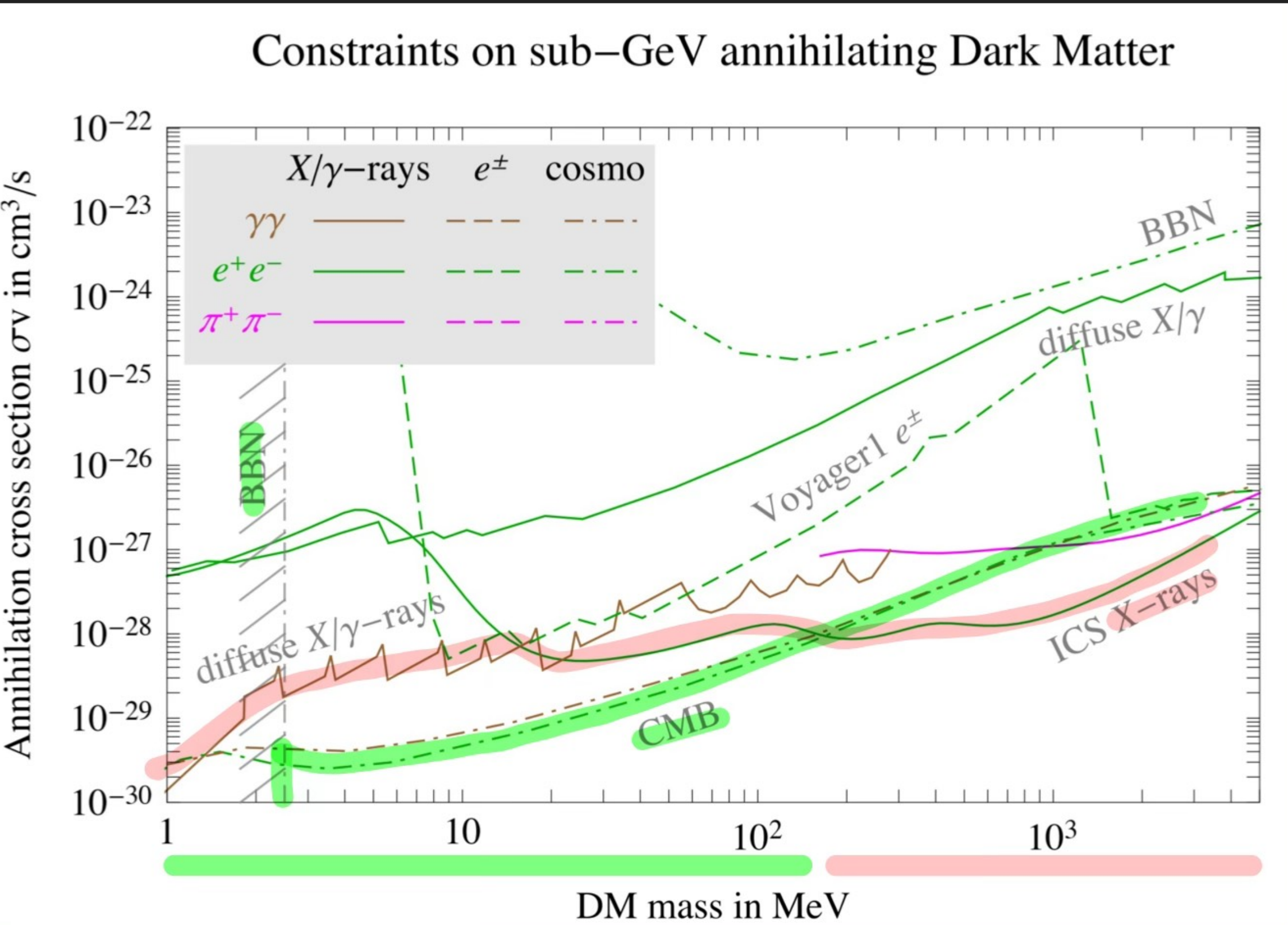
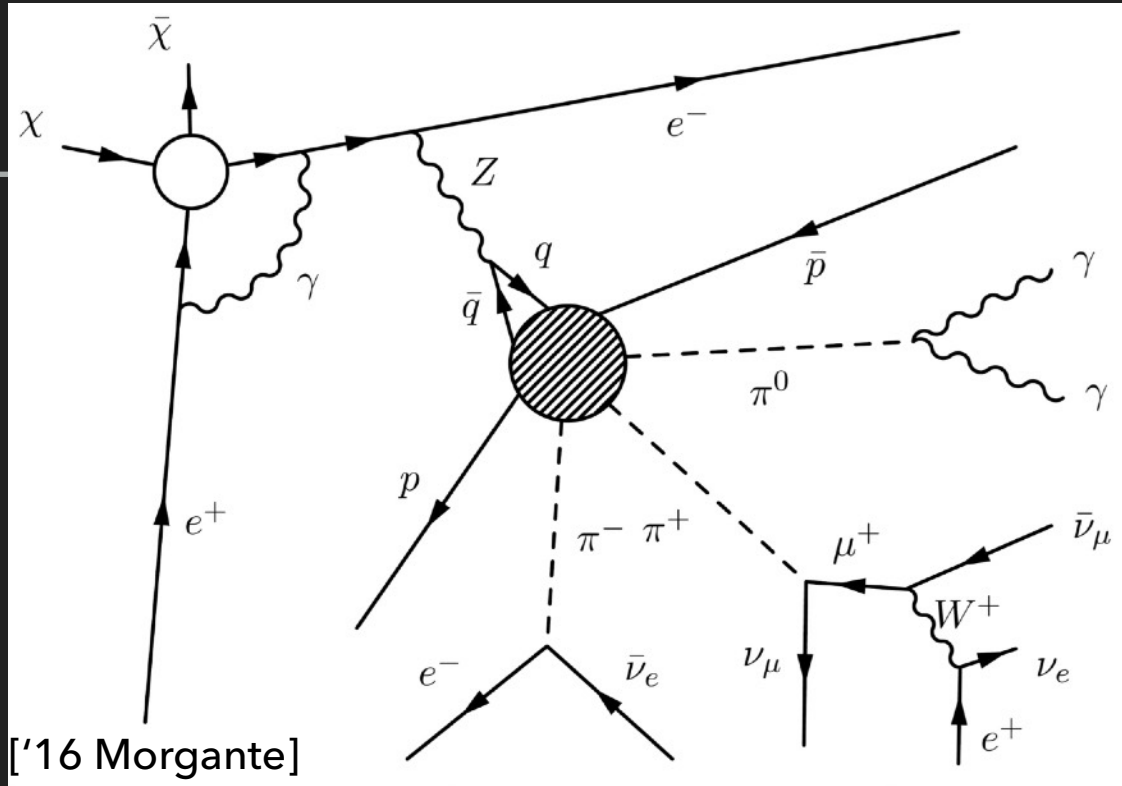
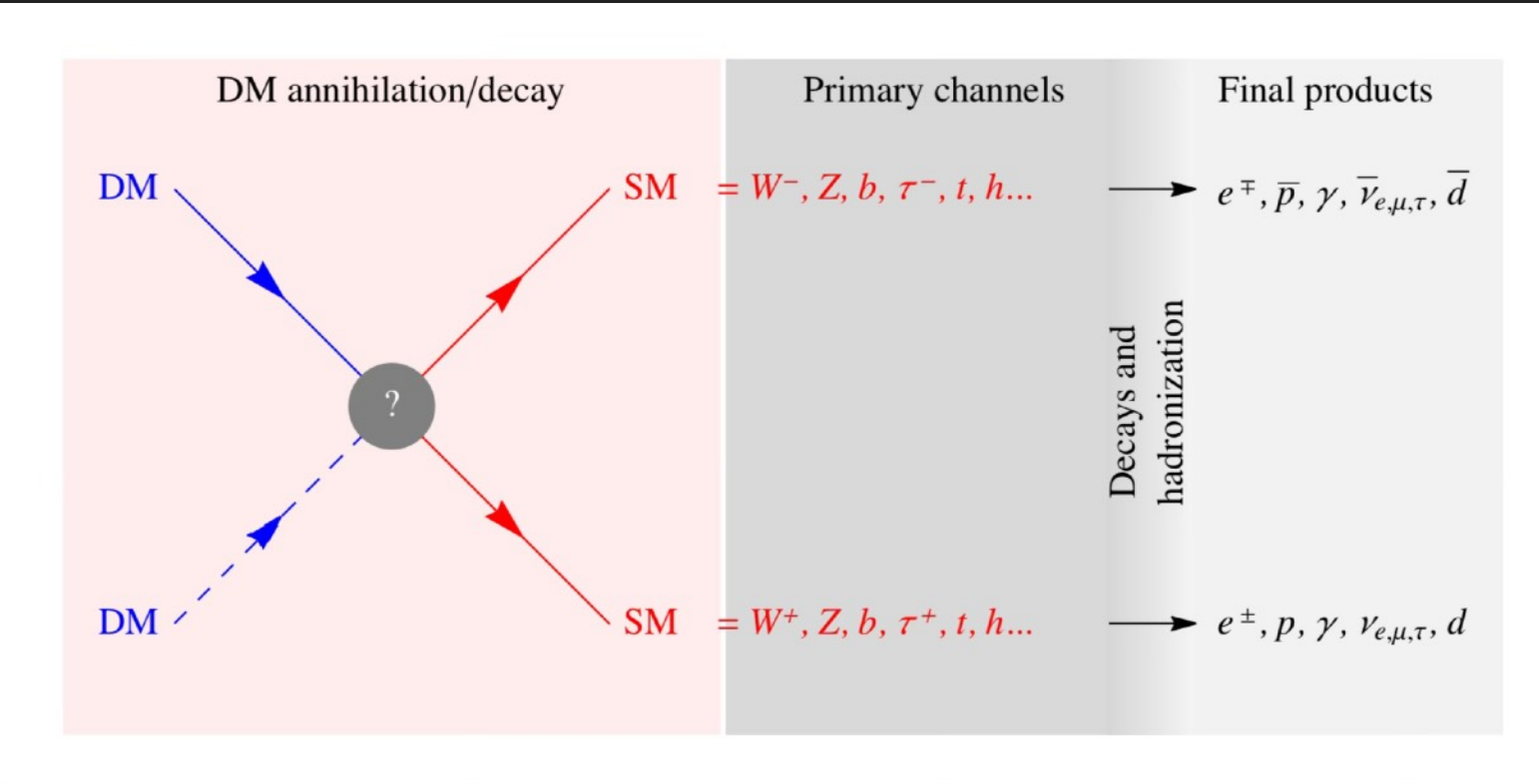
- ▶ $\bar{\chi}\chi \rightarrow \gamma\gamma, WW, ZZ$ grows with energy
- ▶ Enhanced sensitivity of DM indirect searches!



INDIRECT SEARCHES

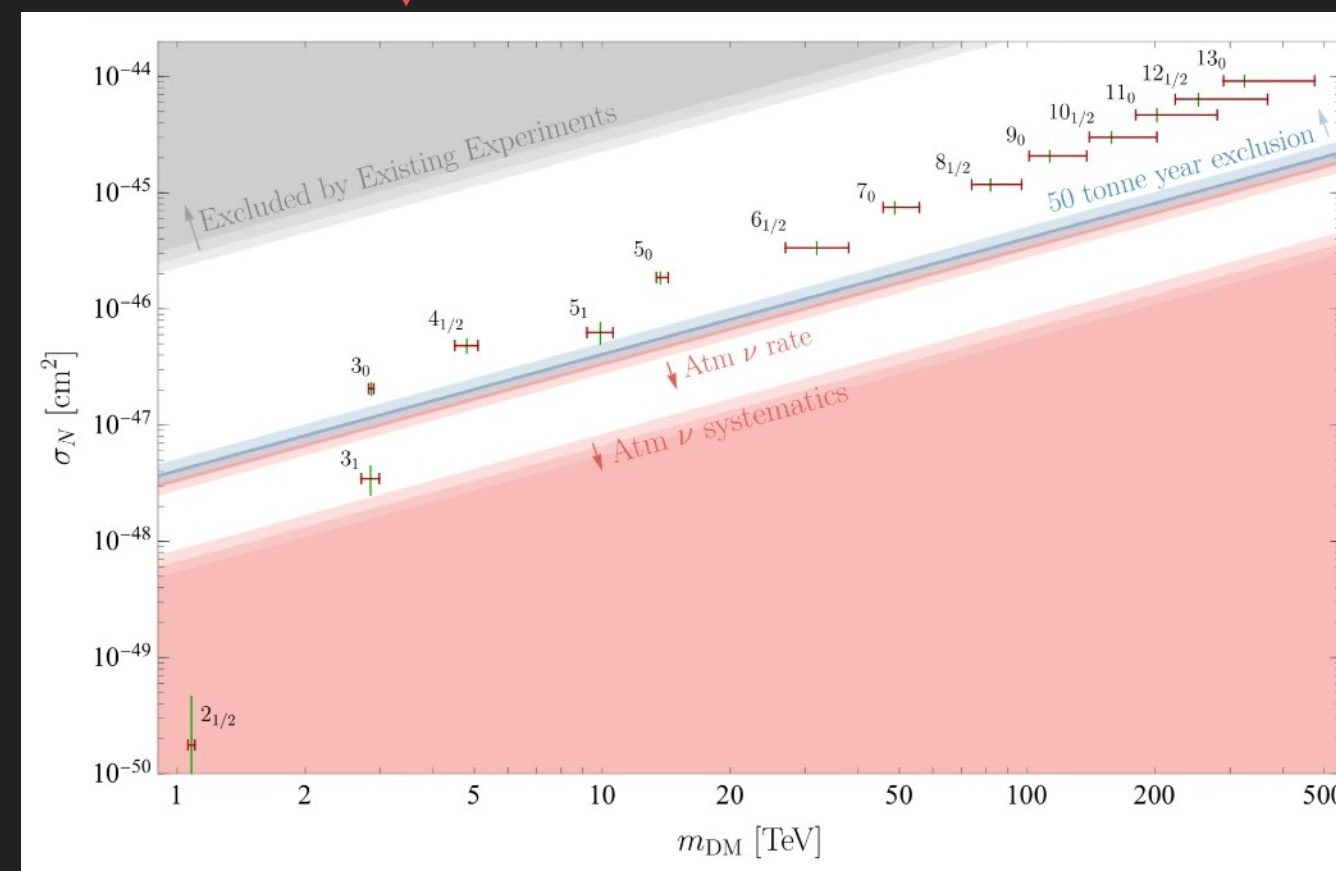
- ▶ X-rays, γ -rays, ν telescopes, cosmic rays
- ▶ CMB, BBN

[’24 Cirelli, Strumia, Zupan]



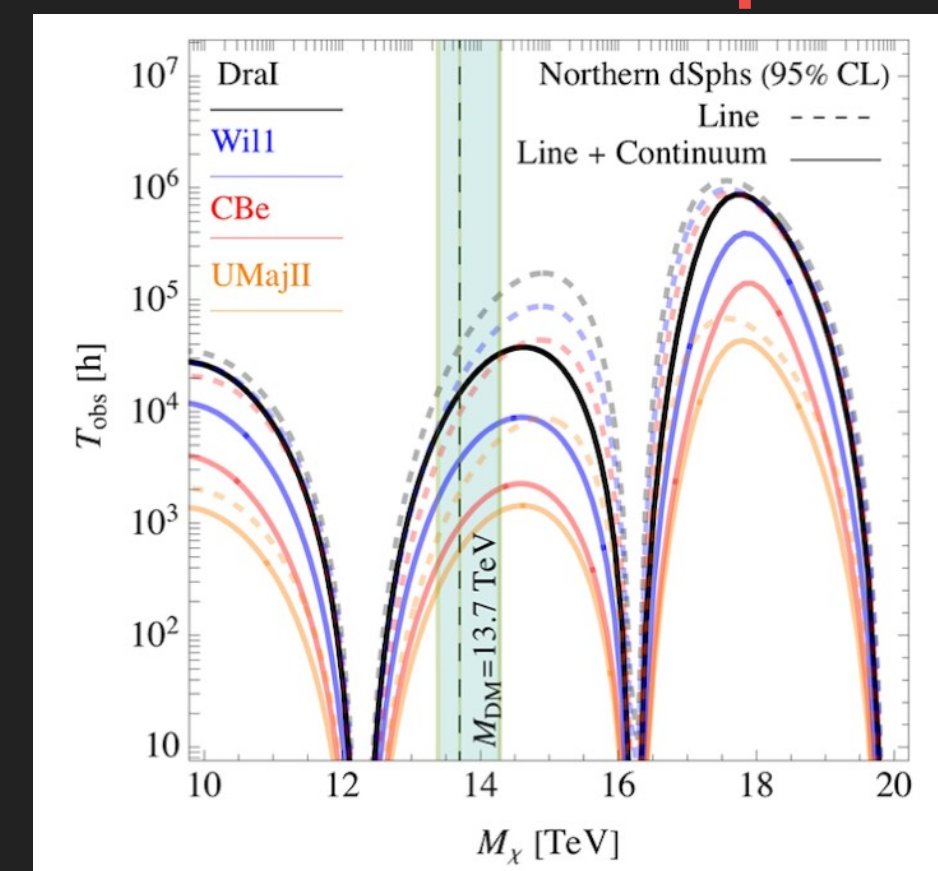
- ▶ Is the WIMP “dead”?
- ▶ No, Minimal Dark Matter might be around the corner

↓ direct detection



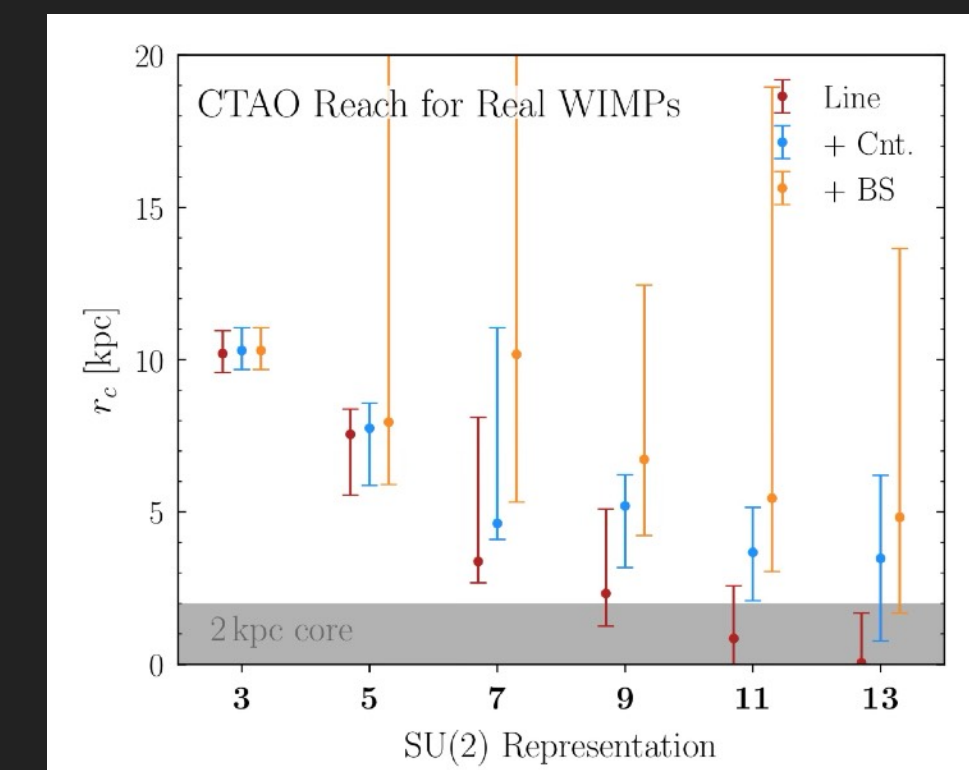
[‘25 Bloch, Bottaro, Redigolo, Vittorio]

indirect: CTA dSph



[‘25 Aghaie, Dondarini, Marino, Panci]

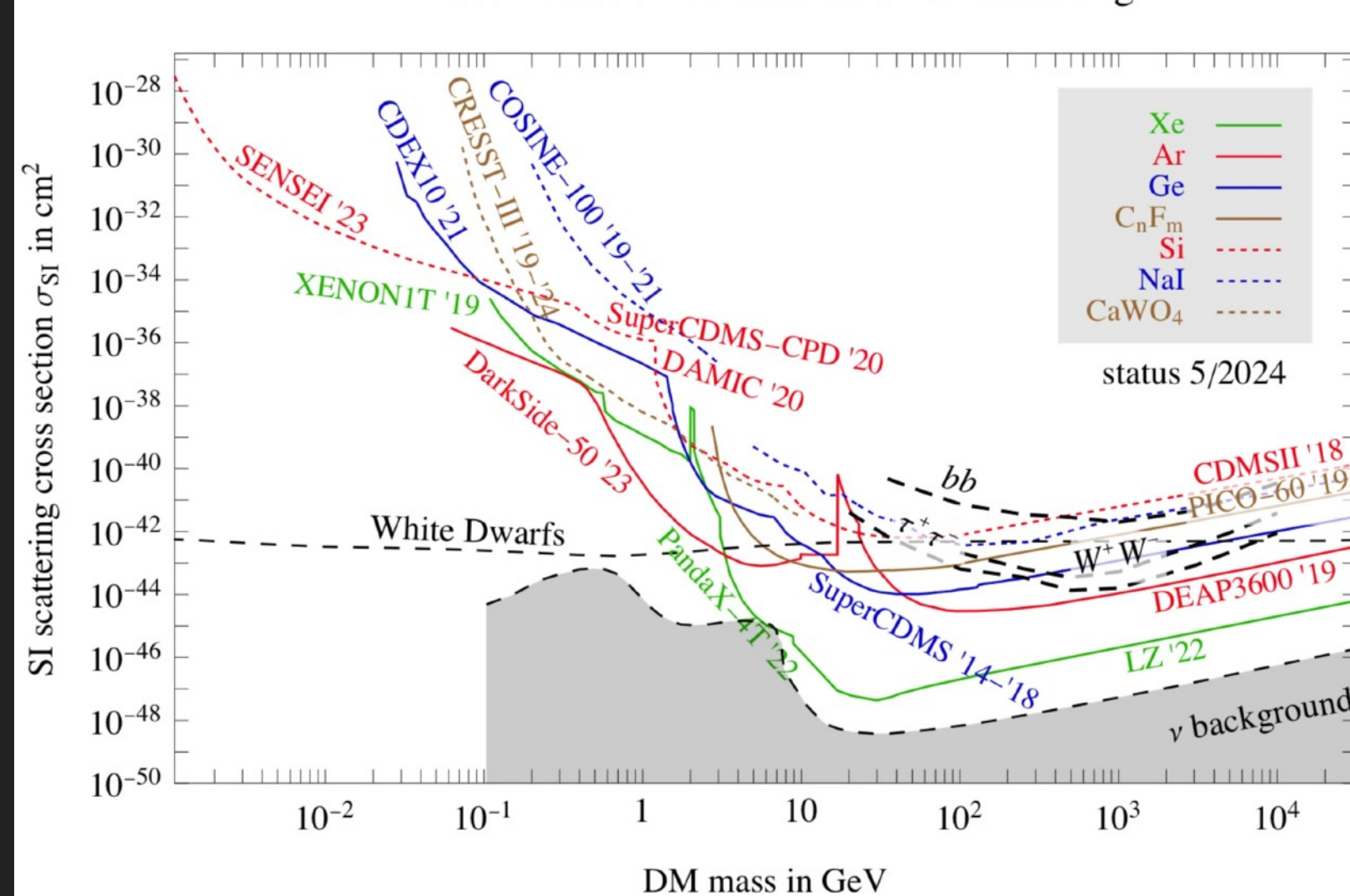
indirect: CTA Gal. Centre



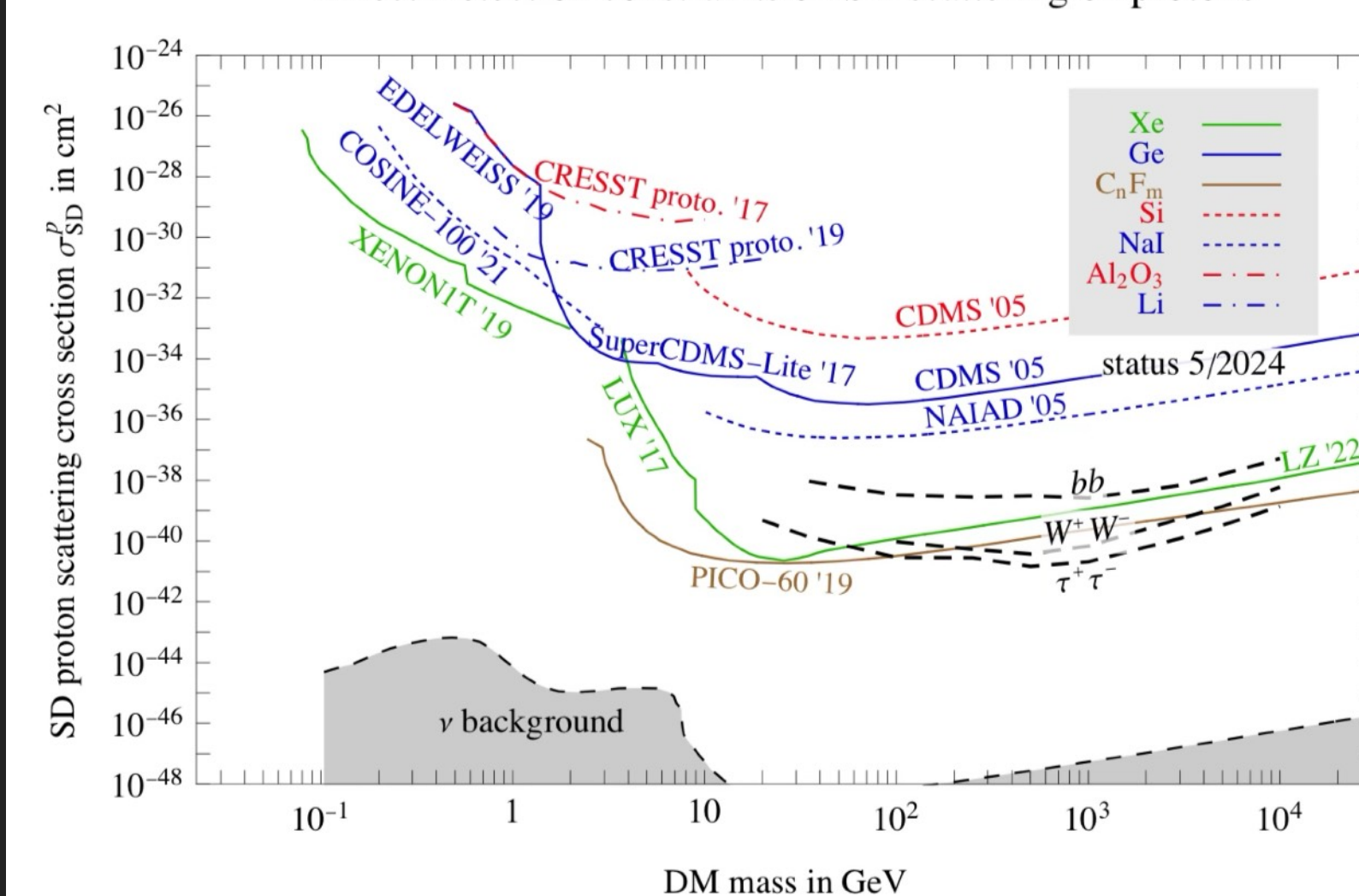
[‘25 Baumgart, Bottaro, Redigolo, Rodd, Slatyer]

- ▶ SI bounds weakened by
 - ▶ spin-dependence
 - ▶ Velocity suppression

Direct Detection constraints on SI scattering



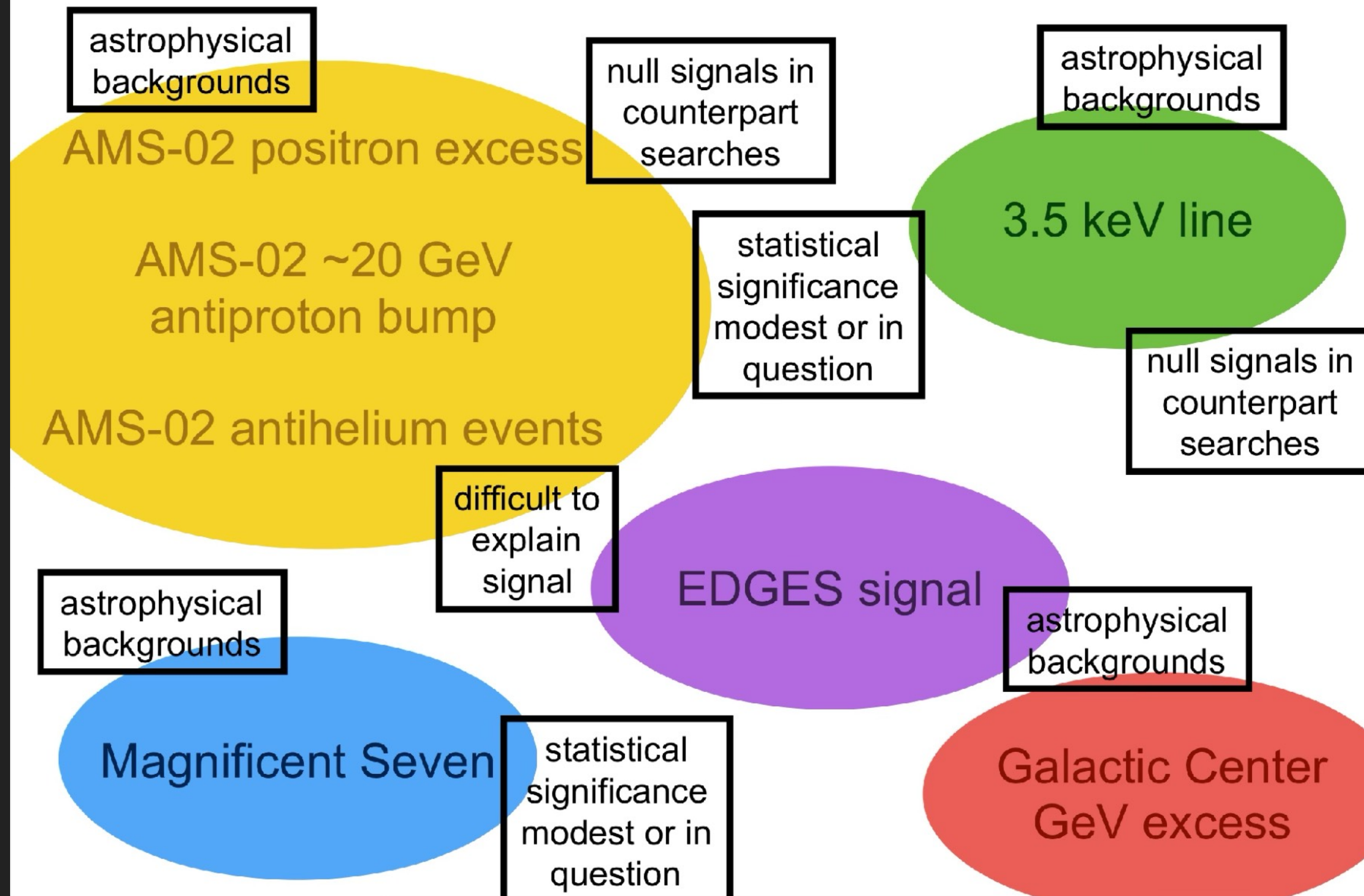
Direct Detection constraints on SD scattering on protons



Will we ever be convinced about some hint from indirect searches?

A skeptical cosmologist

Some excesses/anomalies

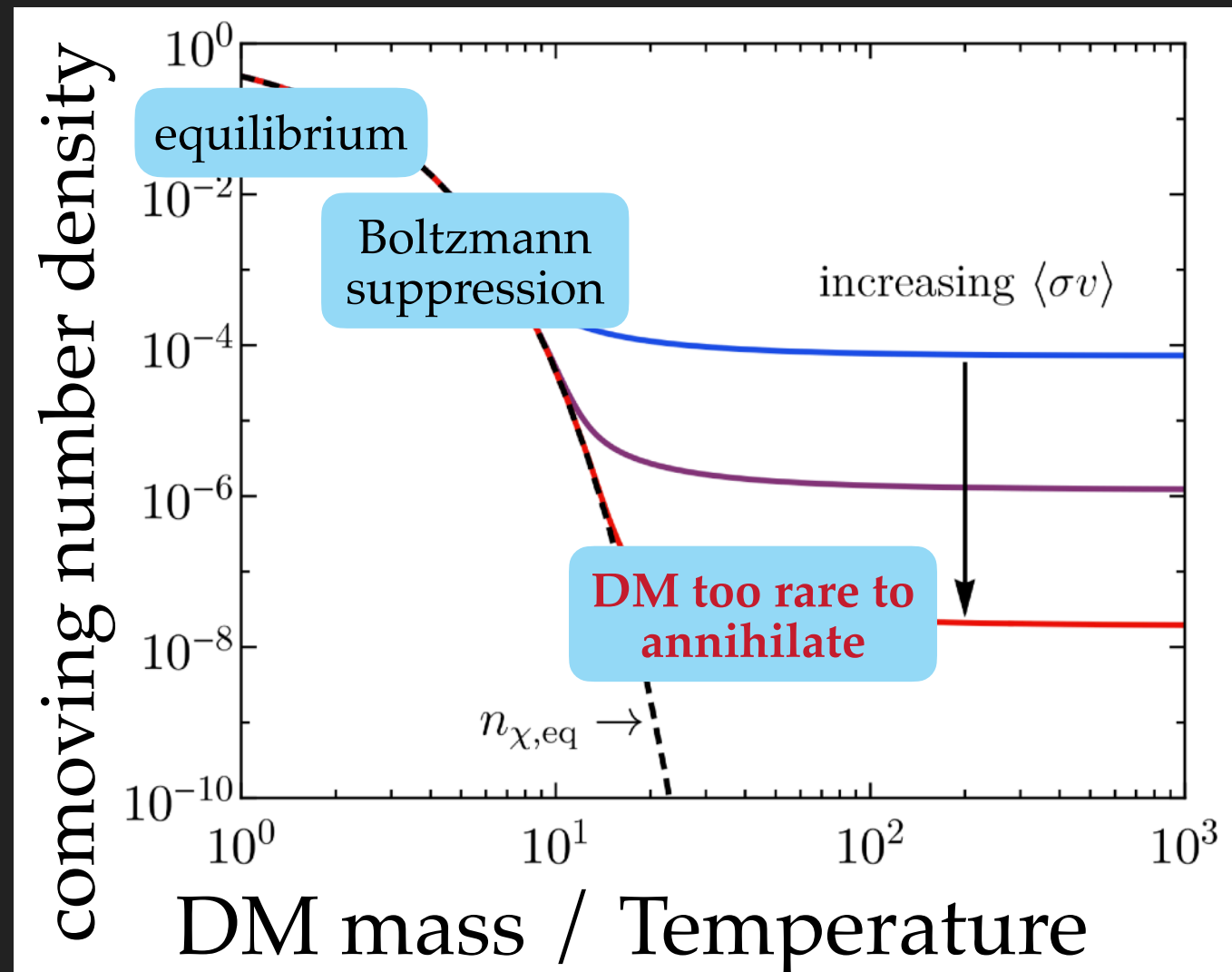


Some excesses/anomalies

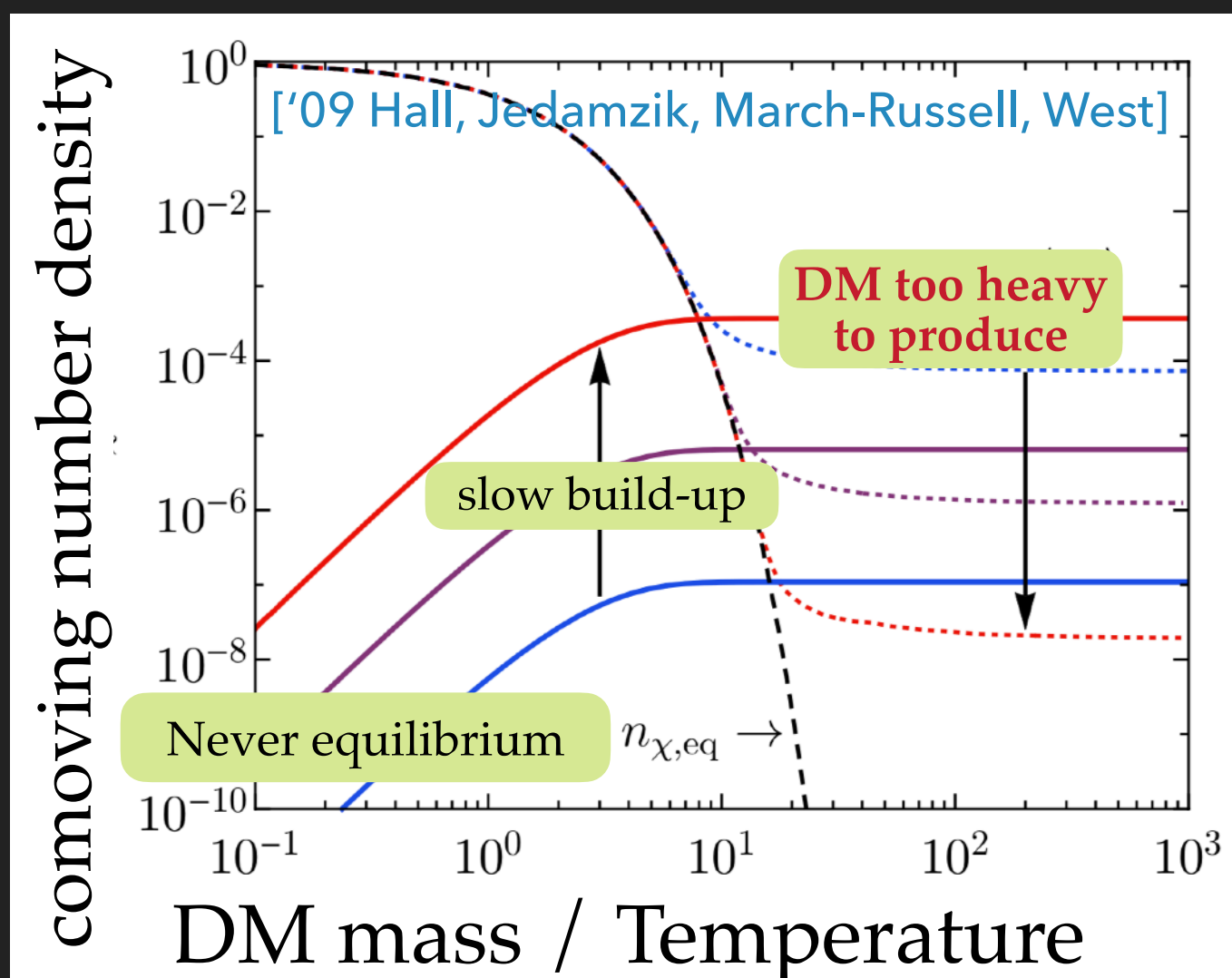
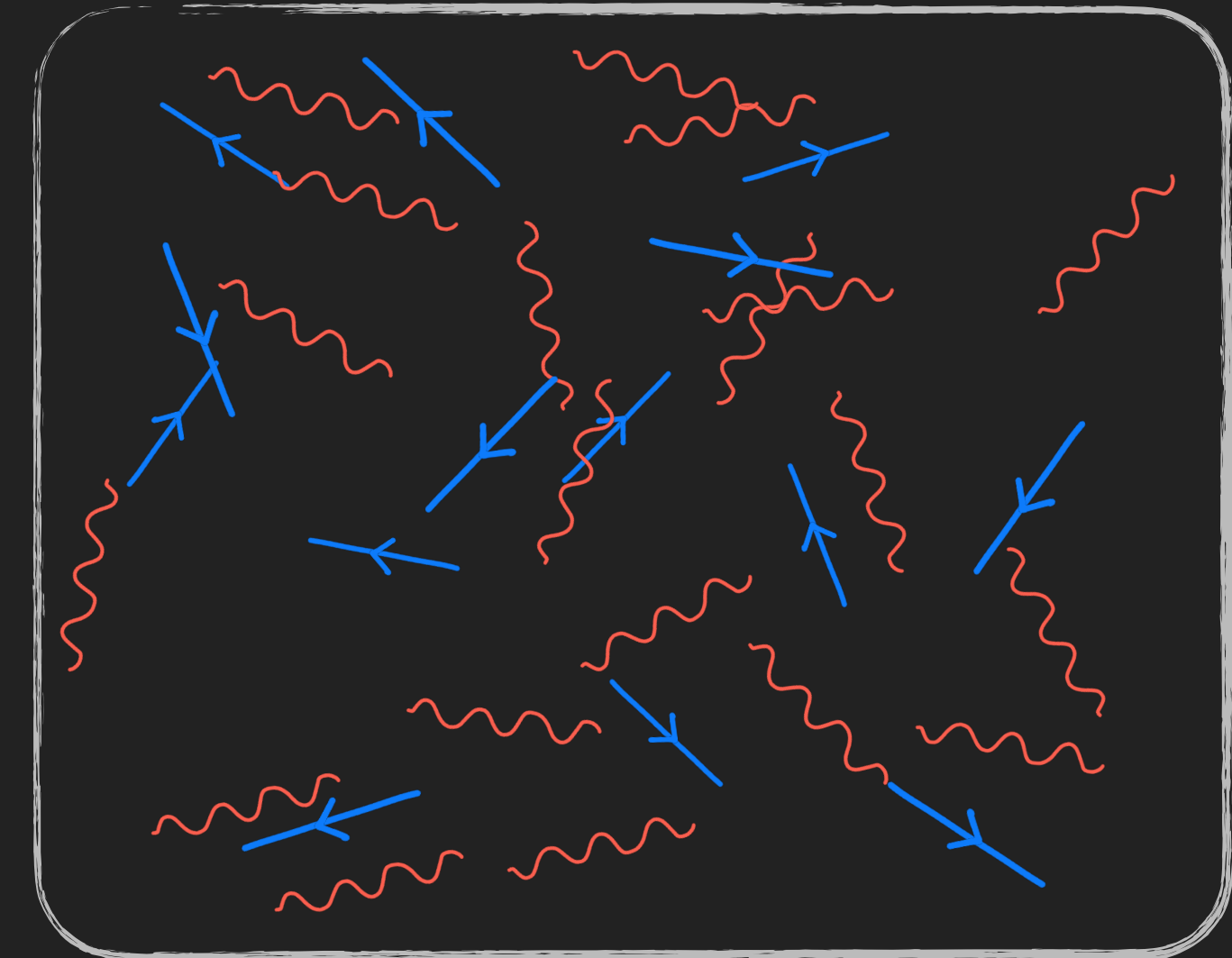
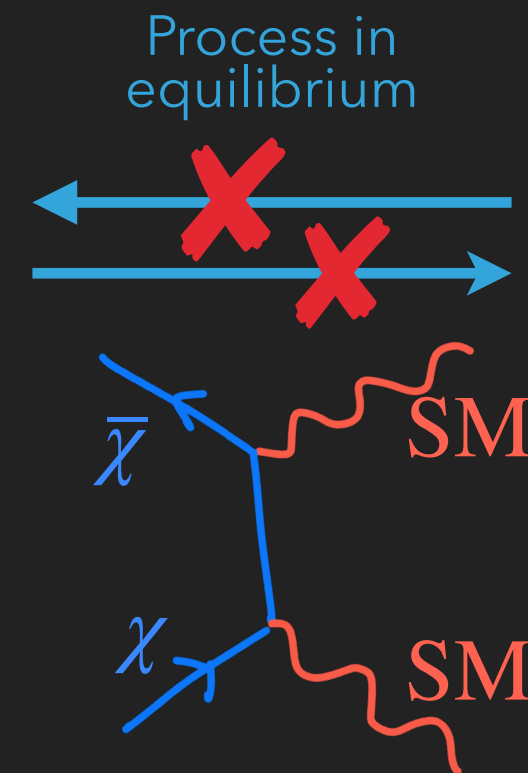
- Annihilation/decay?
 - PAMELA/AMS-02 positron excess (needs $O(\text{TeV})$ DM with large cross section / short lifetime) [Aguilar et al (AMS-02) '13; see also Hooper et al '17]
 - AMS-02 ~10-20 GeV antiproton bump (needs $O(10-100)$ GeV DM with thermal relic cross section) [Cui et al '17, Cuoco et al '17; see also Boudaud et al '19, Cuoco et al '19]
 - AMS-02 antihelium events (?? maybe annihilation?) [AMS Days at La Palma, La Palma, Canary Islands, Spain '18; see also Poulin et al '19, Winkler & Linden '21]
 - 3.5 keV X-ray line detected in a range of systems (needs 7 keV decaying DM, e.g. sterile neutrino) [Bulbul et al '14, Boyarsky et al '14; see also Abazajian et al '17, Dessert et al '20]
 - Galactic Center excess (GCE) seen in Fermi gamma-rays (to be discussed further...)
- Scattering? EDGES claimed observation of primordial 21cm signal with deep absorption trough (could potentially be explained by colder-than-expected early universe) [Bowman et al '18; see also Hills et al '18, Bradley et al '19].
- Oscillation? Hard non-thermal X-ray emission seen from 2/7 among nearby "Magnificent Seven" isolated neutron stars (could potentially be explained by light axions produced in stellar core which escape and convert to photons) [Buschmann et al '20].

['20 Slatyer]

COSMOLOGICAL PRODUCTION MECHANISMS

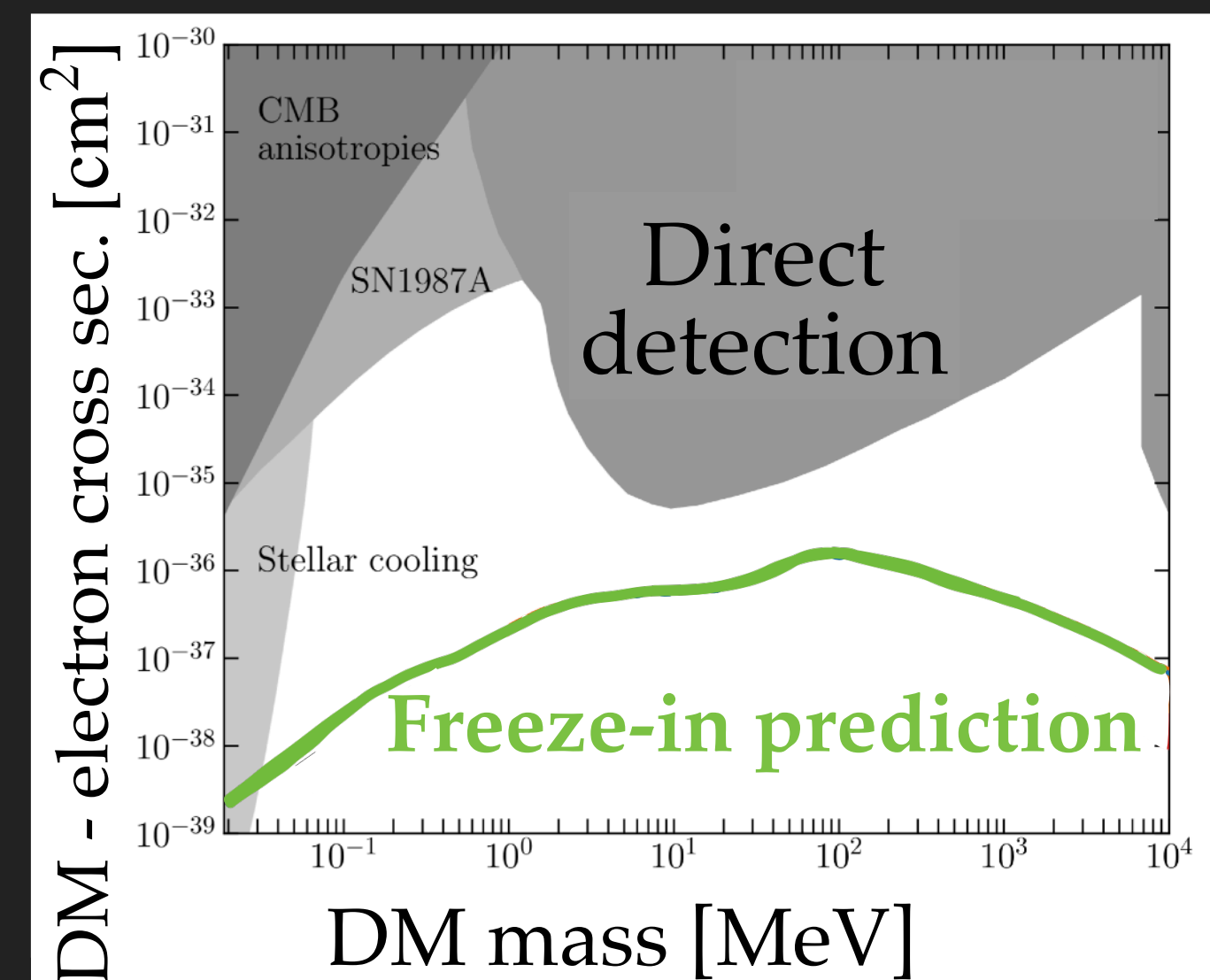
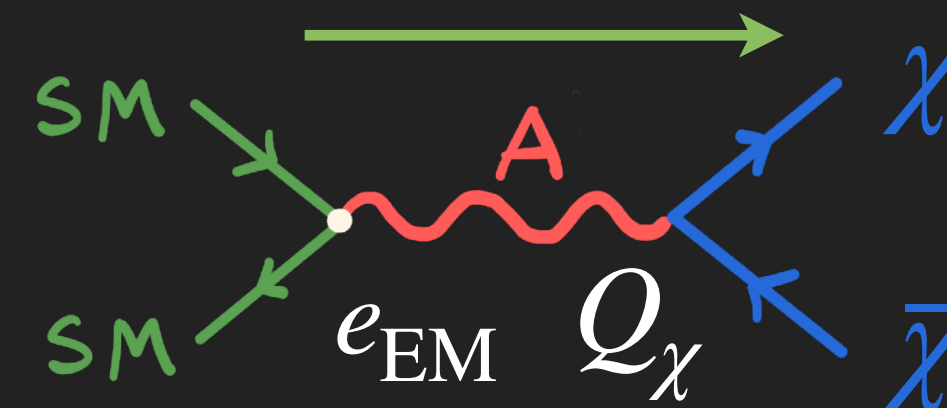


Freeze-Out



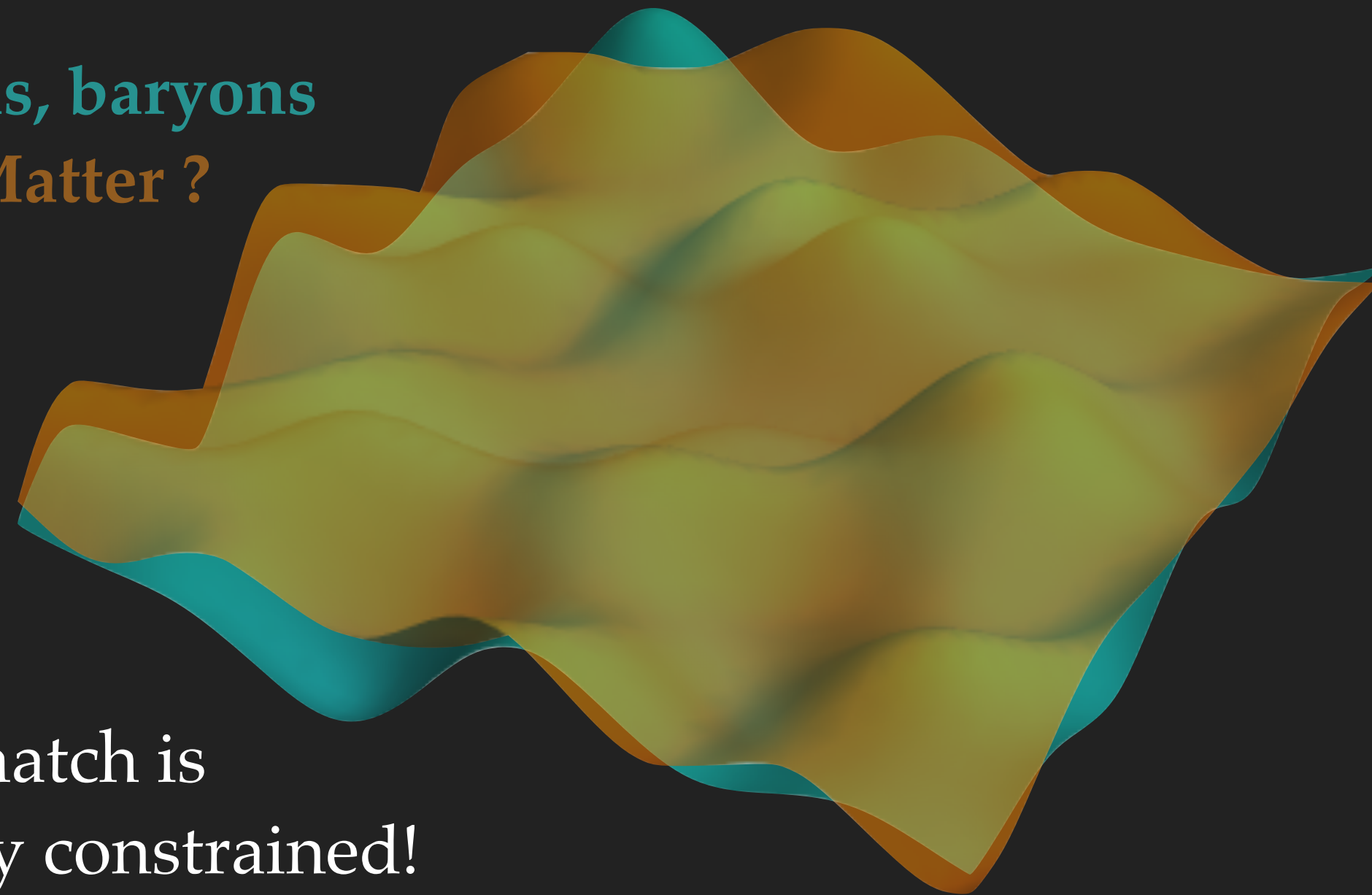
Freeze-In

- Particle with small coupling



- ▶ DM and SM never in equilibrium. Do they share same perturbations? ['22 Bellomo, Berghaus, Boddy]

Photons, baryons
Dark Matter ?



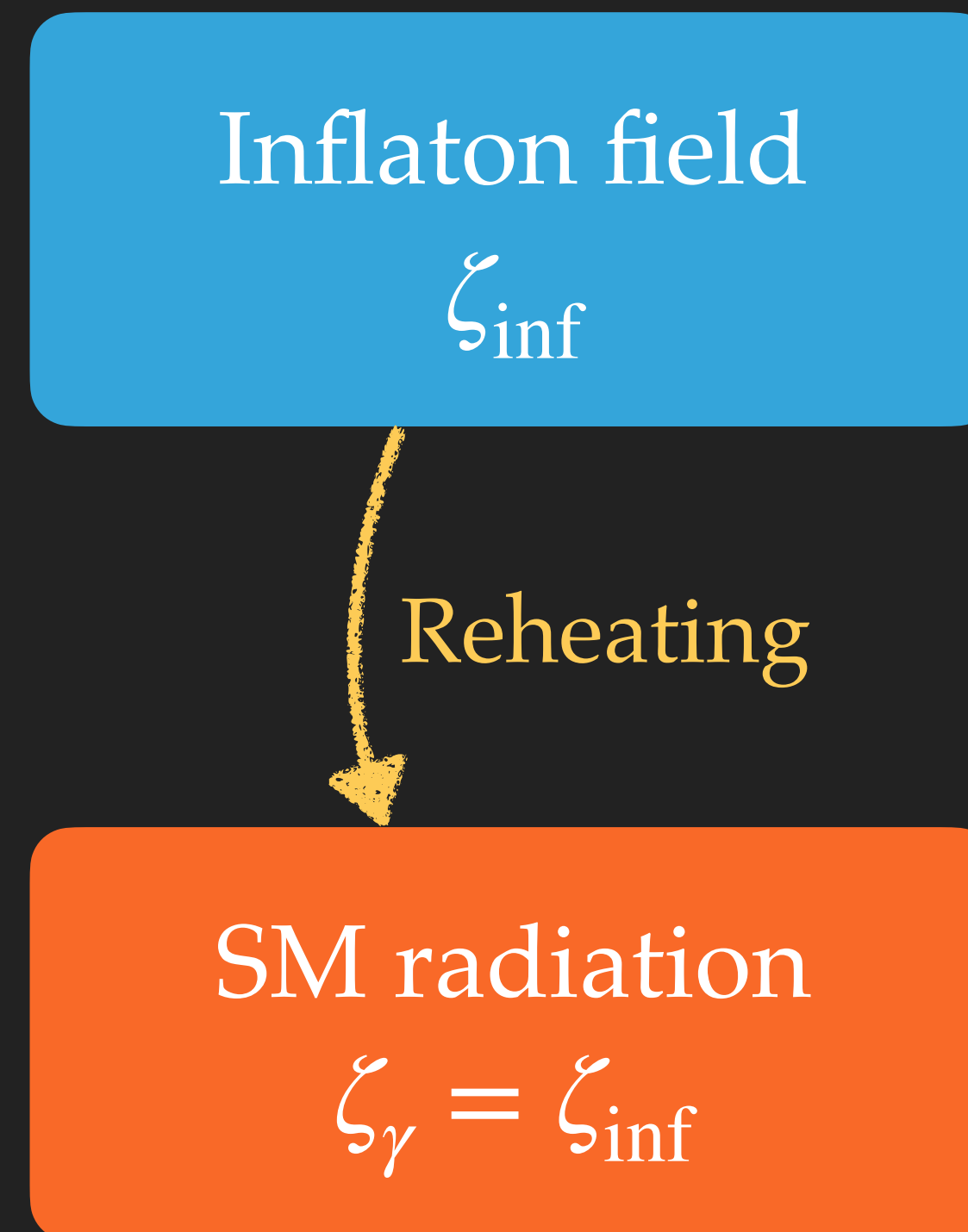
A mismatch is
strongly constrained!

$$\frac{\text{perturbation}}{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{\delta\rho(t, \mathbf{x})}{\rho(t)}$$

- ▶ Single-clock argument: ['04 Weinberg]
all spatial perturbations $\longleftrightarrow T_{\text{SM}}(t, \mathbf{x})$

- ▶ DM energy density $\rho_{\text{DM}}(t, \mathbf{x}) \leftrightarrow T_{\text{SM}}(t, \mathbf{x})$ ['22 DR, Riotto]
— regardless of thermalisation!
- ▶ DM and SM share origin of perturbations
 $\Rightarrow$ cannot differ later

- ▶ Thermal bath:
 $\zeta_\gamma(t, \mathbf{x}) \leftrightarrow \delta T(t, \mathbf{x})$
- ▶ **Adiabatic** perturbations:
any fluid component
following these pert.



Different source of ζ ?

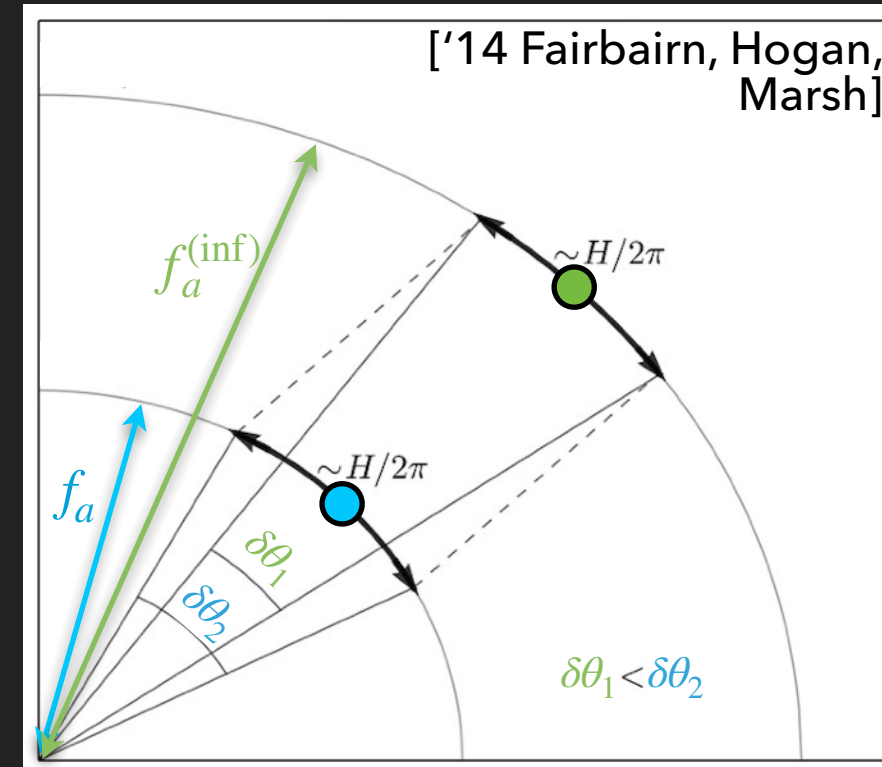
$$\zeta_\alpha = -\psi - H \frac{\delta\rho_\alpha(t, \mathbf{x})}{\dot{\rho}_\alpha(t)}$$

$$\mathcal{S}_{\alpha,\beta} = 3(\zeta_\alpha - \zeta_\beta)$$

- ▶ **Isocurvature** perturbations: a
fluid component with $\neq$ curv.
pert.

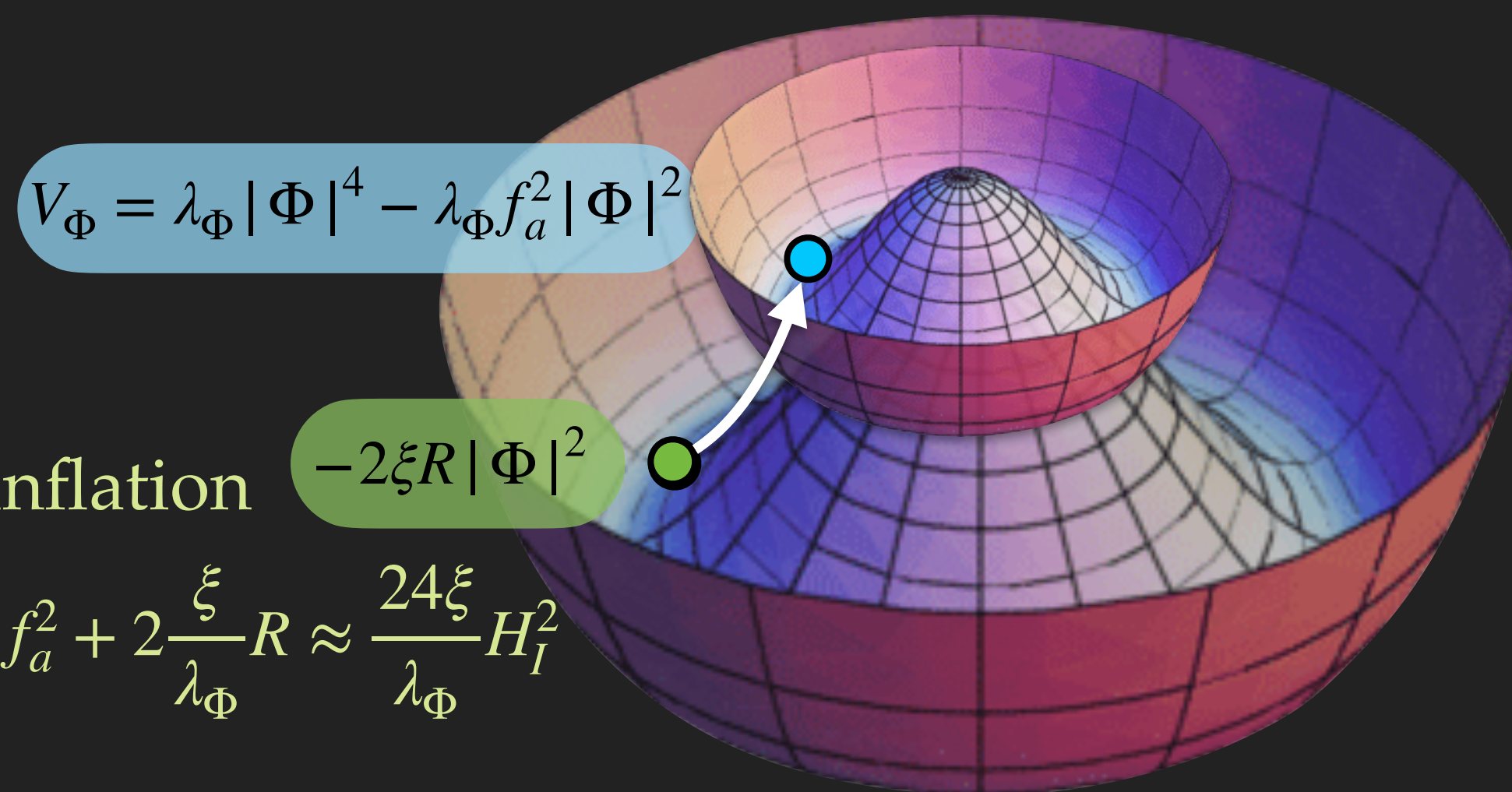
- Large $H_{\text{inflation}} \Rightarrow$ fluctuations in $\theta_{\text{misalignment}} \Rightarrow$ constrained by isocurvature. How general is this?

$$\sigma_{\theta} = \frac{H_{\text{inf}}}{2\pi} \frac{1}{f_a^{(\text{inf})}}$$



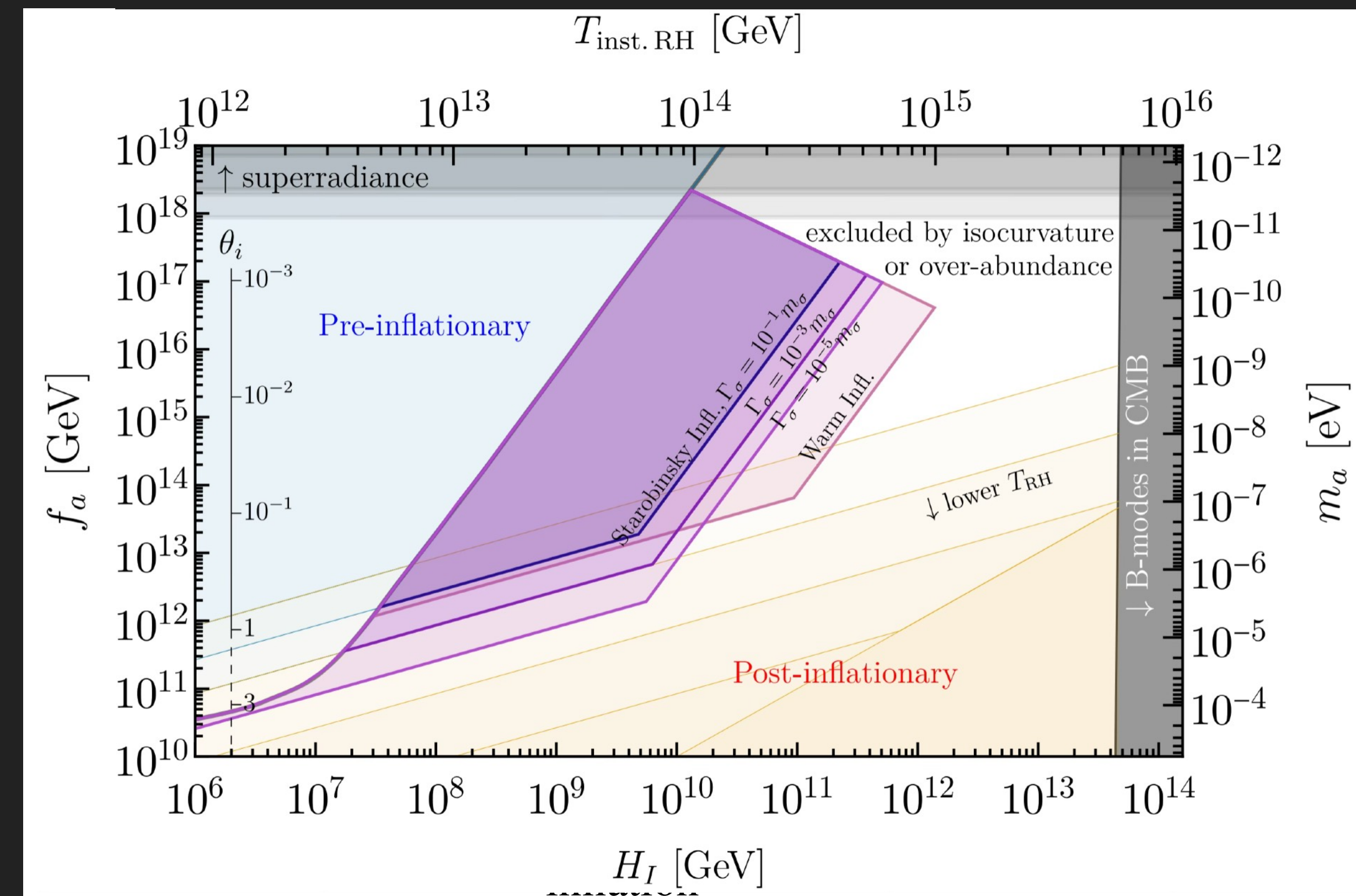
[91 Linde;
'13 Folkerts, Germani, Redondo;
'14 Fairbairn, Hogan, Marsh;
'16 Kearney, Orlofsky, Pierce; ...]

Isocurvature,
B-modes $\leftrightarrow$ Axion
parameters



During inflation

$$\left(f_a^{(\text{inf})}\right)^2 = f_a^2 + 2 \frac{\xi}{\lambda_\Phi} R \approx \frac{24\xi}{\lambda_\Phi} H_I^2$$



[25, Graham, DR]

Oscillator with $\omega(t)$ $\longrightarrow$ level crossing

time-dependent $\omega_k(t)$ in expanding Universe $\longrightarrow$ from initial vacuum to non-vacuum later

Gravitational production



Single Species

Massive vector A'

[‘15 Graham, Mardon, Rajendran]

Fermion ψ

[‘99 Kuzmin, Tkachev]

[‘11 Chung, Everett, Yoo, Zhou]

Dark Sector

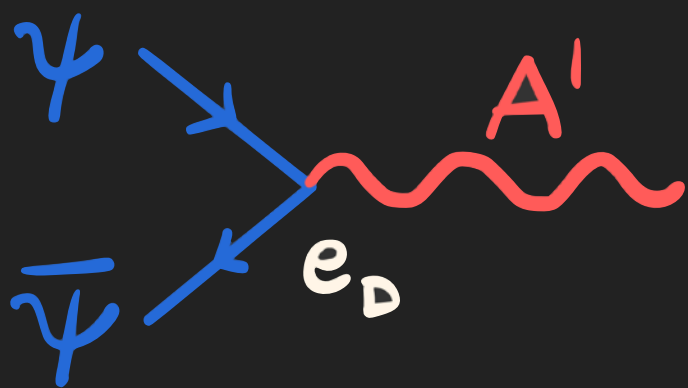
[‘21 Arvanitaki, Dimopoulos, Galanis, DR, Simon, Thompson]

Massive Dark QED

ψ dark matter

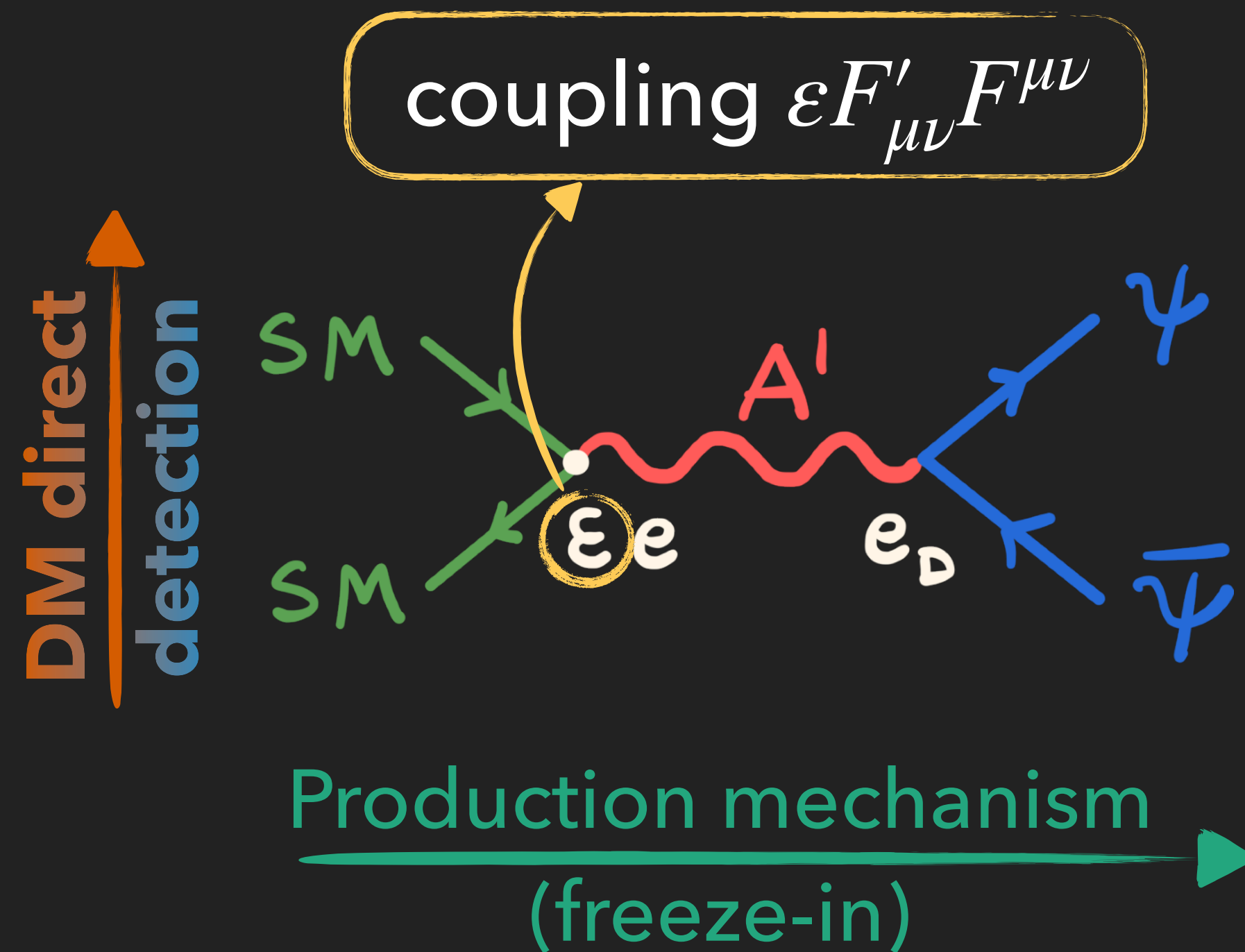
A' grav. prod.

Dynamics in particle sector $\longleftrightarrow$ Motivated DM targets

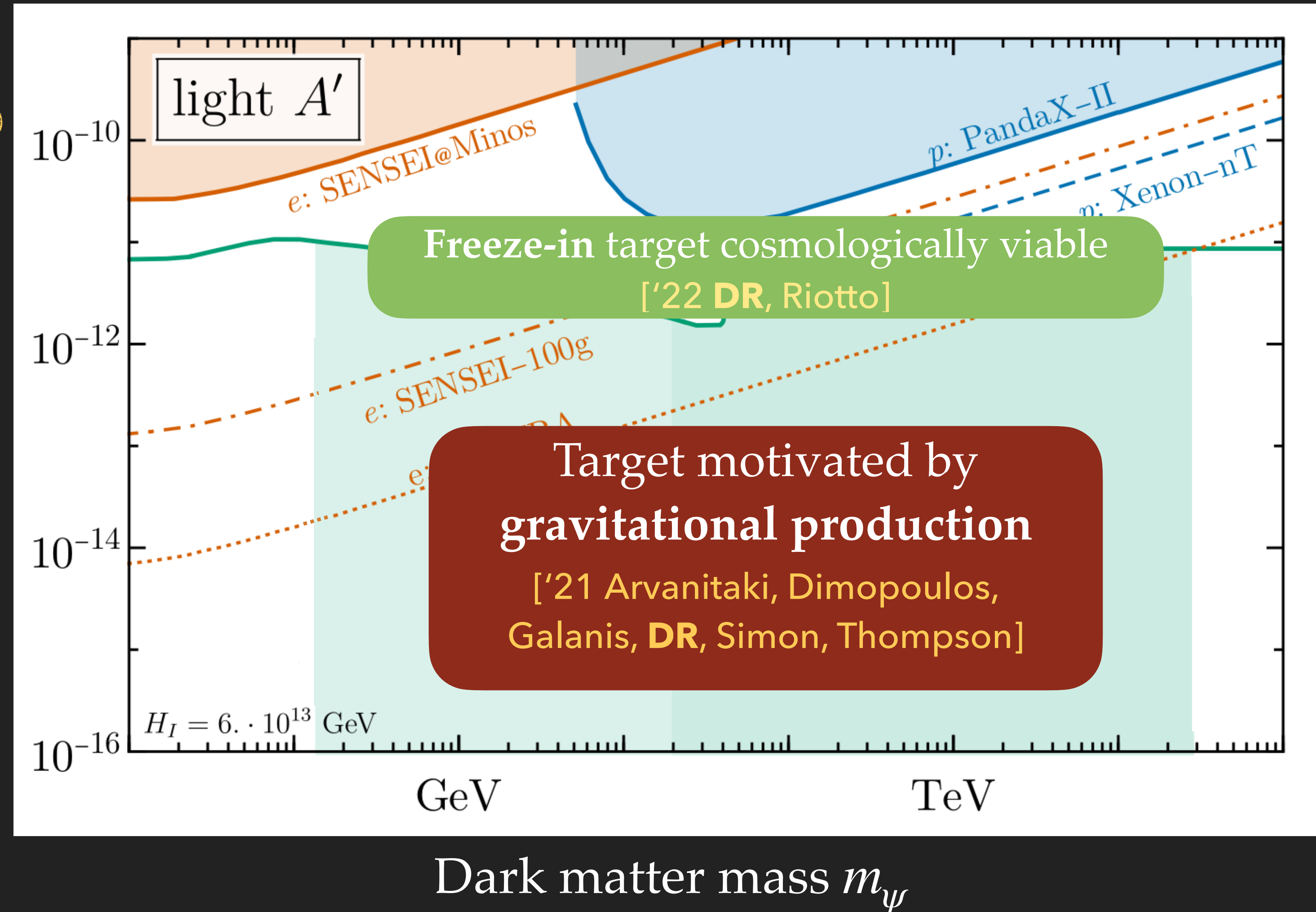


[see also: ‘19 Long, Wang; ‘20, ‘22, ‘24 Redi, Tesi +; ‘22 East, Huang; ‘23, ‘24 Bastero-Gil, Ferraz, Ubaldi, Vega-Morales; ‘20 Gross, Karamitsos, Landini, Strumia]

DM production mechanism $\leftrightarrow$ Exp. target below m_{WIMP}



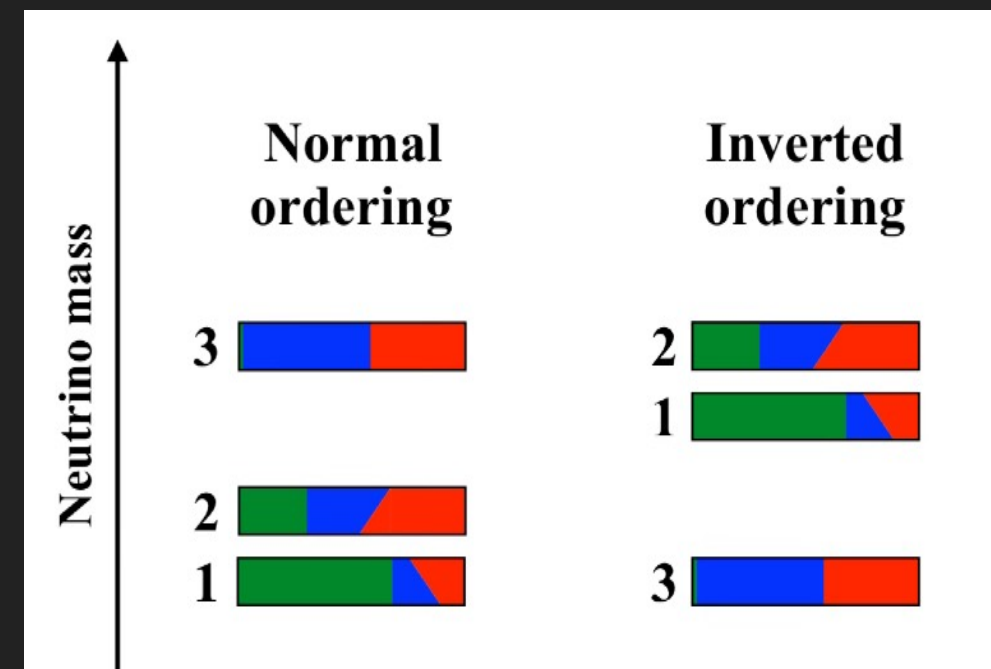
Coupling to Standard Model εe_D



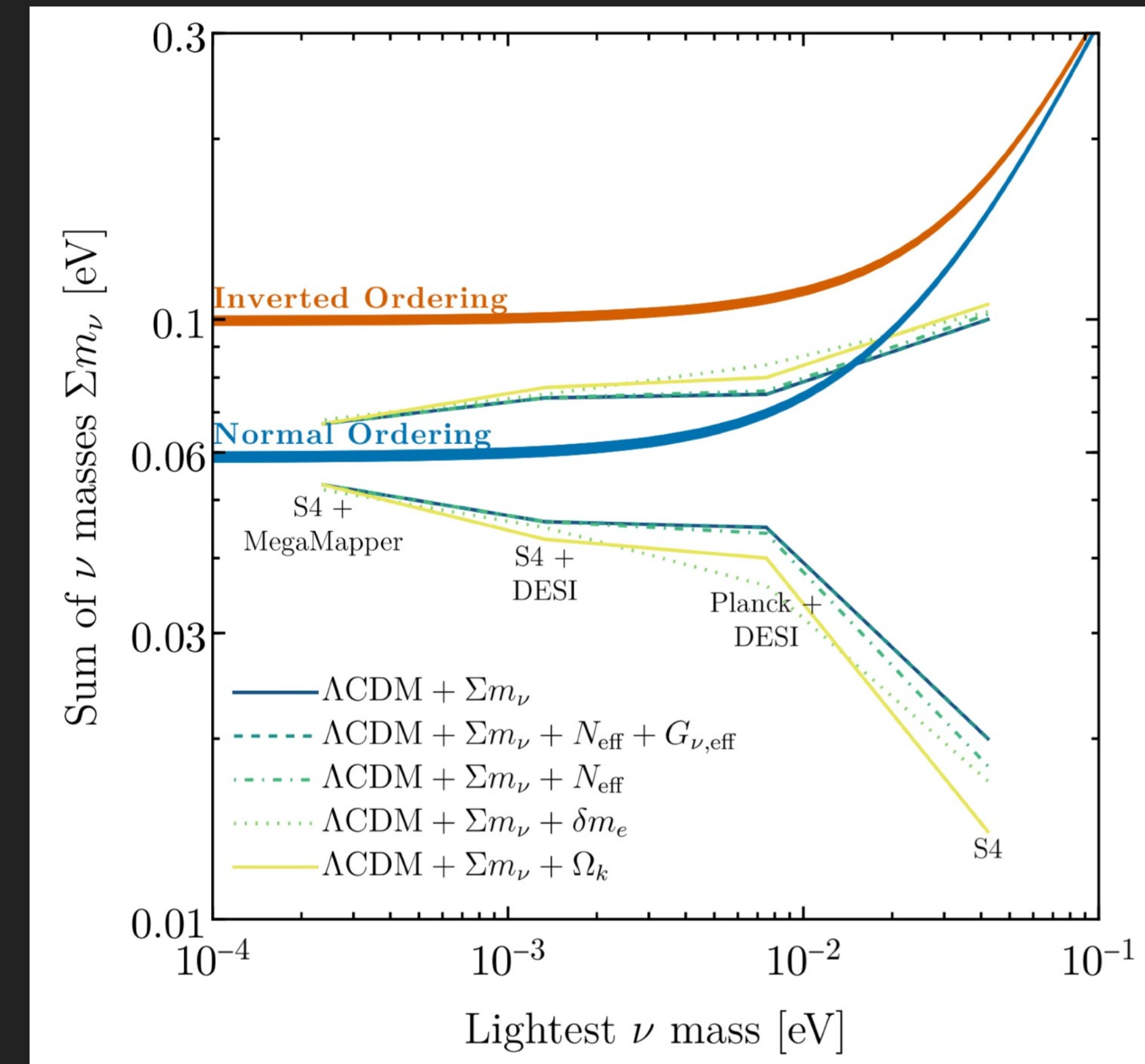
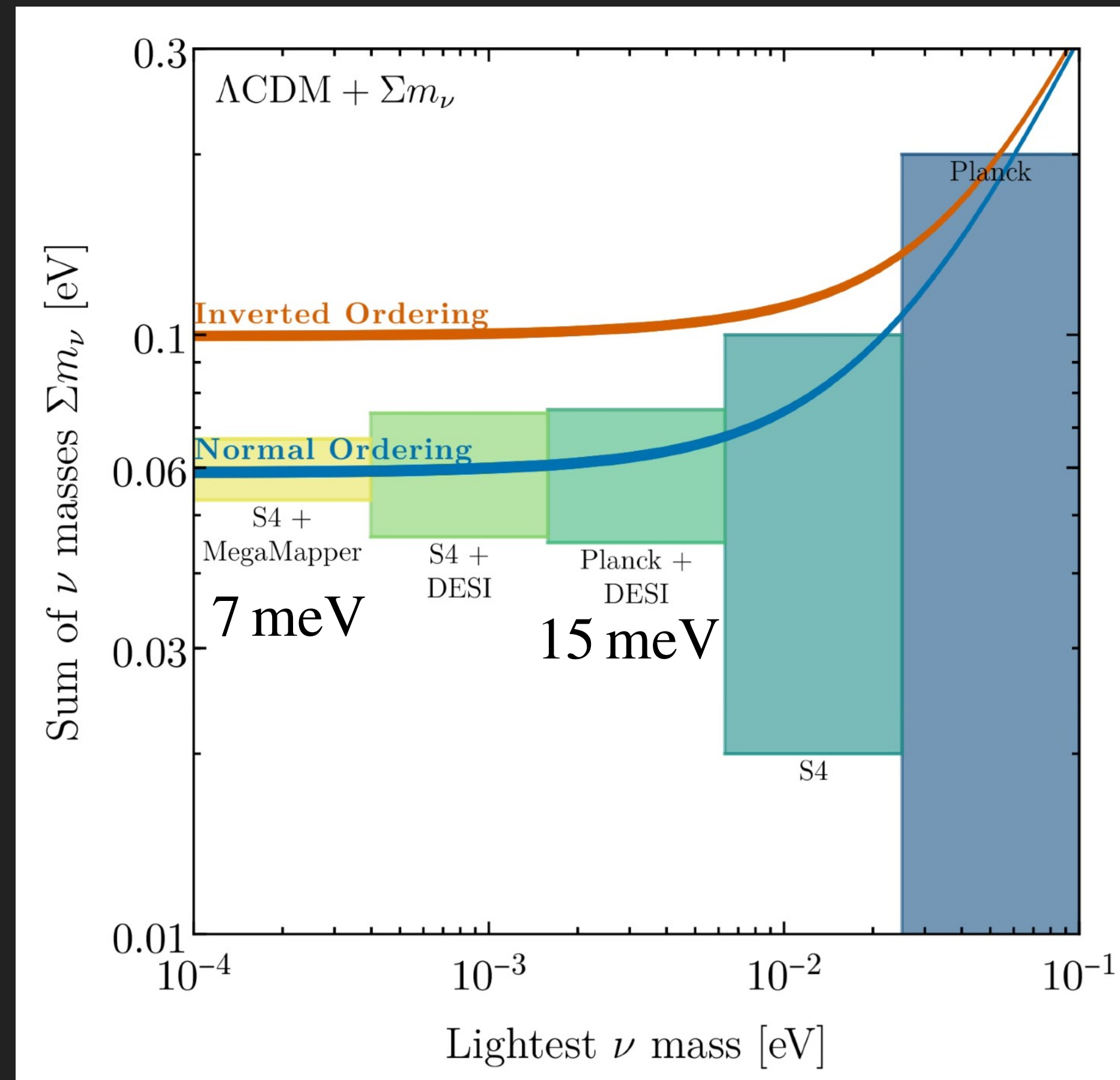
DARK MATTER AND LARGE-SCALE STRUCTURES

- ▶ Large-scale structures → impact of light species
- ▶ Σm_ν from cosmo (and ordering from lab. exps)

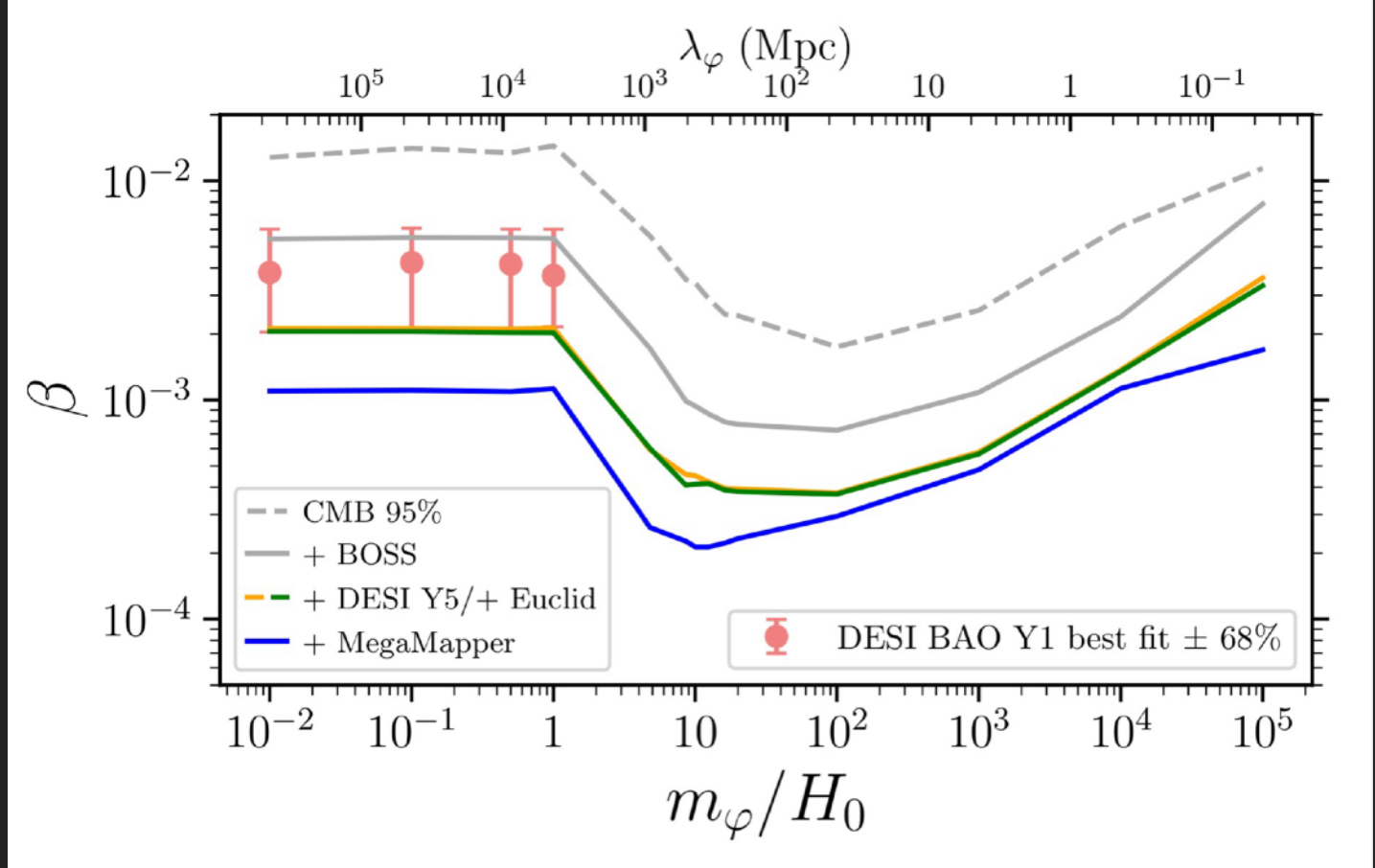
- ▶ Forecast of σ on Σm_ν with EFT of LSS
- ▶ Future CMB and LSS ($P + B_{1\text{-loop}}$)
- ▶ Small impact of new physics on $\sigma_{\Sigma m_\nu}$



[see also: '18 Brinckmann, Hooper, Archidiacono, Lesgourgues, Sprenger; '19 Chudaykin, Ivanov; '24 Archidiacono+ (EUCLID); '25 Verdiani, Bellini, Moretti, Sefusatti, Carbone, Viel]



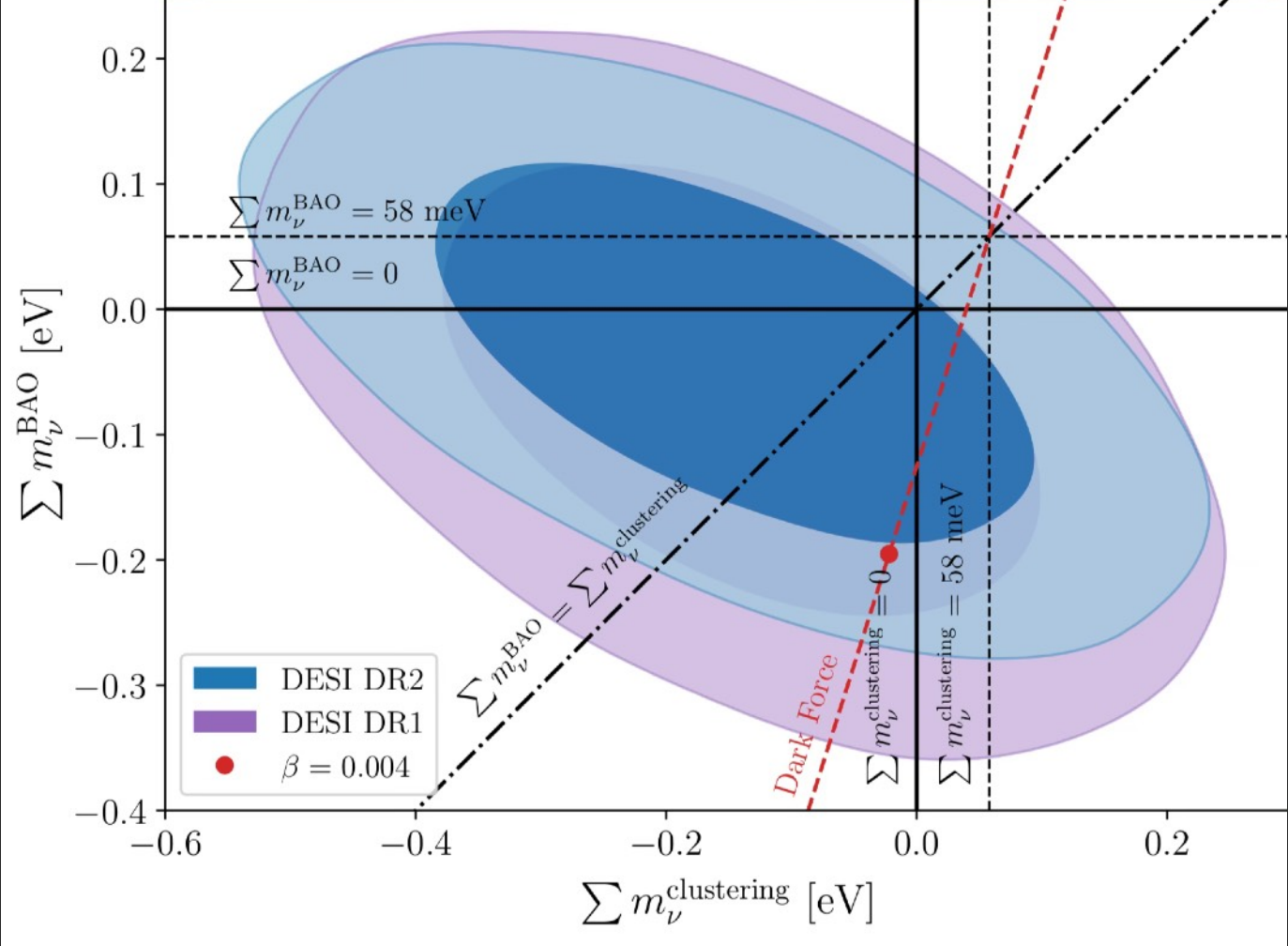
- ▶ Central value? $\Sigma m_\nu \text{''} < 0\text{''}$ i.e. enhanced fluctuations



[‘24 Bottaro, Castorina, Costa, Redigolo, Salvioni]

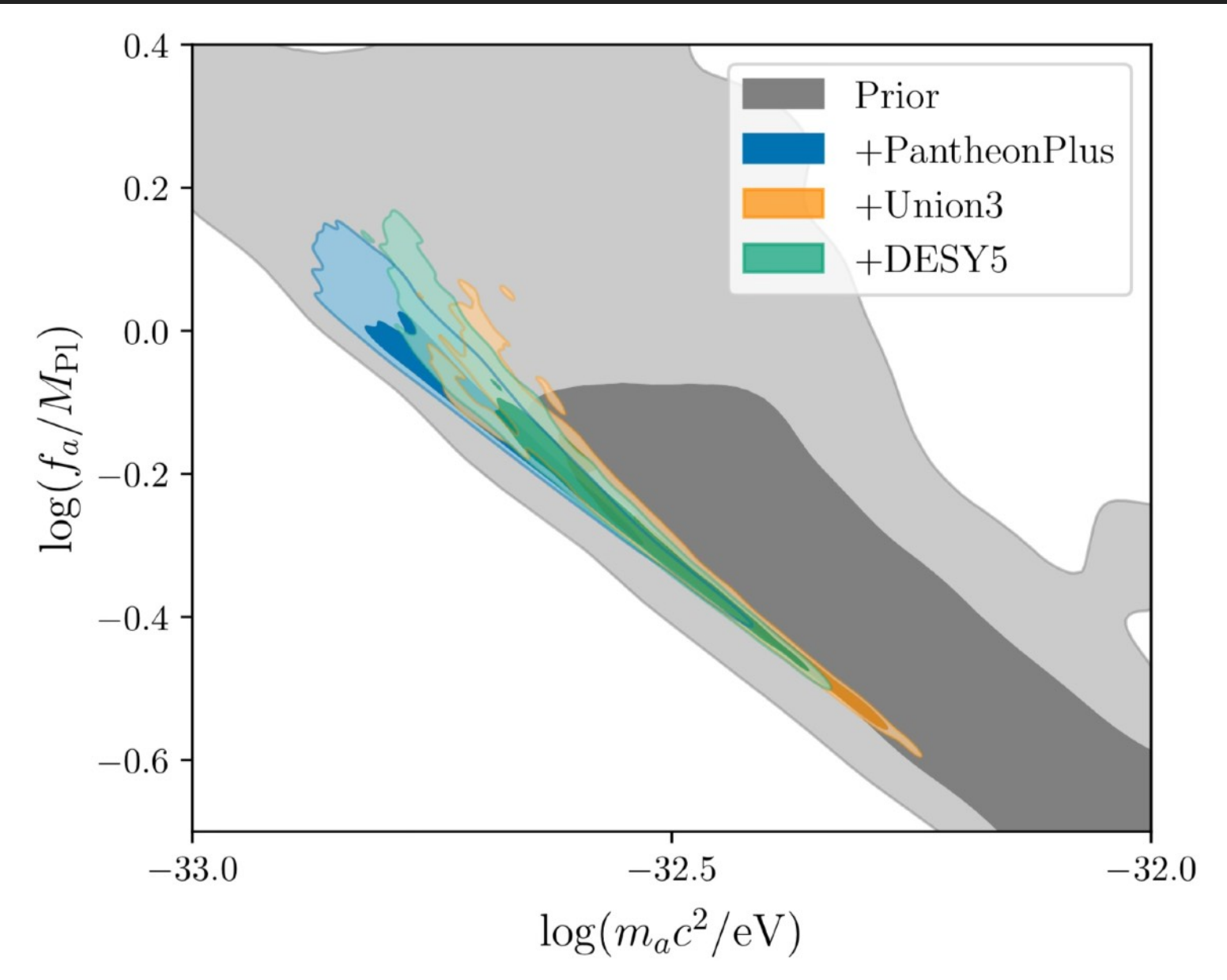
- ▶ Impact on background vs perturbations: must track both

[e.g. ‘24, ‘25 Baryakhtar, Simon, Weiner]



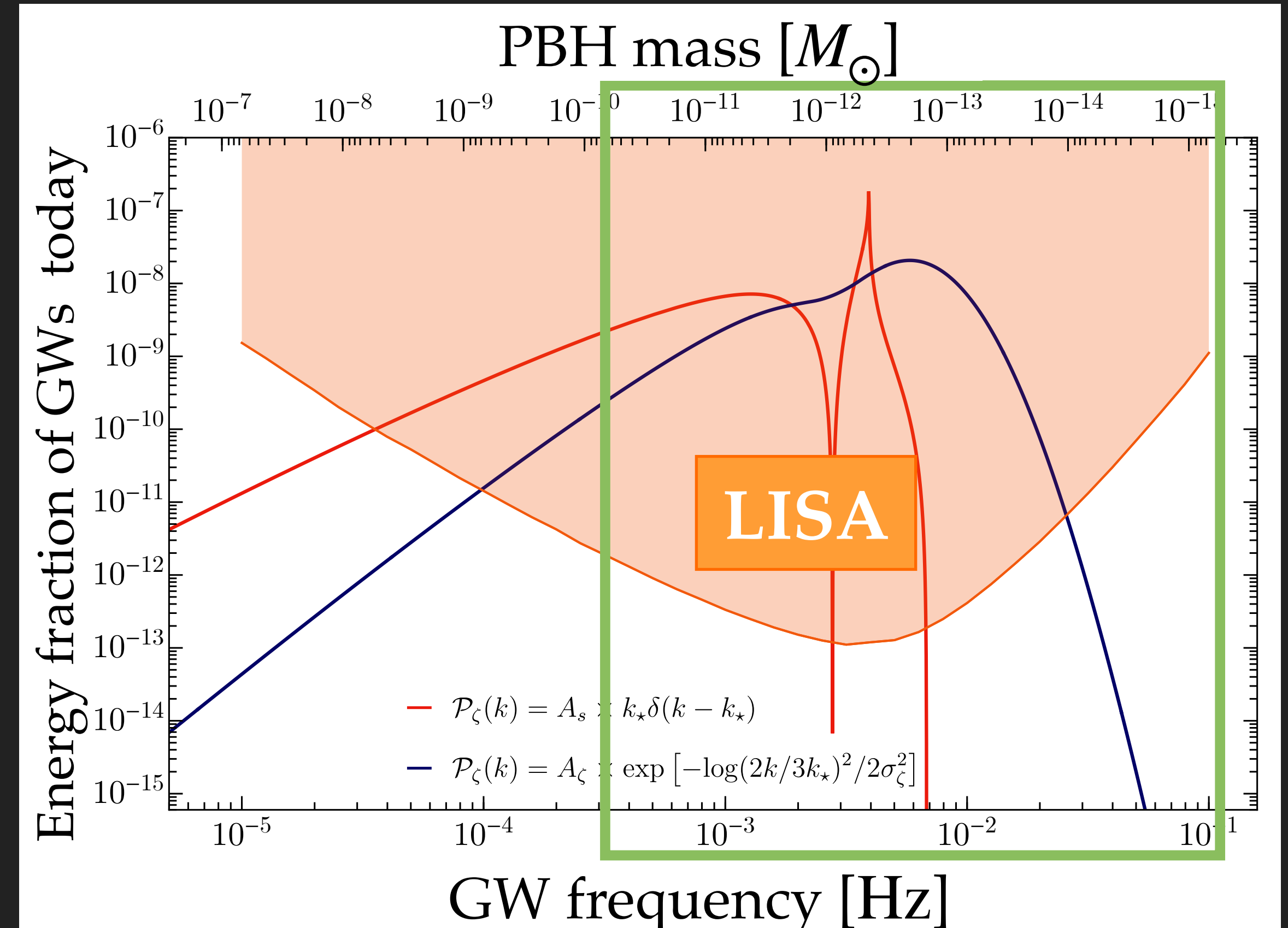
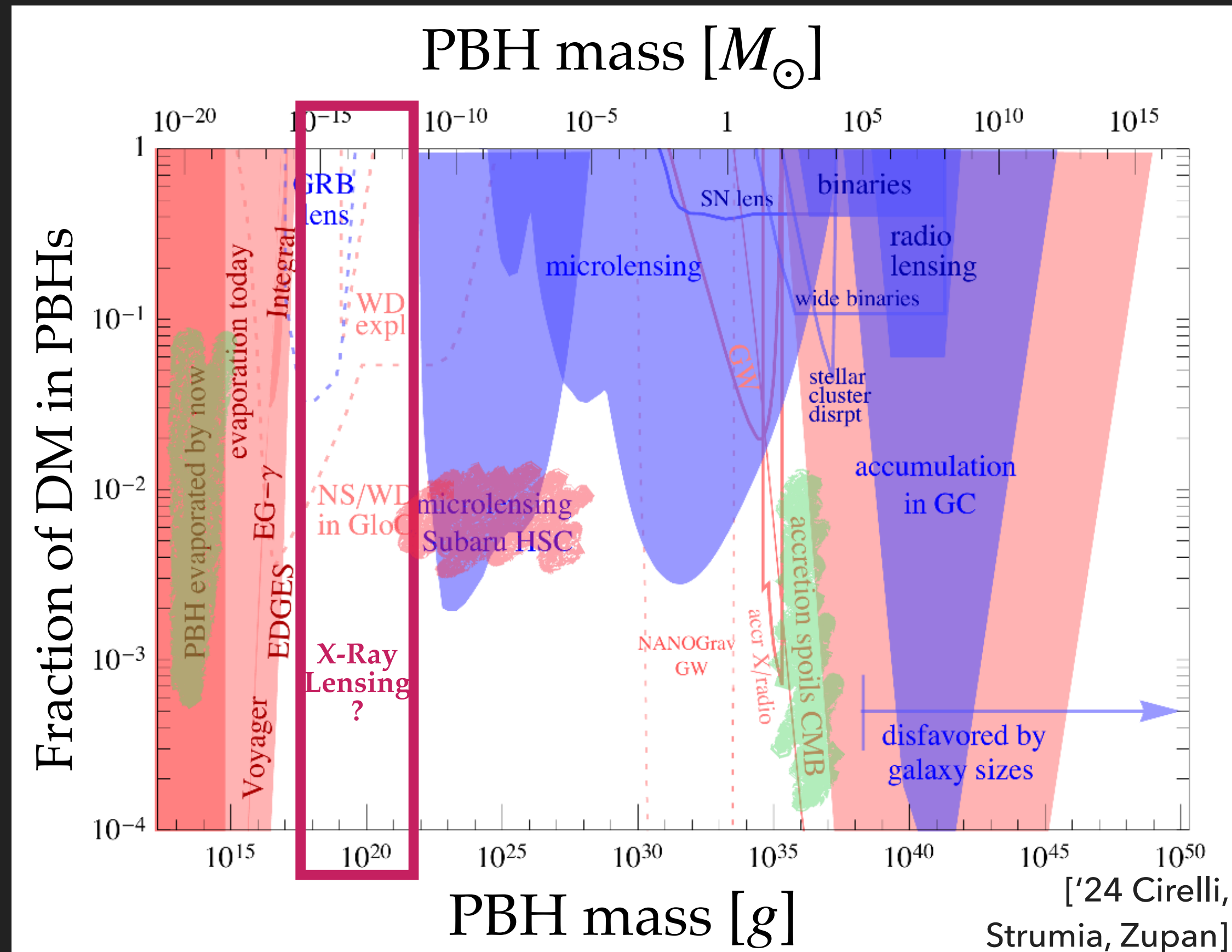
[‘25 Graham, Green, Meyers]

- ▶ Evolving DE from rolling scalar: generically, tuning of initial conditions



[2503.20178 DESI]

- GW background $\leftrightarrow$ DM explained by PBH



- ▶ Sourced by anisotropic peaks of matter power spectrum

- *With LISA Cosmo Working Group: from GW background to primordial perturbations* ['25 **DR** et al.]

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Thank you for
your attention!

