

# SUSY: lessons from Run1\* and why we could still miss it in Run2



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GGI Workshop 2015 – Gearing up for LHC13 (8 Sep 2015)

Two Requests from organizers:

**1- Talk addressed to BSM theorists to stimulate discussion**

→ I will ask some questions and hear your opinion !

**2- Very informal.**

→ All inside this talk reflect my **own** personal opinions (not ATLAS/CMS ones) !

\* See 1404.7191 for a full review

# Layout

## □ LHC may be the last set-up to find SUSY

- At least before 15 years ... since no other project approved yet.
- Therefore we need strong conclusions when completed (guide for the future !)

## □ Q1: Any generic conclusions from Run-1 ?

- As of 1-Sep 2015, 87 ATLAS + 70 CMS SUSY papers.
- Mass limit on SUSY particles ? Exact status of naturalness after Run-1 ?
- Will give you LHC Experimentalist view. Correct ? Strategy for Run-2 OK ?

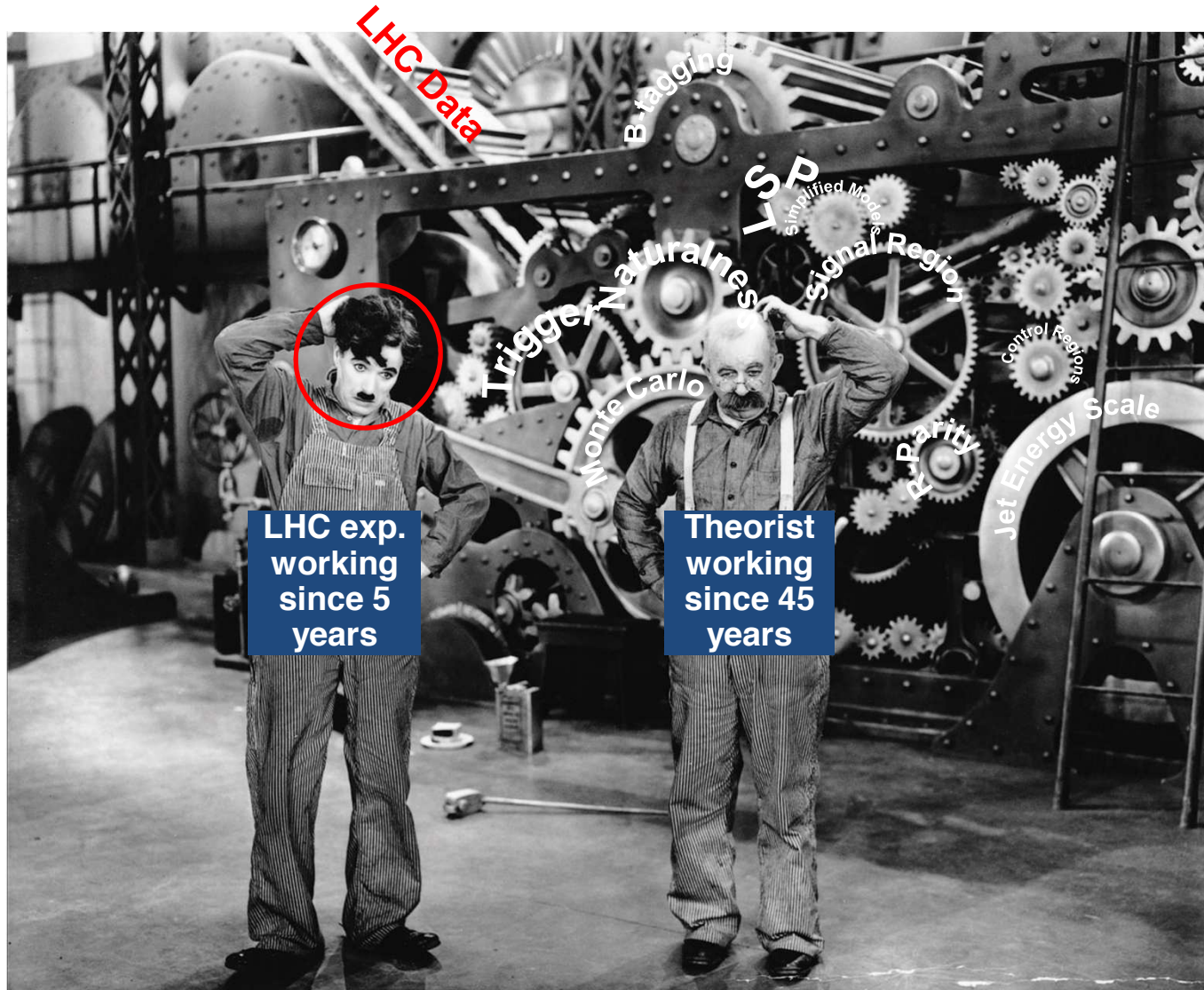
## □ Q2: Can we miss SUSY in Run-2 (if around the corner) ?

- Signal region design.
- Control Regions, MC, systematics.
- News ideas, may be you have some more ?

# Part 1



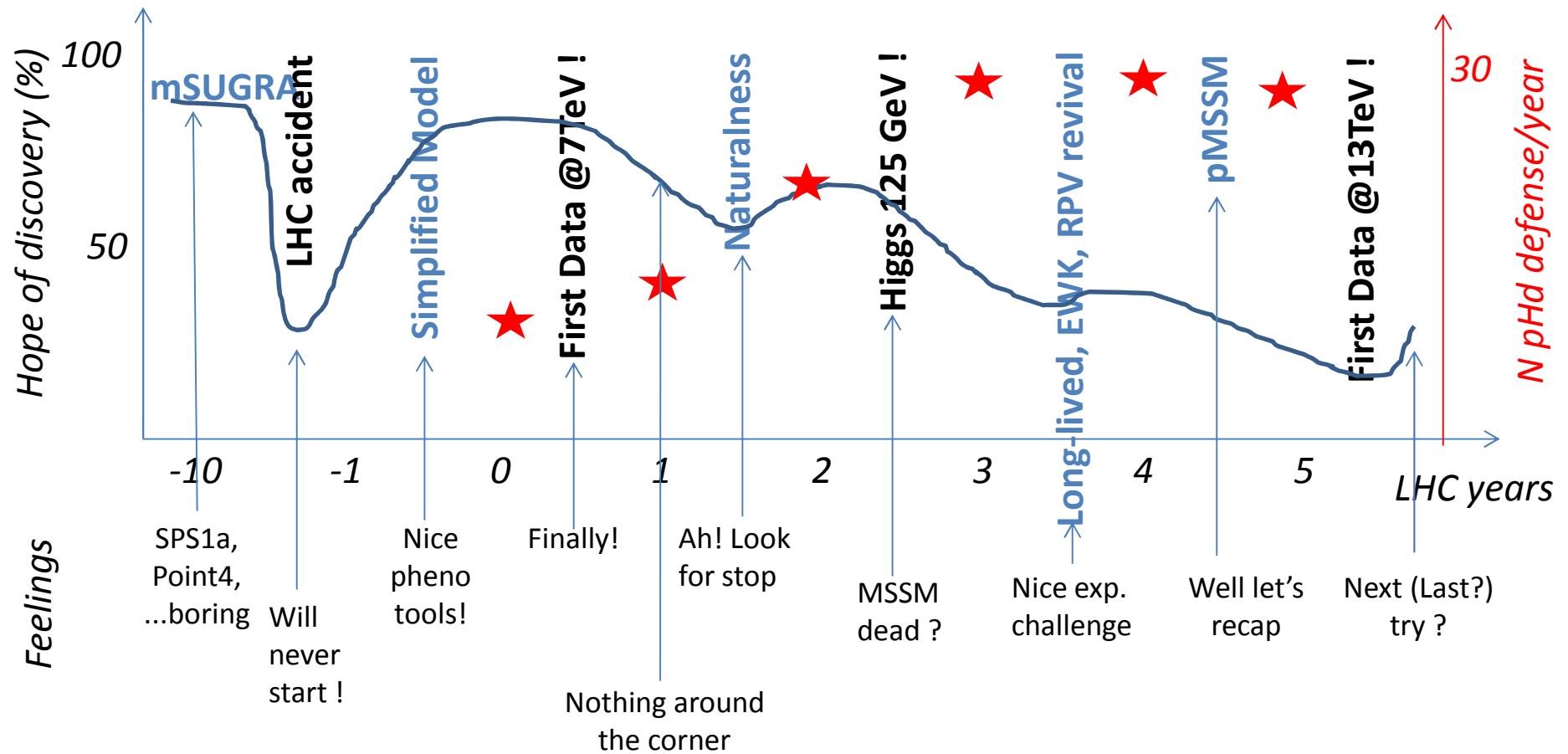
# The LHC experimentalist (1/5)



150 papers,  
but no SUSY ?

# The LHC experimentalist (2/5)

Ups and downs as viewed from the inside of the ATLAS SUSY group



# The LHC experimentalist (3/5)

## □ Part of a group with limited number of people ...

- ~100 active people for the whole ATLAS SUSY and  $\geq 50\%$  are students !
- Generally need  $\geq 5$  active people (inc.  $\geq 1$  student) per analysis channel.
- ➔ Can do ~ 20 analyses / year !

## □ ... and few experimental constraints on SUSY ...

- Proton decay
- LEP/Tevatron searches (and at a lower level Dark Matter Experiments, ...)
- Higgs mass and couplings [*update with ATLAS+CMS Run-1 needed*]

## □ ... to design signal regions : need to be pragmatic !

- Simplified models (2-3 params) : Excellent but hard for generic conclusions !
- mSUGRA (4.5 params): too much theory driven. Abandoned.
- pMSSM (19 params) : could be helpful to point down the holes in searches ?

# The LHC experimentalist (4/5)

## A- Have to believe in MSSM and naturalness at 95% CL ...

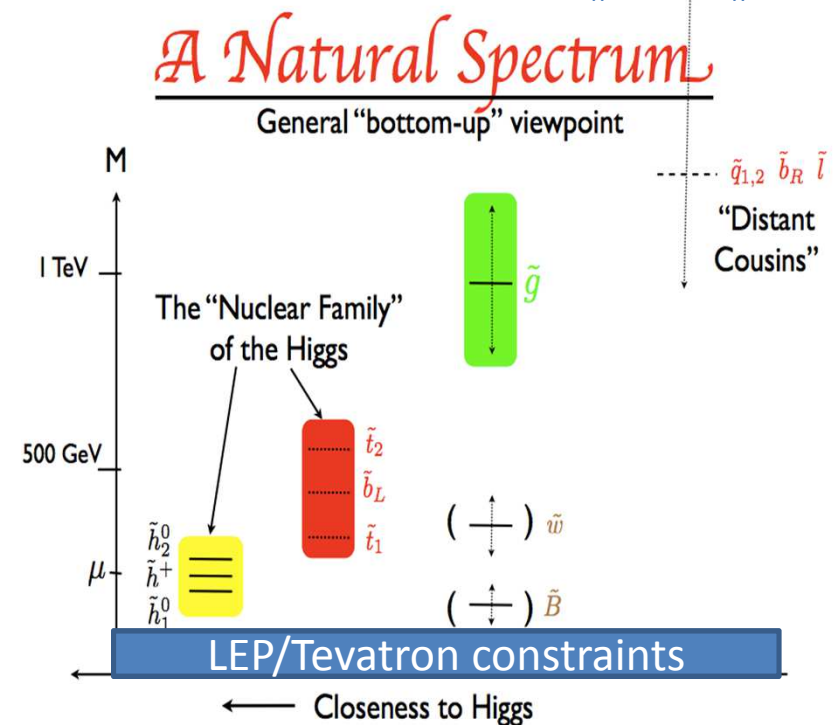
- If not he/she has very weak chance to discover SUSY !

1- Minimal Supersymmetric Standard Model (MSSM) :  
29 sparticles + 4 Higgs undiscovered [ $h^0=H(125)$ ]

Names	Spin	$P_R$	Gauge Eigenstates	Mass Eigenstates
Higgs bosons	0	+1	$h_1^0 h_2^0 h_1^+ h_2^-$	$h^0 H^0 A^0 H^\pm$
squarks	0	-1	$\tilde{u}_L \tilde{u}_R \tilde{d}_L \tilde{d}_R$	(same)
			$\tilde{s}_L \tilde{s}_R \tilde{c}_L \tilde{c}_R$	(same)
			$\tilde{t}_L \tilde{t}_R \tilde{b}_L \tilde{b}_R$	$\tilde{t}_1 \tilde{t}_2 \tilde{b}_1 \tilde{b}_2$
sleptons	0	-1	$\tilde{e}_L \tilde{e}_R \tilde{\nu}_e$	(same)
			$\tilde{\mu}_L \tilde{\mu}_R \tilde{\nu}_\mu$	(same)
			$\tilde{\tau}_L \tilde{\tau}_R \tilde{\nu}_\tau$	$\tilde{\tau}_1 \tilde{\tau}_2 \tilde{\nu}_\tau$
neutralinos	1/2	-1	$\tilde{B}^0 \tilde{W}^0 \tilde{h}_1^0 \tilde{h}_2^0$	$\tilde{N}_1 \tilde{N}_2 \tilde{N}_3 \tilde{N}_4$
charginos	1/2	-1	$\tilde{W}^\pm \tilde{h}^+ \tilde{h}^-$	$\tilde{C}_1^\pm \tilde{C}_2^\pm$
gluino	1/2	-1	$\tilde{g}$	(same)
goldstino (gravitino)	1/2 (3/2)	-1	$\tilde{G}$	(same)

S. Martin, SUSY Primer, hep-ph/9709356

2- MSSM, aka weak scale SUSY for less than 10% fine-tuning [ $\Delta m_h^2 < 10 \times m_h^2$ ]



L. Hall, BNL SUSY Workshop, Oct 2011  
+1110.6926

The only hypotheses that we can test **systematically**

# The LHC experimentalist (5/5)

## B- ... and make three more assumptions

### 1. The nature of R-Parity (RP) :

- a. RPC: SUSY particles are pair-produced at LHC and the lightest one is stable
- b. RPV, including also long-lived if  $\lambda < O(10^{-5})$ .

### 2. The nature of the stable Lightest SUSY particle (LSP) :

- a.  $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$  with  $M_{\text{LSP}} > \text{GeV}$
- b.  $\tilde{G}$  with  $M_{\text{LSP}} \ll \text{GeV}$

### 3. The value of $\Delta M = M_{\text{SUSY}}$ [highest particle produced at LHC] - $M_{\text{LSP}}$

- a. Open spectra [ $\Delta M > O(100)$  GeV]: high energetic objects, generic searches
- b. Compressed spectra [ $\Delta M < O(100)$  GeV]: dedicated searches (monojet ...) + long-lived

Framework used for **systematic** searches: **A1, A2, B1a, B2a, B3a**

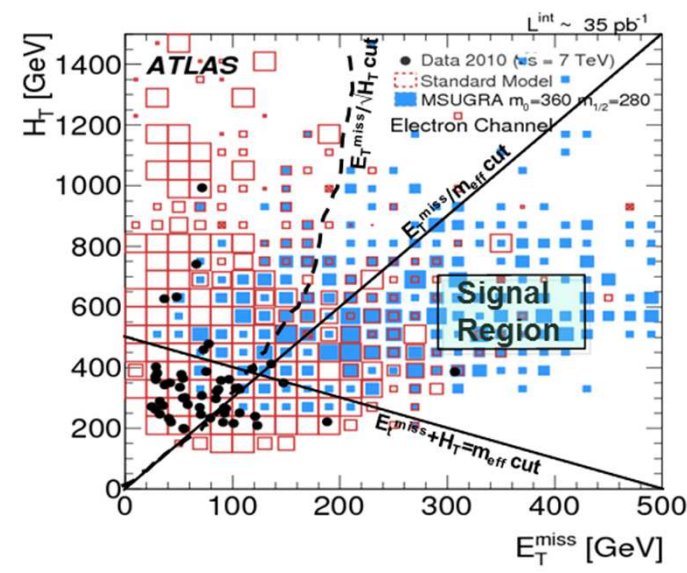
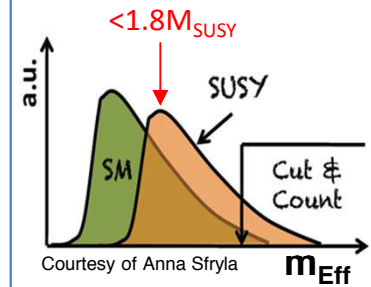
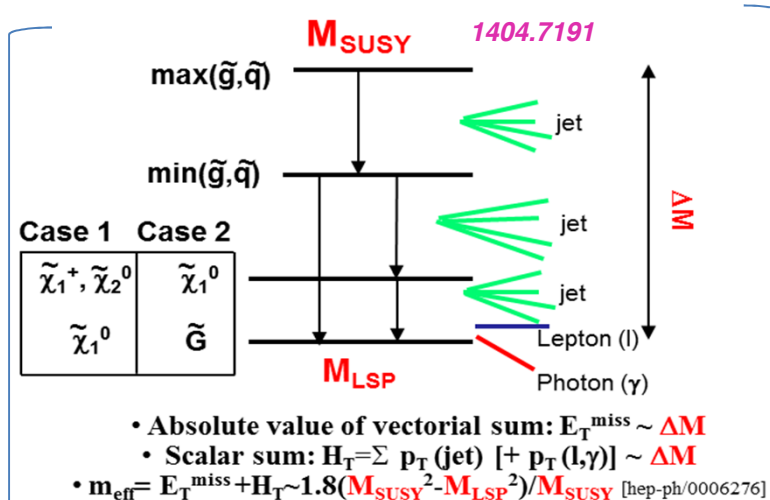
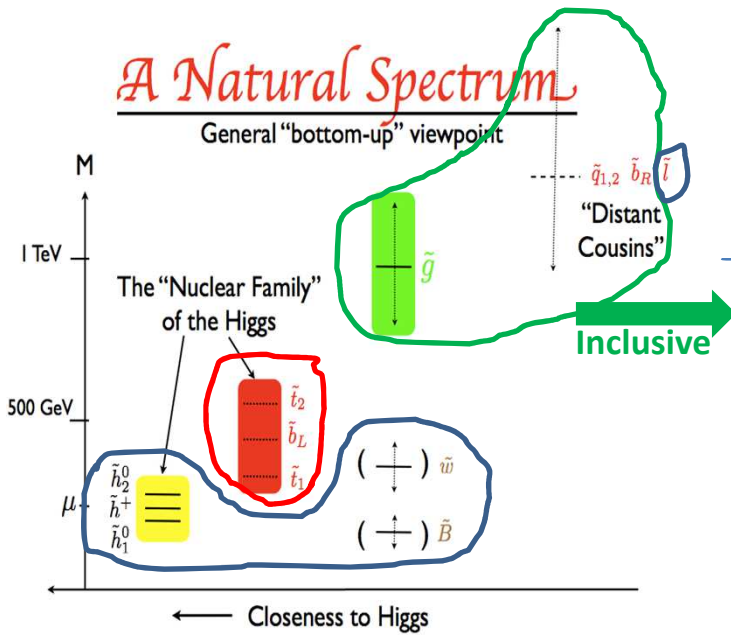
Other combinations exist but are not systematically searched for.

→ Theorists should constantly fight the experimental bias !



# Systematic SUSY searches at LHC (1)

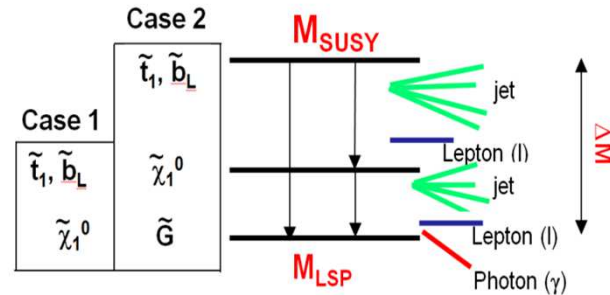
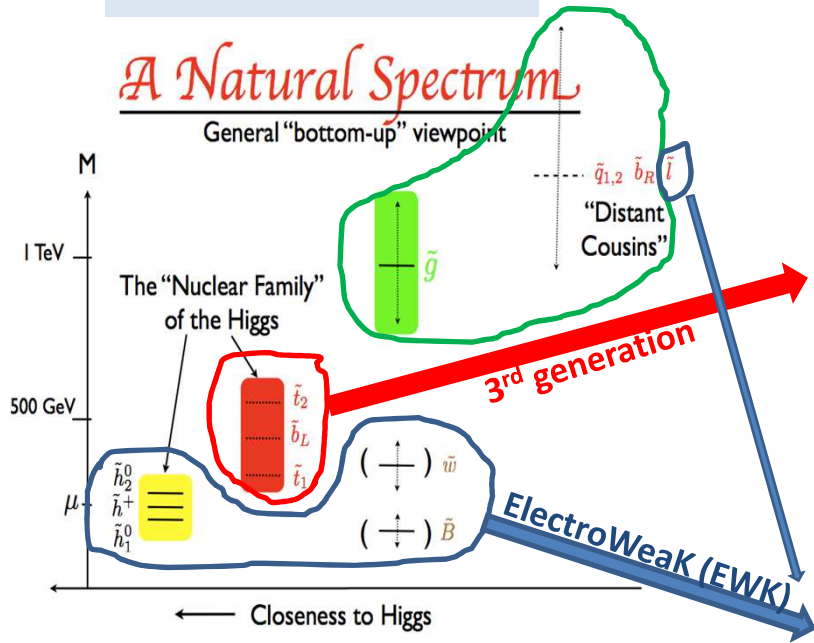
- A1: MSSM
- A2: Natural >10%
- B1: RPC
- B2: LSP nature
- B3: Spectra opening



1-10 jets  
+  $E_T^{miss}$   
+ 0/1/2 lepton  
+ 0/1/2 photon

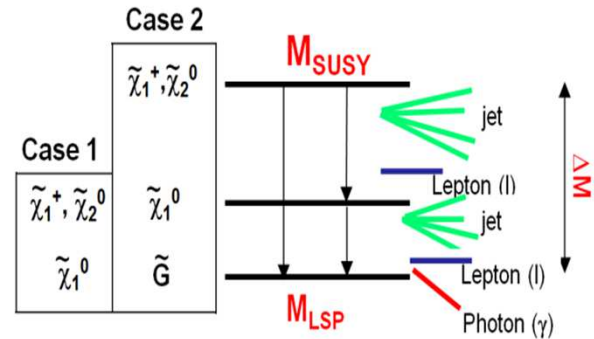
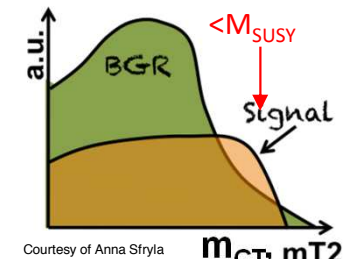
# Systematic SUSY searches at LHC (2)

- A1: MSSM
- A2: Natural >10%
- B1: RPC
- B2: LSP nature
- B3: Spectra opening



Multi b-jets  
+  $E_T^{miss}$   
+ 0/1/2 lepton  
+ 0/1/2 photon

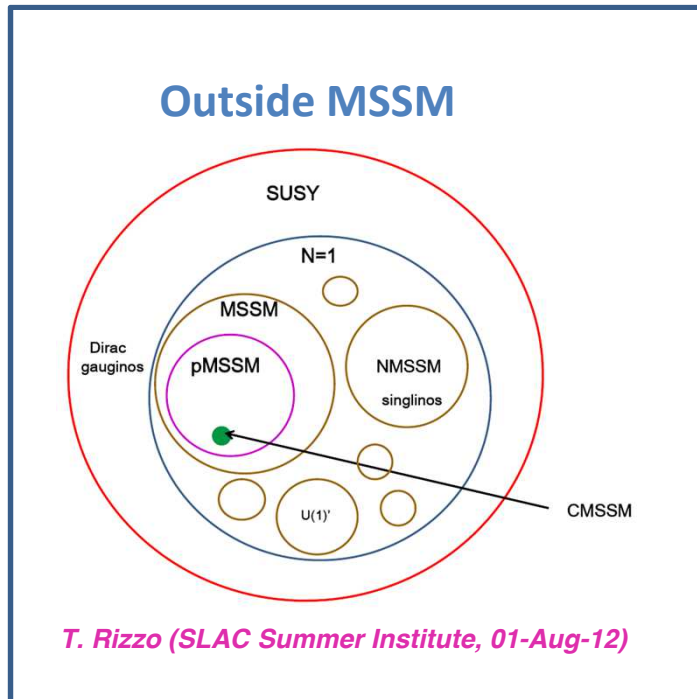
- Absolute value of vectorial sum:  $E_T^{miss} \sim \Delta M$
- Number of b-jets
- Endpoint at  $m_{CT} \sim (M_{SUSY}^2 - M_{LSP}^2) / M_{SUSY}$  [0802.2879,0910.0174]



0/1/2 jets  
+  $E_T^{miss}$   
+ 1/2/3/4 lepton  
+ 0/1/2 photon

- Absolute value of vectorial sum:  $E_T^{miss} \sim \Delta M$
- Number of jets (can be jet-veto !)
- Endpoint at  $m_{T2} \sim (M_{SUSY}^2 - M_{LSP}^2) / M_{SUSY}$  [hep-ph/9906349,0304226]

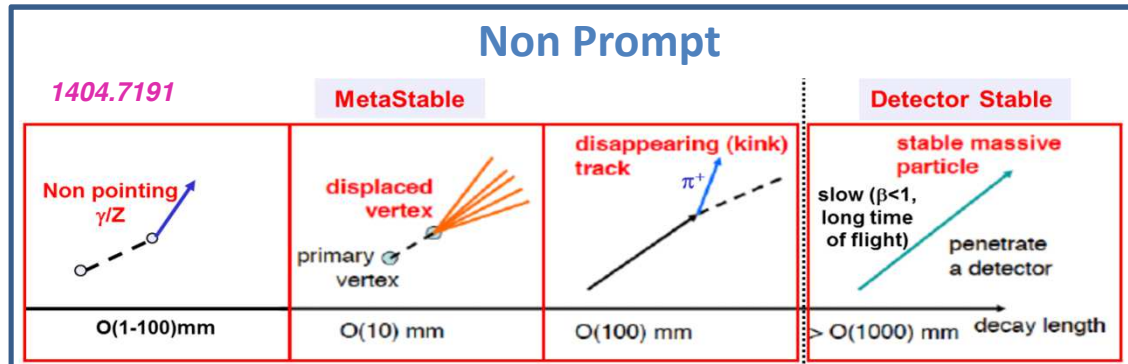
# Others SUSY Searches



$$W = W_{MSSM} + \lambda_{ijk} L_i L_j \bar{E}_k + \lambda'_{ijk} L_i Q_j \bar{D}_k + \kappa_i L_i H_u + \lambda''_{ijk} \bar{U}_i \bar{D}_j \bar{D}_k$$

**RPV**

- Multilepton ( $\geq 4$ )
- Resonant Multijet ( $2 \times 2j, 2 \times 3j$ )
- Resonant Lepton ( $e\mu$ )
- Long-lived



Many holes, e.g. RPV studies generally assume only one  $\lambda$  is not zero,  $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$  at the bottom of SUSY spectrum (never saw Gravitino), ...

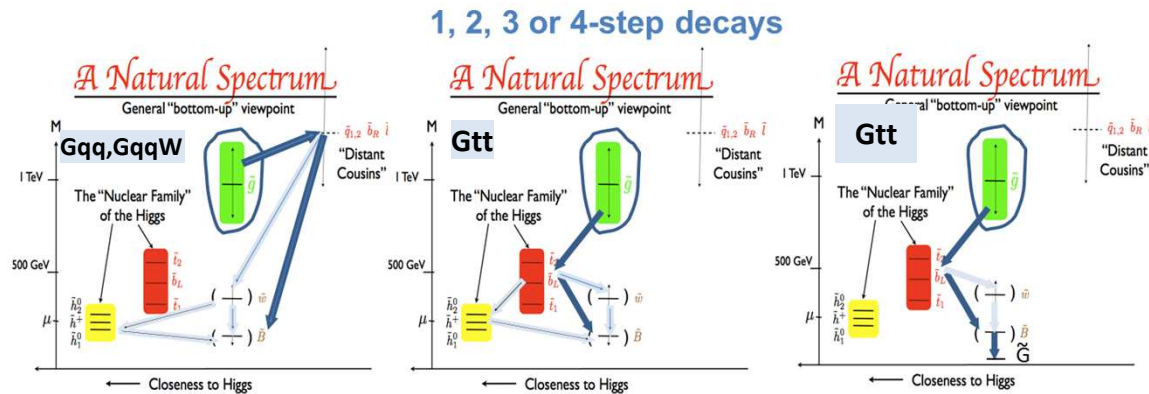
They clearly do not exhaust all the possibilities even within our hypotheses.

- A1: MSSM
- A2: Natural >10%
- B1: R-Parity
- B2: LSP nature
- B3: Spectra opening

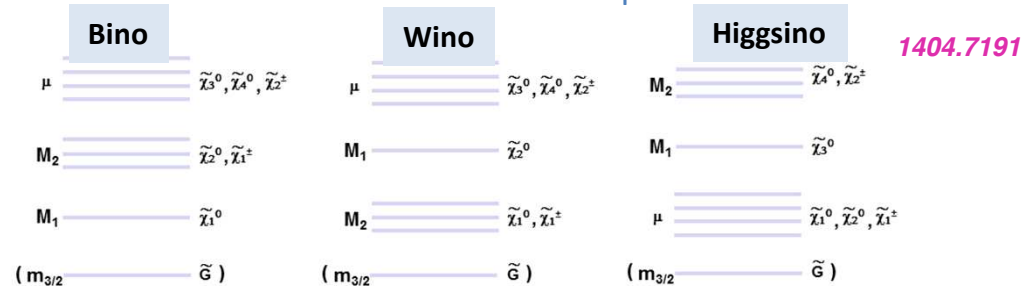
# Gluino after run-1

**Gluino mass is excluded below O(1 TeV)**  
 My conclusion if I look at all public results

→ Is it true **irrespective** of the SUSY spectrum in RPC ?



### Extreme-case EWK sector composition



Usually complicated EWK sector and LSP Gravitino poorly appreciated by experimentalists. A problem ?

- A1: MSSM
- A2: Natural >10%
- B1: R-Parity
- B2: LSP nature
- B3: Spectra opening

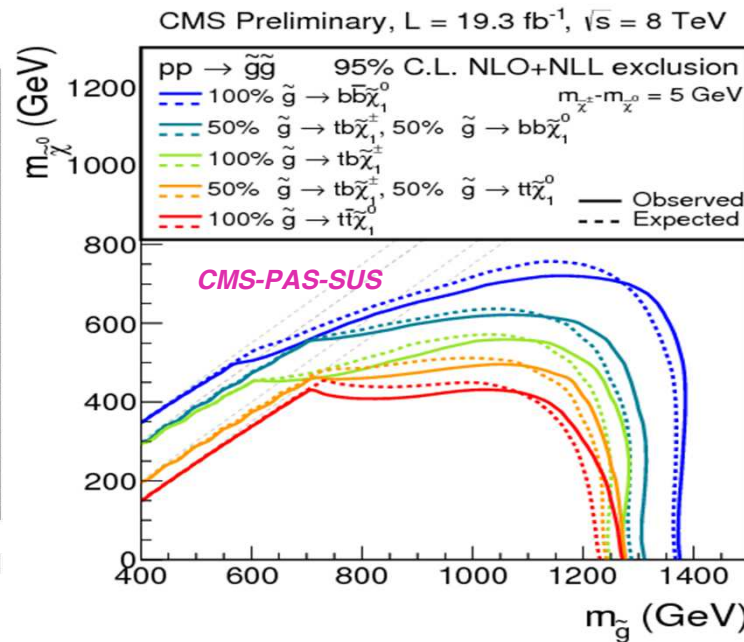
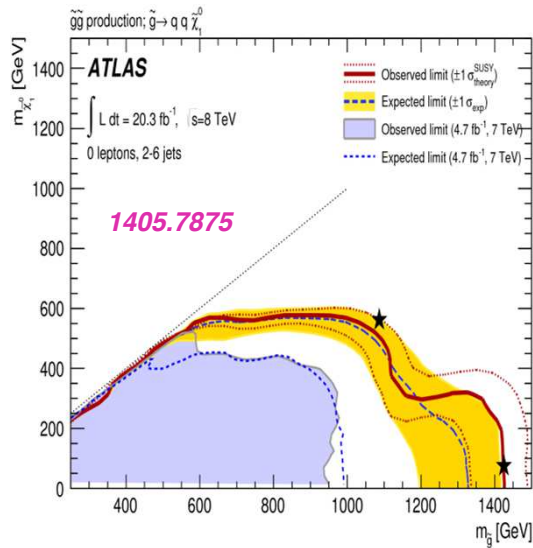
# Gluino after run-1

**Gluino mass is excluded below O(1 TeV)**  
 My conclusion if I look at all public results

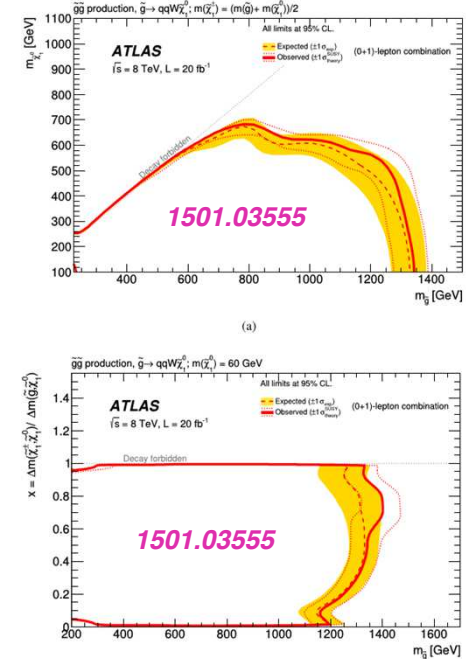
→ Is it true **irrespective** of the SUSY spectrum in RPC ?

Changing BR

1 step ( $m_{\tilde{\chi}^0}$ )



2 steps ( $m_{\tilde{\chi}^0}$ ,  $m_{\tilde{\chi}^{\pm}}$ )



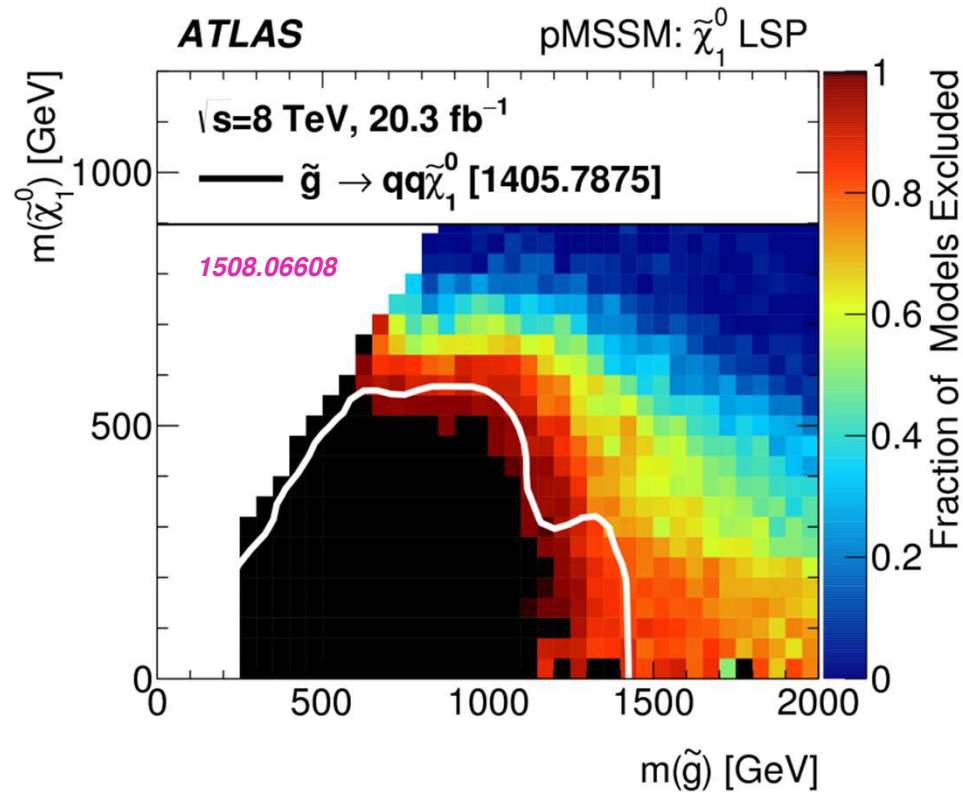
Seems quite insensitive to SUSY spectrum, but was it extensively checked ?

- A1: MSSM
- A2: Natural >10%
- B1: R-Parity
- B2: LSP nature
- B3: Spectra opening

# Glino after run-1

**Glino mass is excluded below O(1 TeV)**  
 My conclusion if I look at all public results

→ Is it true **irrespective** of the SUSY spectrum in RPC ?



pMSSM results confirms also this but strong hypotheses (e.g. 1<sup>st</sup>/2<sup>nd</sup> generation of squark mass degenerate)?

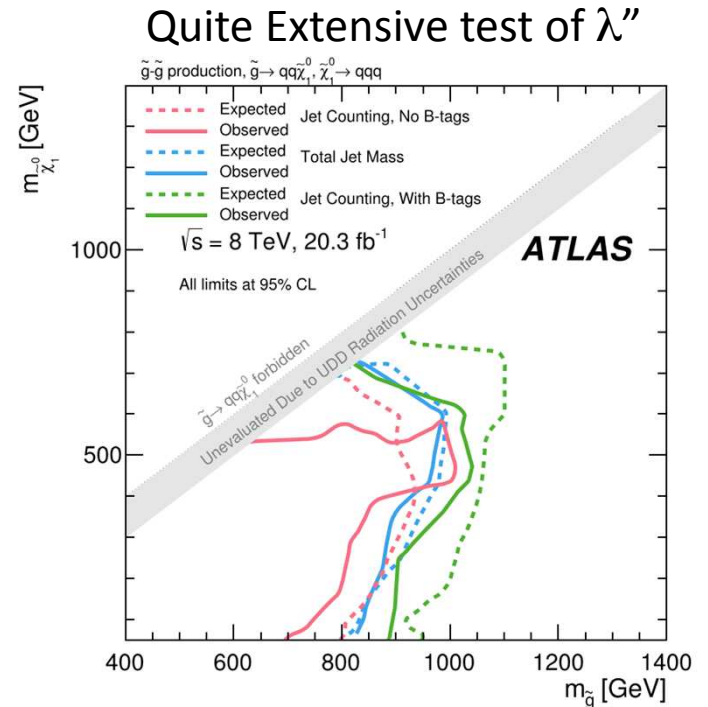
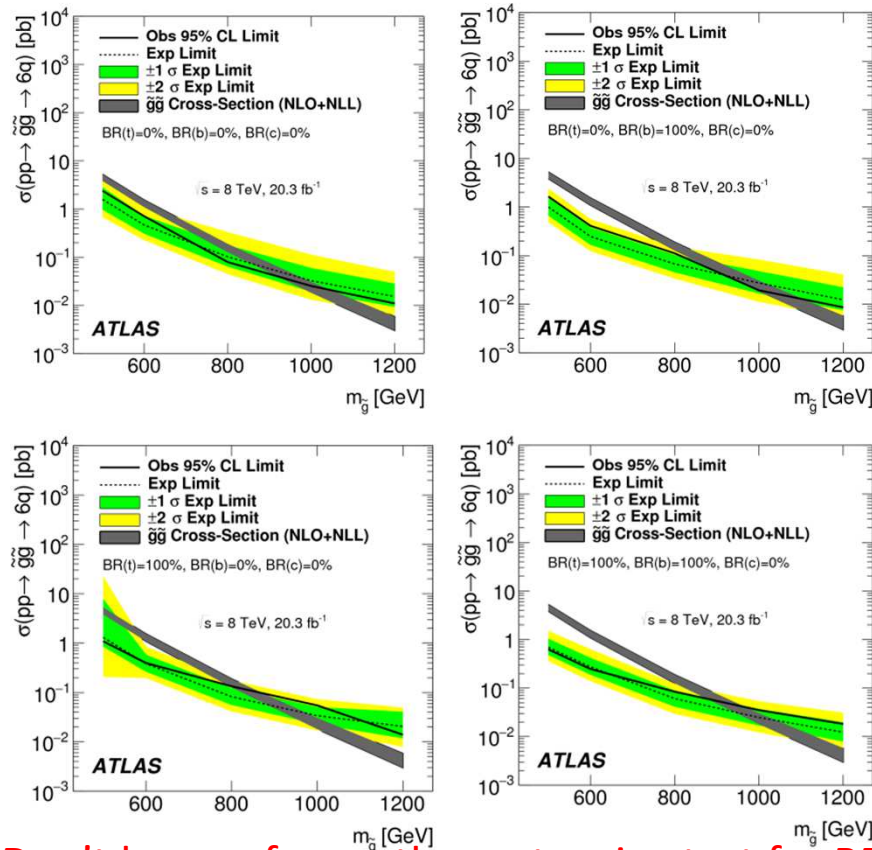
- A1: MSSM
- A2: Natural >10%
- B1: R-Parity
- B2: LSP nature
- B3: Spectra opening

# Gluino after run-1

**Gluino mass is excluded below O(1 TeV)**  
 My conclusion if I look at all public results

→ Is it true **irrespective** of R-Parity nature ?

1502.05686



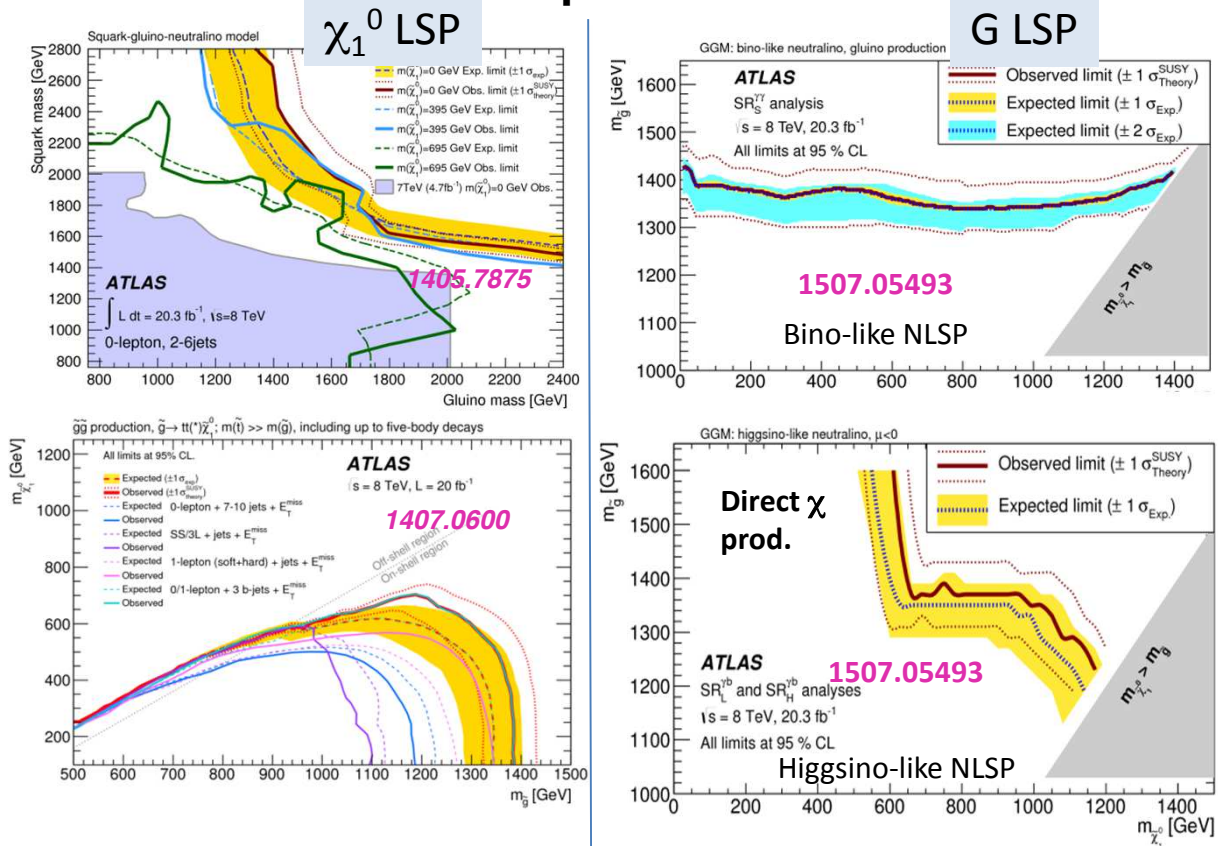
Don't know of any other extensive test for RPV  $\lambda$  and  $\lambda'$ . A problem ?

- A1: MSSM
- A2: Natural >10%
- B1: R-Parity
- B2: LSP nature
- B3: Spectra opening

# Glino after run-1

**Glino mass is excluded below O(1 TeV)**  
My conclusion if I look at all public results

→ Is it true irrespective of LSP nature ?



Seems yes ...

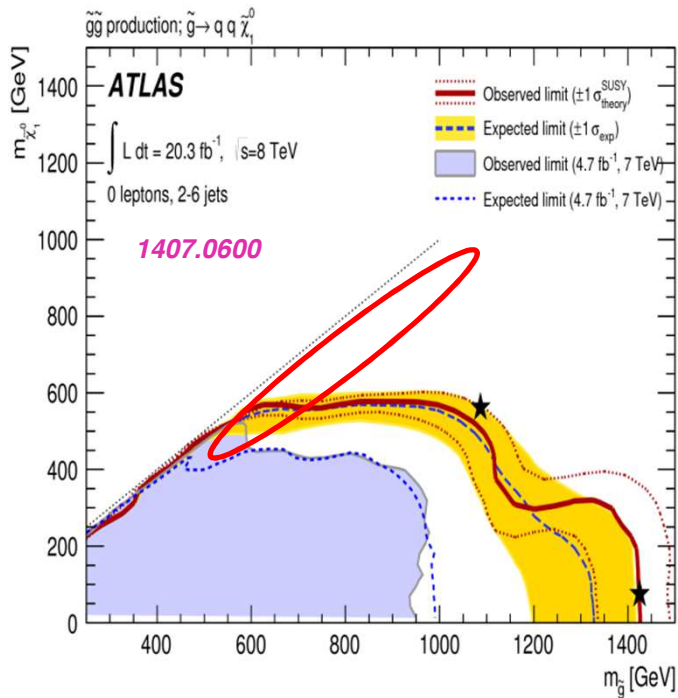


- A1: MSSM
- A2: Natural >10%
- B1: R-Parity
- B2: LSP nature
- B3: Spectra opening

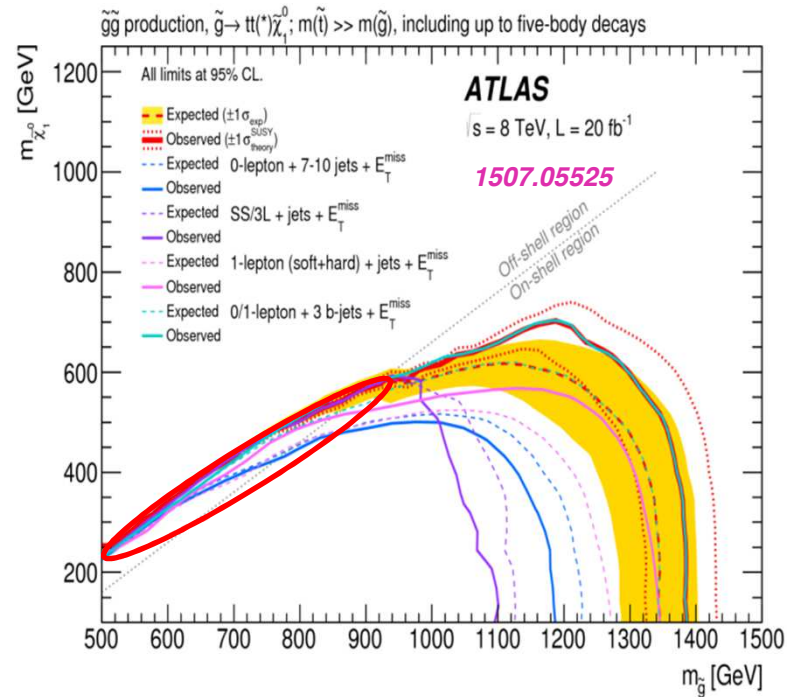
# Glino after run-1

**Glino mass is excluded below O(1 TeV)**  
 My conclusion if I look at all public results

→ Is it true **irrespective** of spectra opening ?



Not yet ...



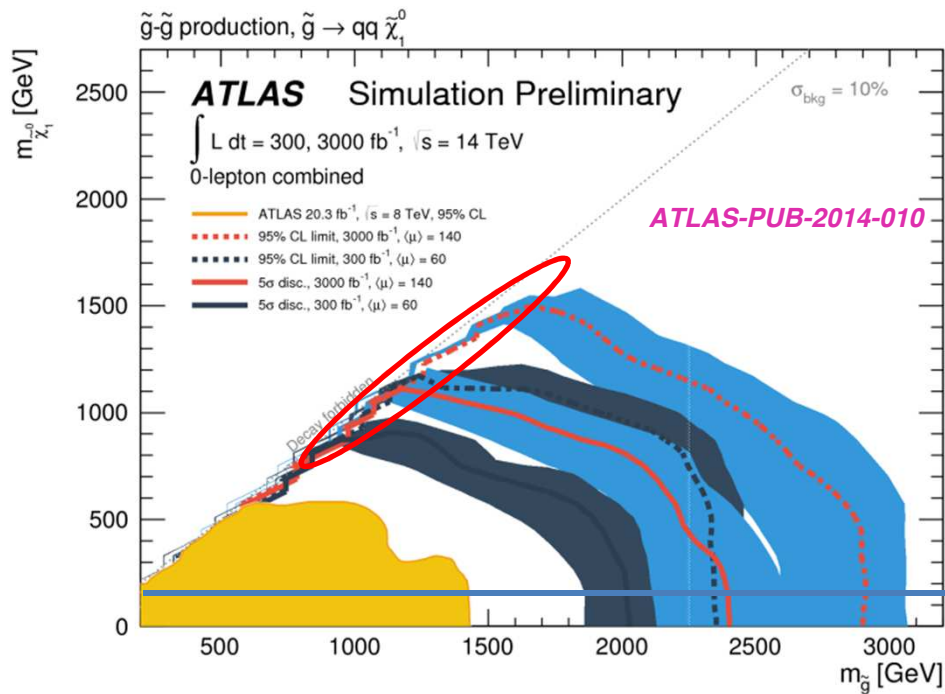
Almost with b's

- A1: MSSM
- A2: Natural >10%
- B1: R-Parity
- B2: LSP nature
- B3: Spectra opening

# Glauino after run-1

**Glauino mass is excluded below O(1 TeV)**  
 My conclusion if I look at all public results

→ Is it true **irrespective** of spectra opening ?



However if assume  $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} \sim O(100 \text{ GeV})$ , as in natural spectrum  $m(\text{glauino}) > 1.5 \text{ TeV}$

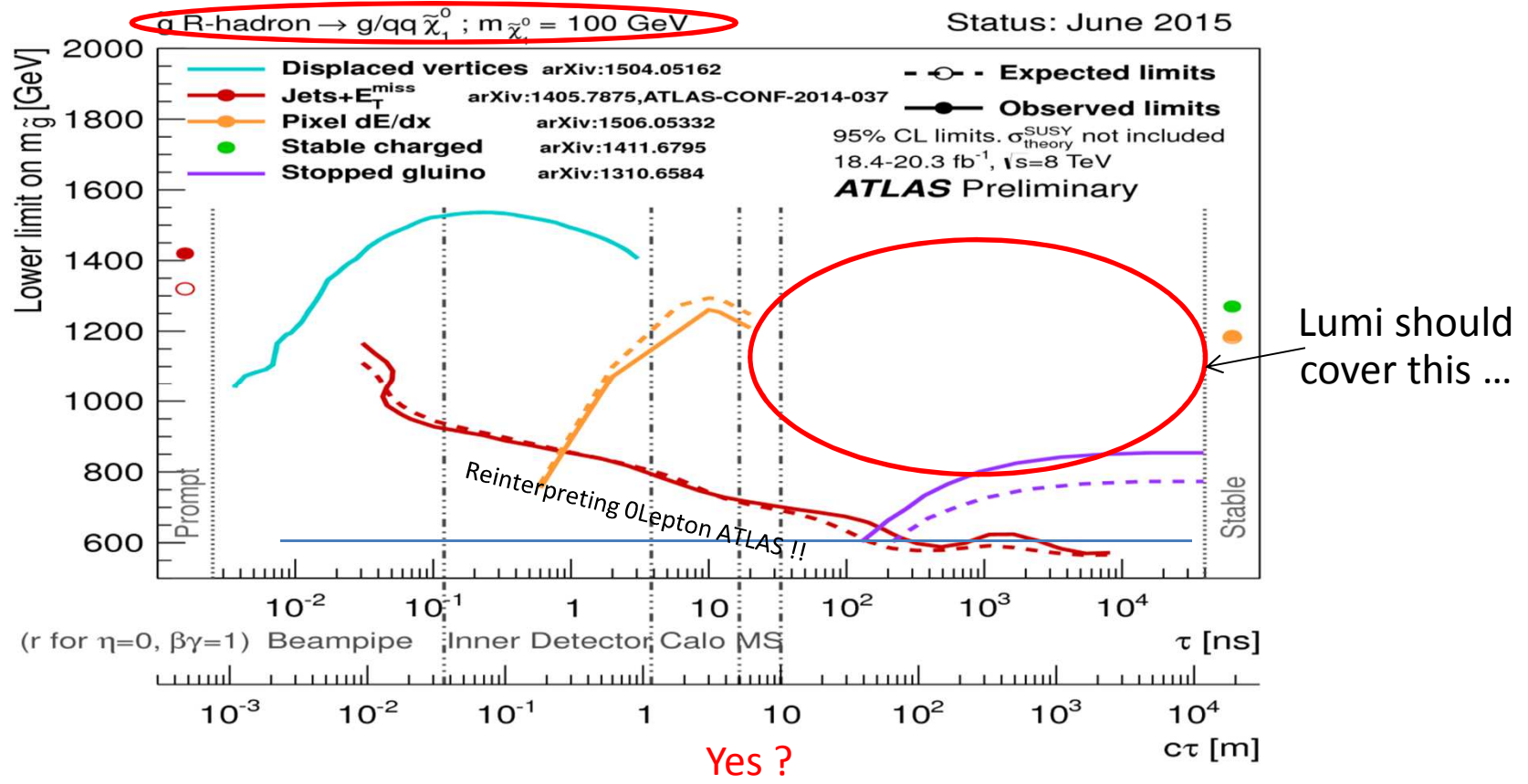
1.2 TeV will be reached at the end of Run-2

- A1: MSSM
- A2: Natural >10%
- B1: R-Parity
- B2: LSP nature
- B3: Spectra opening

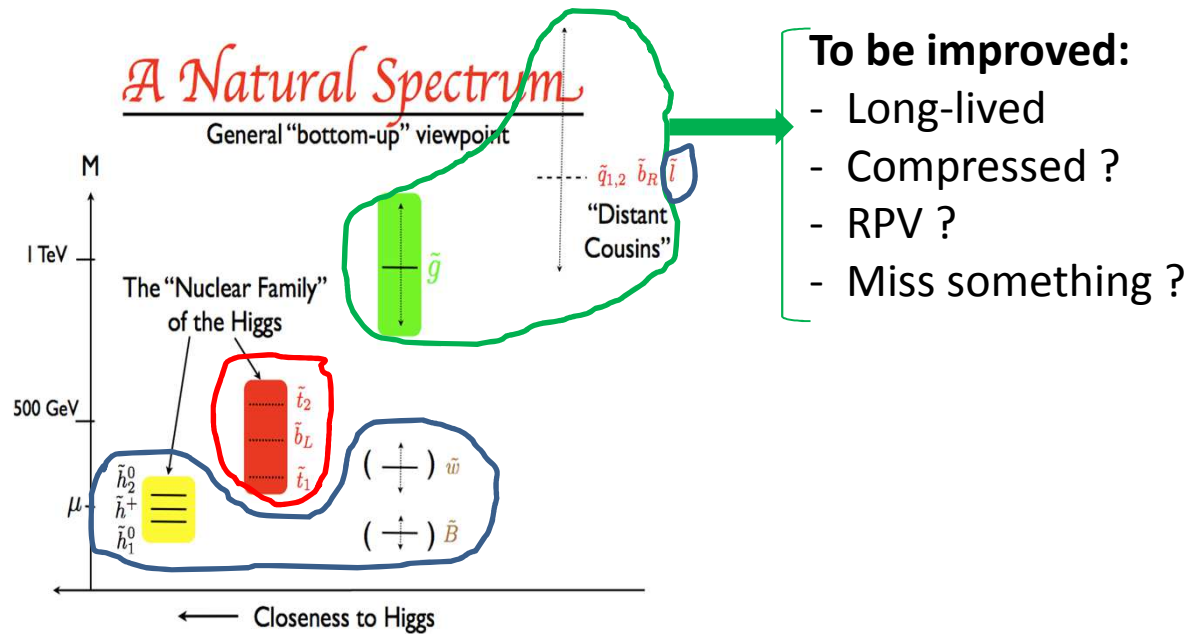
# Glino after run-1

**Glino mass is excluded below O(1 TeV)**  
 My conclusion if I look at all public results

→ Is it true irrespective of life-time ?



# Glauino in Natural Spectrum ?



## When to give up on naturalness in SUSY ?

0. Already ? → OK for theorists but not for experimentalists ...

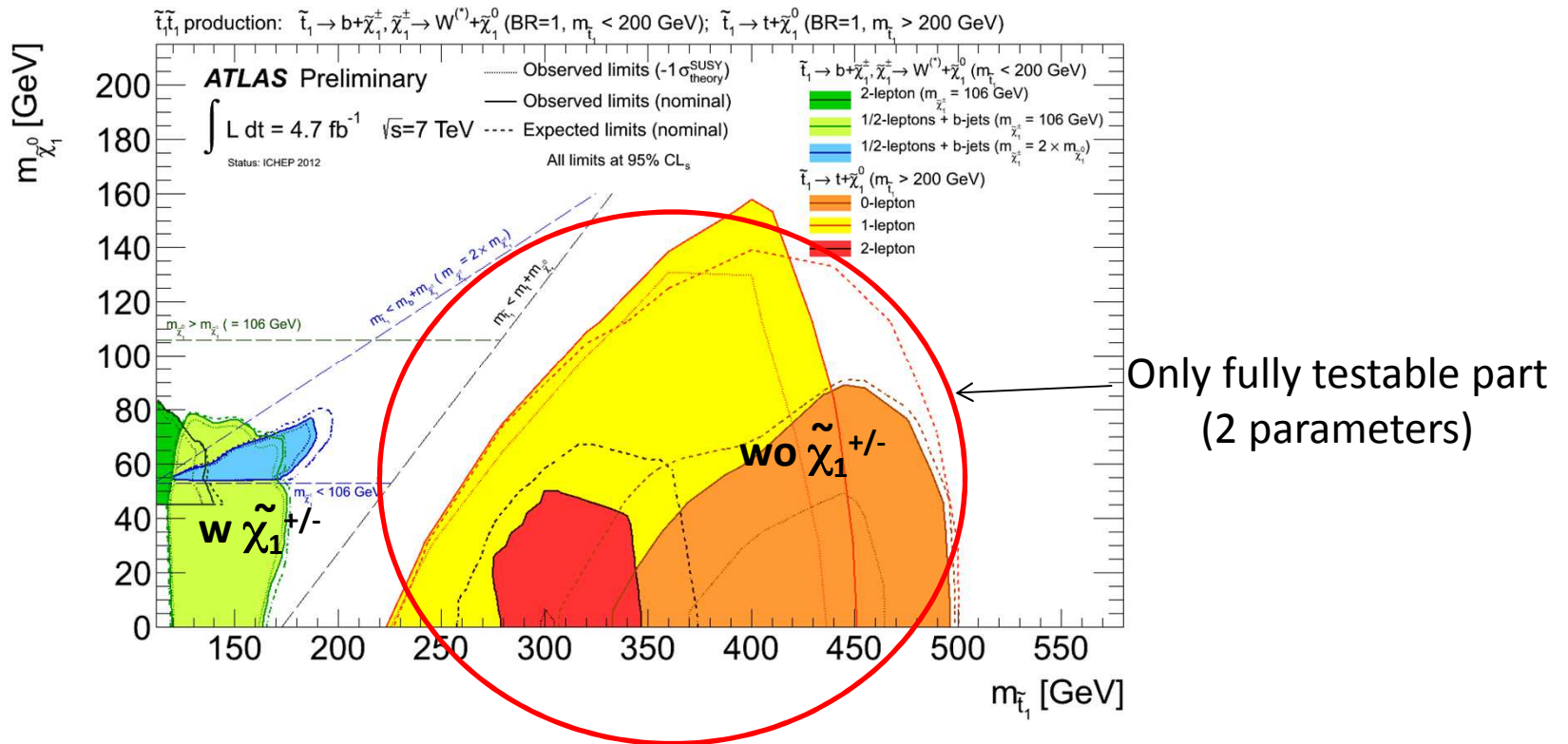
1.  $m(\text{gluino}) > 1.5 \text{ TeV}$  ? → ~LHC Run2

- A1: MSSM
- A2: Natural >10%
- B1: R-Parity
- B2: LSP nature
- B3: Spectra opening

# 3<sup>rd</sup> generation after Run-1

**Natural Stop is already excluded ?**  
 Strong(est) prediction from naturalness

→ When first stop results issued @ ICHEP 2012 , a distinguished italian theorist said that naturalness is dead if we cover the white space



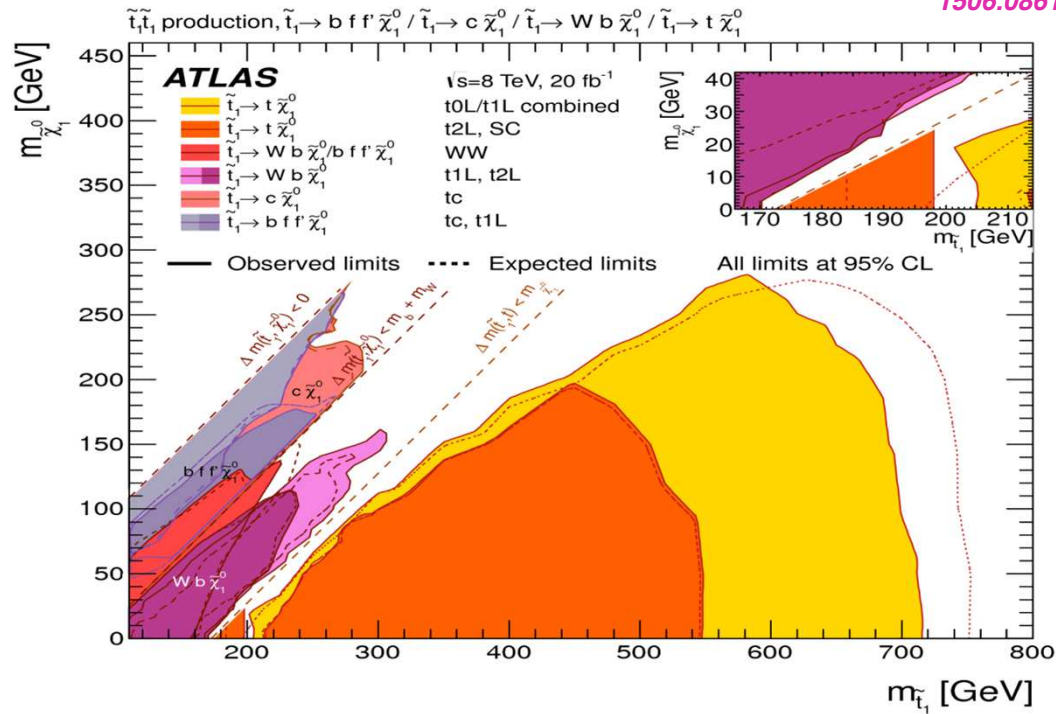
- A1: MSSM
- A2: Natural >10%
- B1: R-Parity
- B2: LSP nature
- B3: Spectra opening

# 3<sup>rd</sup> generation after Run-1

**Natural Stop is already excluded ?**  
 Strong(est) prediction from naturalness

1506.08616

wo  $\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$   
 Adding the  
 offshell decay



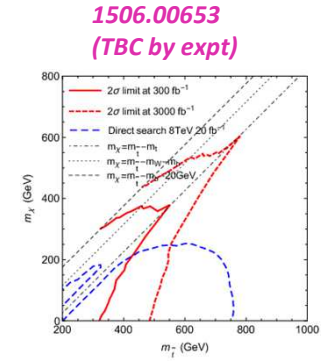
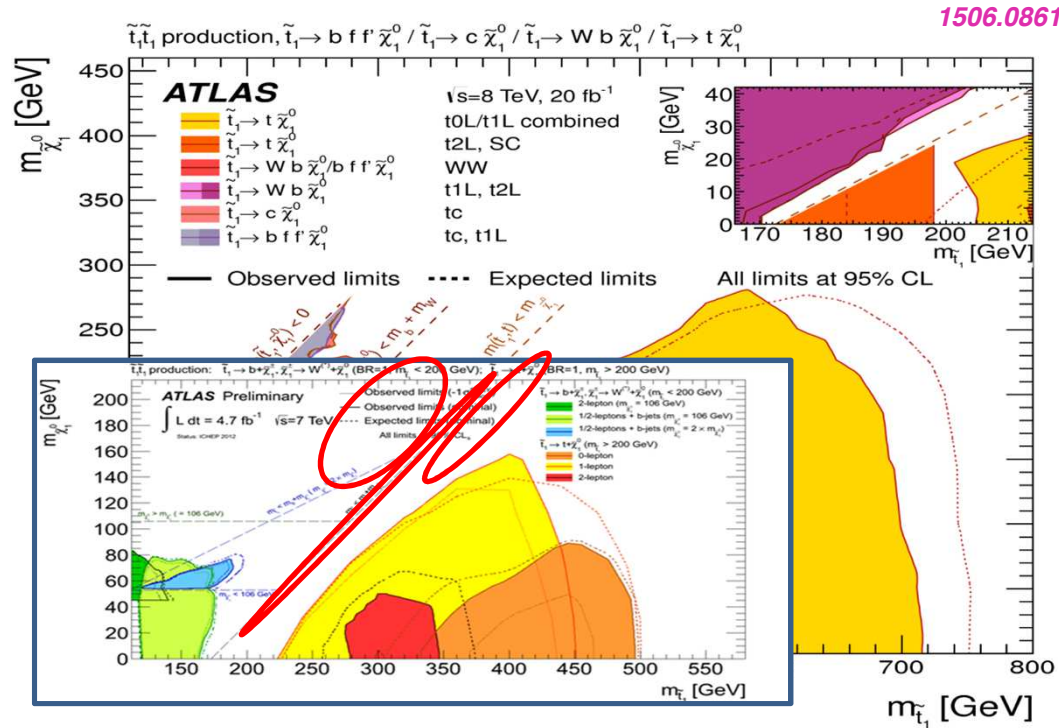
Are we almost there now ?

- A1: MSSM
- A2: Natural >10%
- B1: R-Parity
- B2: LSP nature
- B3: Spectra opening

# 3<sup>rd</sup> generation after Run-1

**Natural Stop is already excluded ?**  
 Strong(est) prediction from naturalness

wo  $\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$   
 Adding the  
 offshell decay



RM=MET/pT(ISR)

- Yes (apart top funnel and two compressed regions)  
 and probably Run-2 will help for these ?

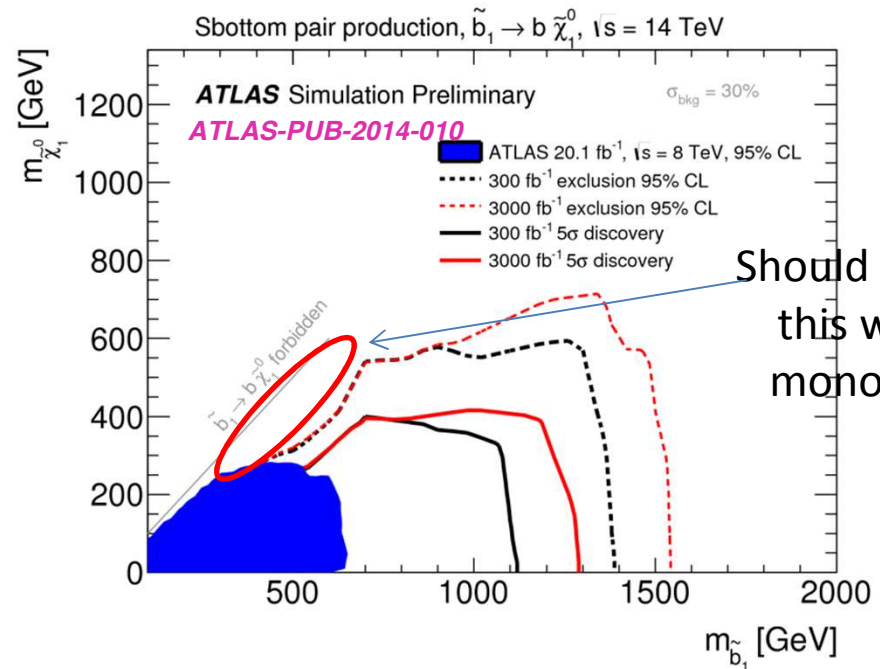
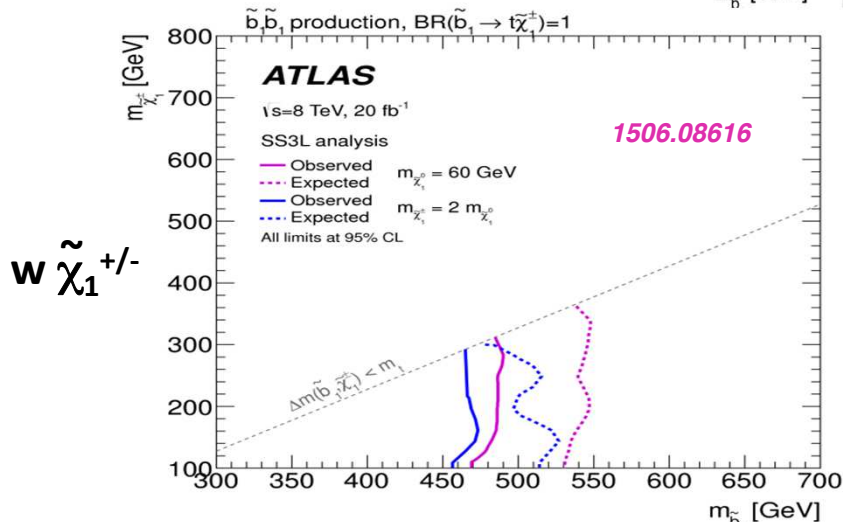
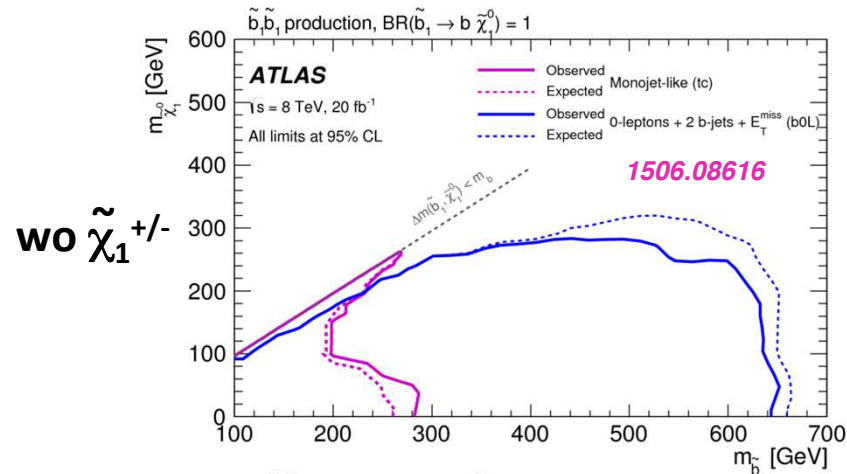
- Do we need also the  $\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$  part ?

- Gravitino LSP ? RPV ?

- A1: MSSM
- A2: Natural >10%
- B1: R-Parity
- B2: LSP nature
- B3: Spectra opening

# 3<sup>rd</sup> generation after Run-1

Natural SbottomL is already excluded ?  
Strong(est) prediction from naturalness



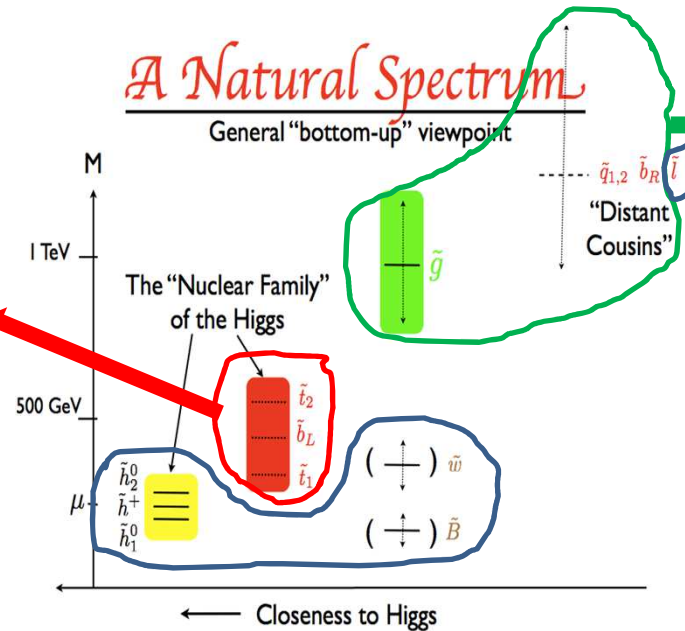
- Weakly sensitive to EWK sector ?
- Gravitino LSP ? RPV ?



# Status of Natural Spectrum ?

## To be improved:

- Compressed
- Mt funnel
- Gravitino LSP ?
- W C1+/- case for stop
- RPV
- Miss something ?



## To be improved:

- Compressed
- Long-lived
- RPV ?
- Miss something ?

## When to give up on naturalness in SUSY ?

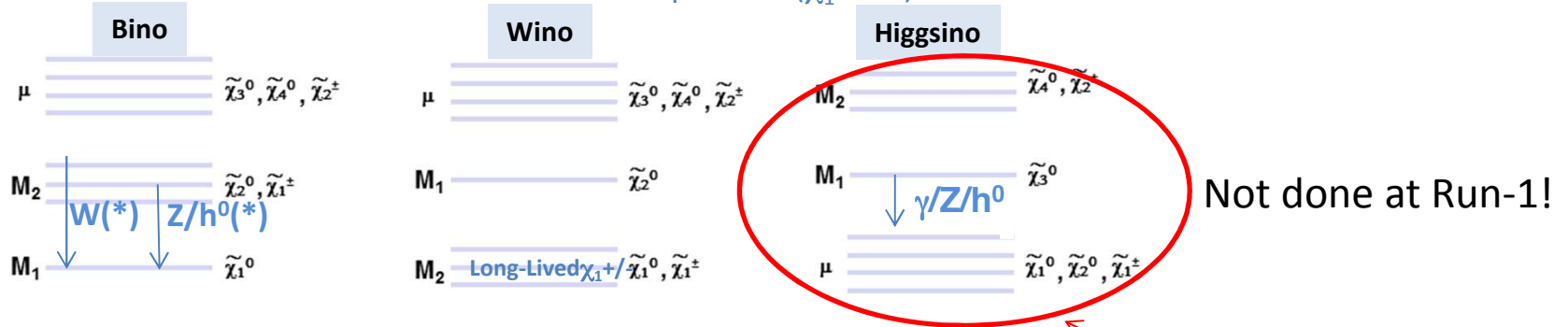
0. Already ? → OK for theorists but not for experimentalists ...
1.  $m(\text{gluino}) > 1.5 \text{ TeV}$  ? → ~LHC Run2, enough ?
2.  $M(\text{Stop, sbottom}) > 600 \text{ GeV}$  ? → LHC Run 3?
3. 1.+2. ? → LHC Run3 ?

- A1: MSSM
- A2: Natural >10%
- B1: RPC
- B2: LSP nature
- B3: Spectra opening

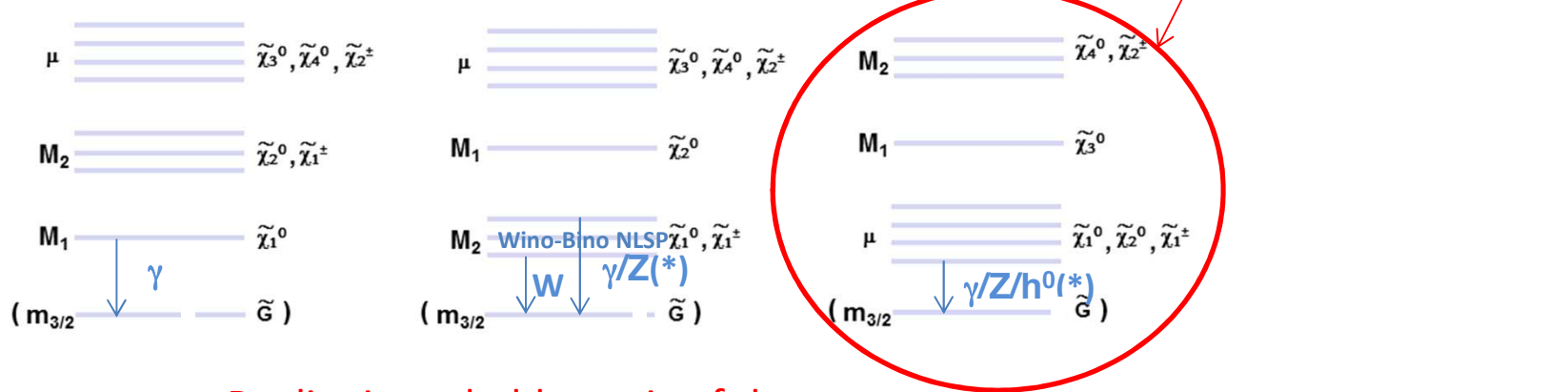
# EWK sector after Run-1

**The most complex sector**  
Not all scenario are testable at LHC

Extreme-case EWK sector composition ( $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$  LSP)



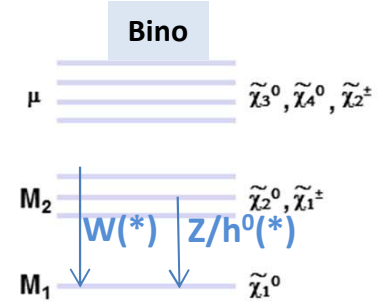
Extreme-case EWK sector composition ( $\tilde{G}$  LSP)



Reality is probably a mix of those cases ...

- A1: MSSM
- A2: Natural >10%
- B1: RPC
- B2: LSP= $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$
- B3: Spectra opening

# EWK sector after Run-1

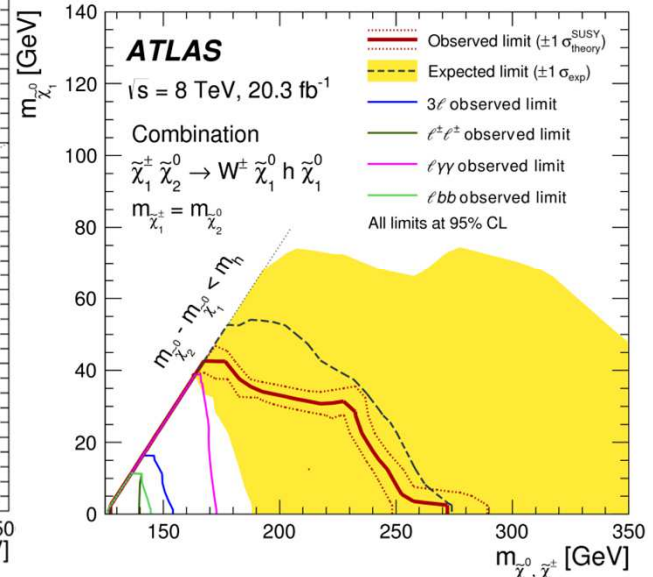
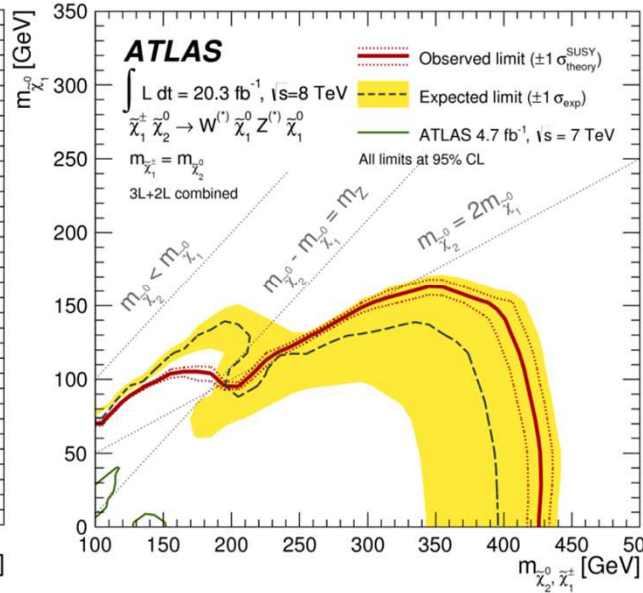
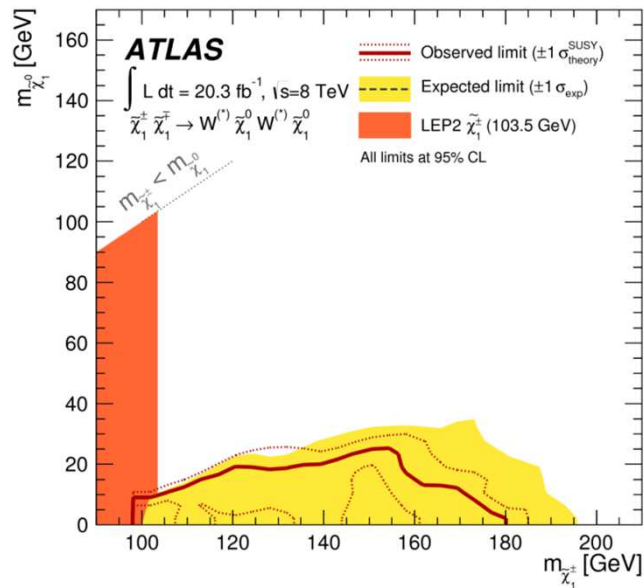


## EWK sector in the Bino case

→ Start to be sensitive with 20 fb<sup>-1</sup>

1403.5294

1501.07110



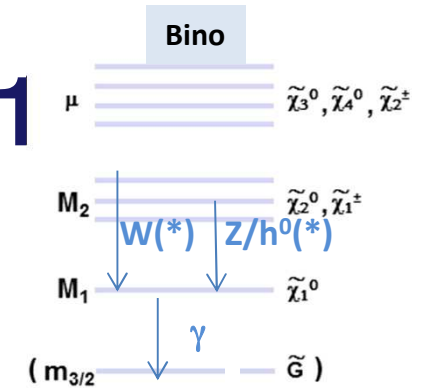
Very weak sensitivity ...

Still lots of progress needed to conclude

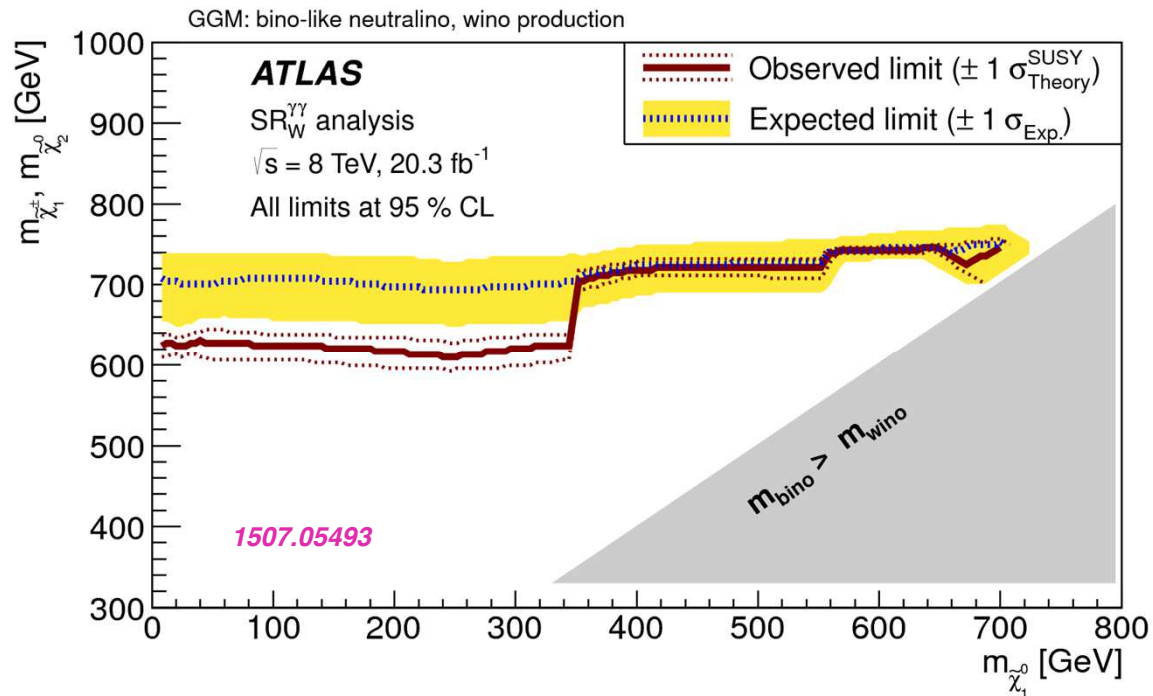
- A1: MSSM
- A2: Natural >10%
- B1: RPC
- B2: LSP=G
- B3: Spectra opening

# EWK sector after Run-1

EWK sector in the Bino case



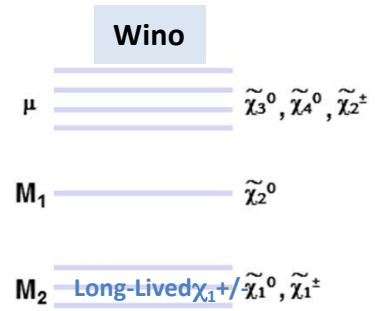
→ Covered



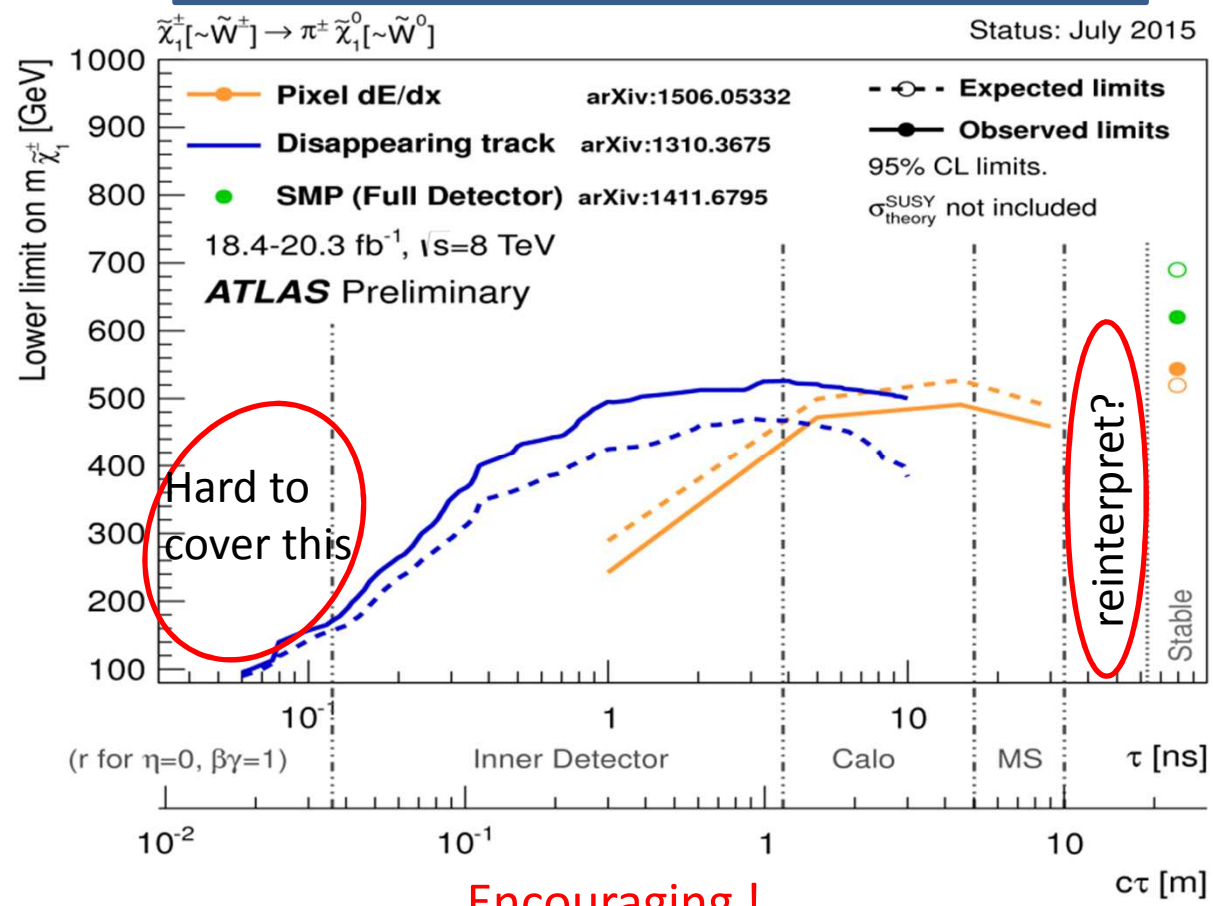
**Extremely strong !**

- A1: MSSM
- A2: Natural >10%
- B1: RPC
- B2: LSP nature
- B3: Spectra opening

# EWK sector after Run-1

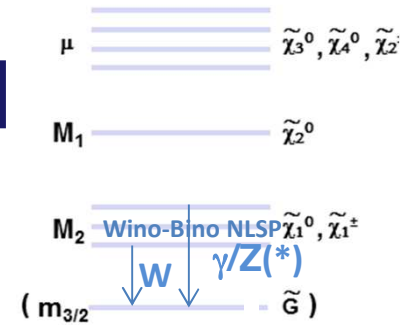


**Sensitive only to long-lived chargino !**  
Almost no sensitivity to the  $\tilde{\chi}$  prompt case

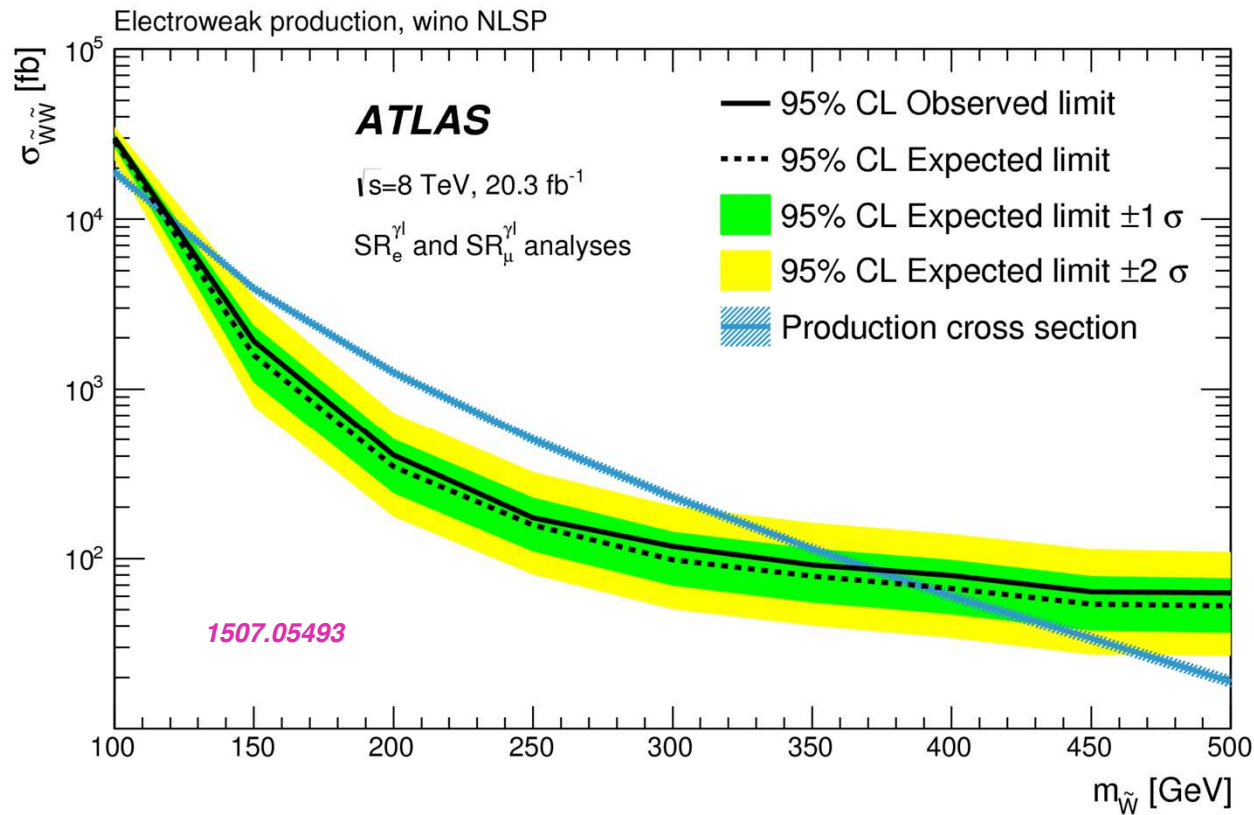


- A1: MSSM
- A2: Natural >10%
- B1: RPC
- B2: LSP nature
- B3: Spectra opening

# EWK sector after Run-1



## Bino-Wino case

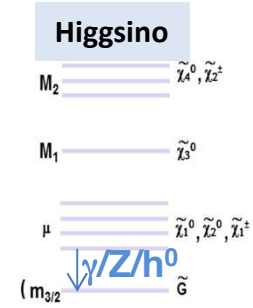


Quite strong at high mass but need to think at low mass

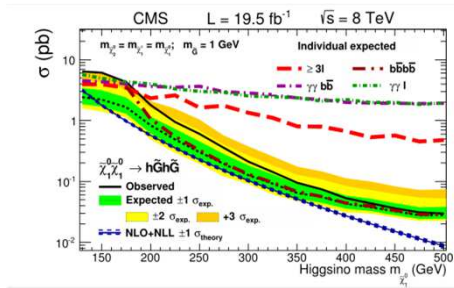
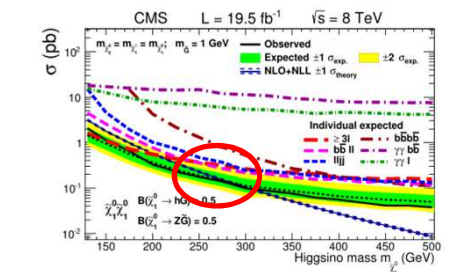
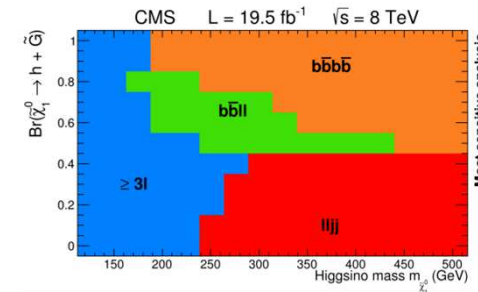
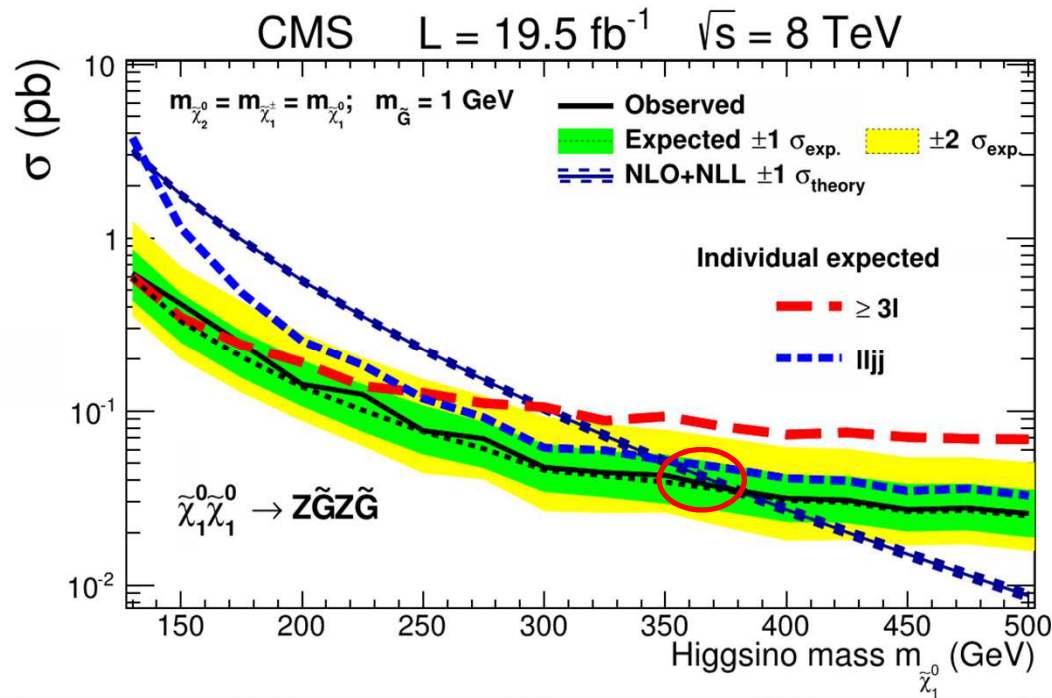
- A1: MSSM
- A2: Natural >10%
- B1: RPC
- B2: LSP=G ( $\chi_1^0$ =NLSP)
- B3: Spectra opening

# EWK sector after Run-1

## EWK sector in the Higgsino case



1409.3168

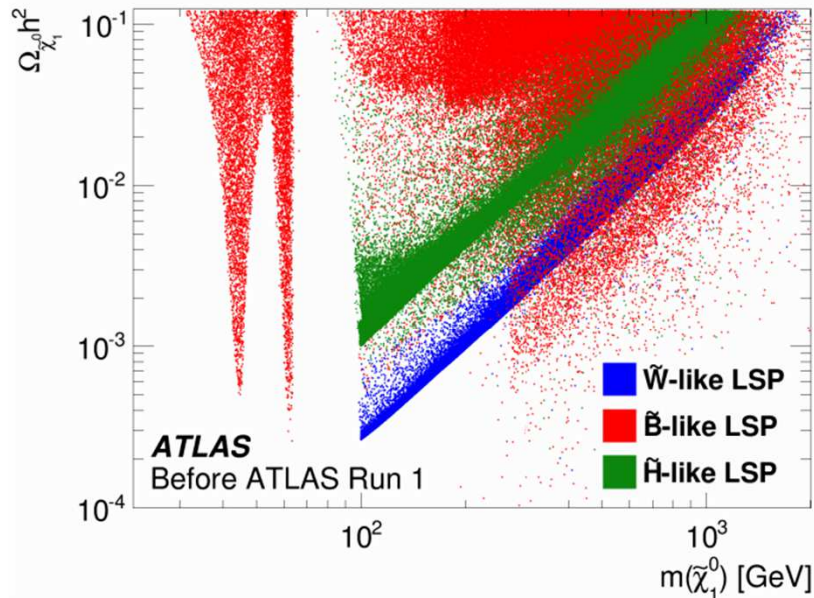


A strong constraint for naturalness

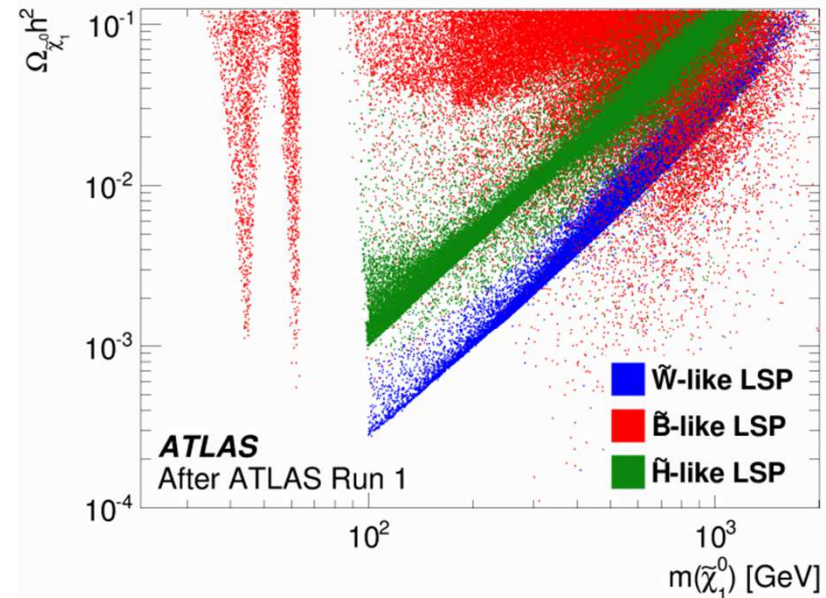
# EWK sector after Run-1

**No Neutralino mass limit from LHC**  
→ Only indirect limit through the exclusion of models with high mass gluinos, stops, ...

1508.08608



(a) Before ATLAS Run 1



(b) After ATLAS Run 1



# Other ways

**Did we study all possible reinterpretation of SM measurements to remove SUSY phase space ?**

I'm aware of Higgs mass, top spin correlation for stop, WW cross-section for charginos, control regions for squark.

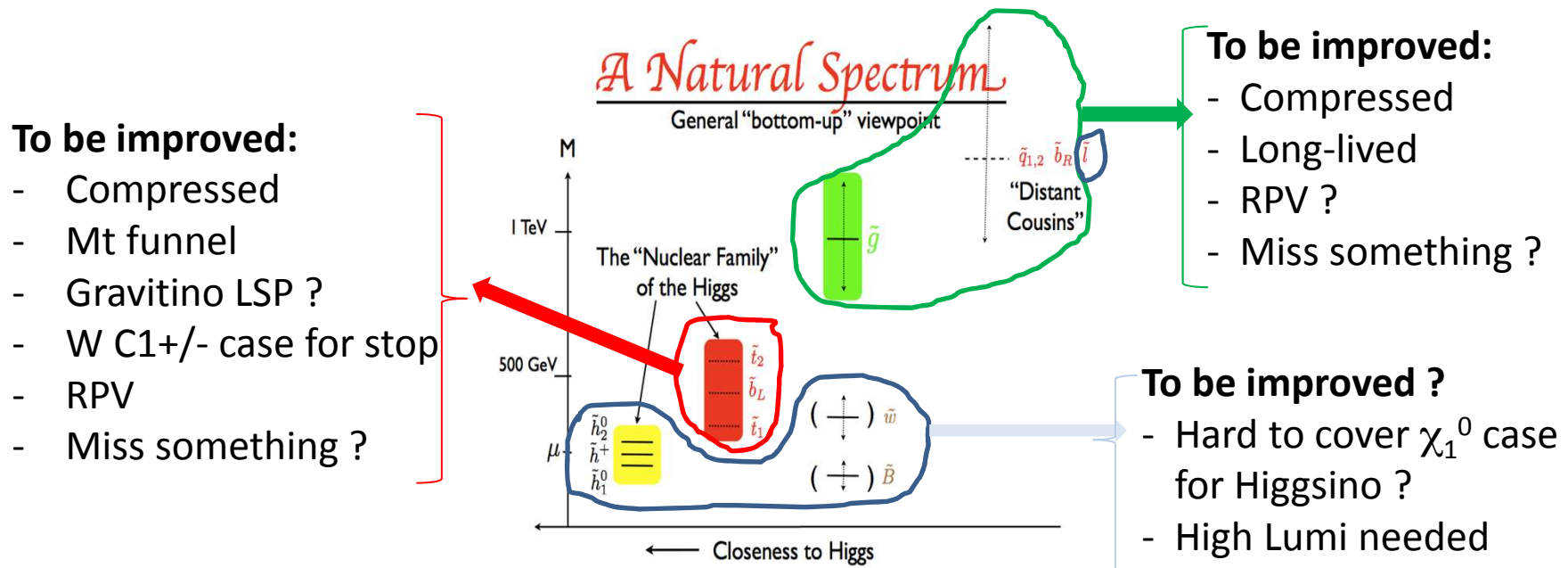
→ But is there a systematic treatment of all published SM measurements ?

## **BSM Higgs Searches**

Generally suffers from being in the HIGGS group and not in the SUSY group !

→ Can it bring useful constraints on SUSY phase space ?

# Status of Natural Spectrum ?



## When to give up on naturalness in SUSY ?

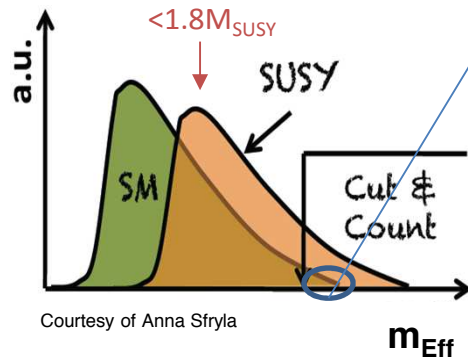
0. Already ? → OK for theorists but not for experimentalists ...
1.  $m(\text{gluino}) > 1.5 \text{ TeV}$  ? → ~LHC Run2, enough ?
2.  $M(\text{Stop, sbottom}) > 600 \text{ GeV}$  ? → LHC Run 3?
3.  $E_{\text{WK}} > 500 \text{ GeV}$  ? → Impossible at LHC
4. 1.+2.+3. ? 2.+3. ? 1.+3. ? → Never?

# Part 2

## Q2: Can we miss SUSY in Run-2 (if around the corner) ?

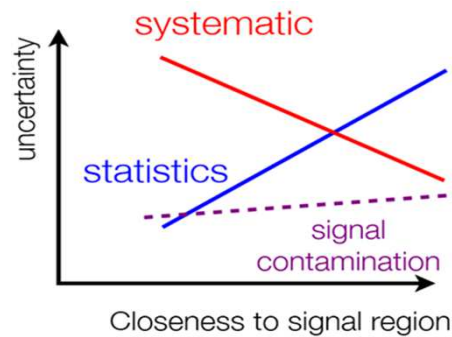
- Signal region design.
- Control Regions, MC, systematics.
- New ideas exists, may be you have some more ?

### 1 Powerful discriminants



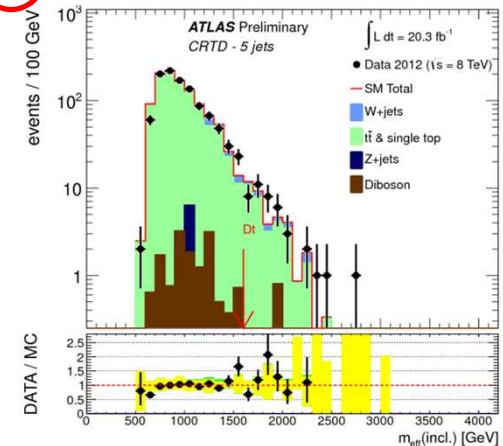
### 2 Background estimation

- 1- Multijets: jet smearing method
- 2- W, Z, t, VV : control regions



3- ttV: Monte Carlo

### 3 Well understood Monte Carlos

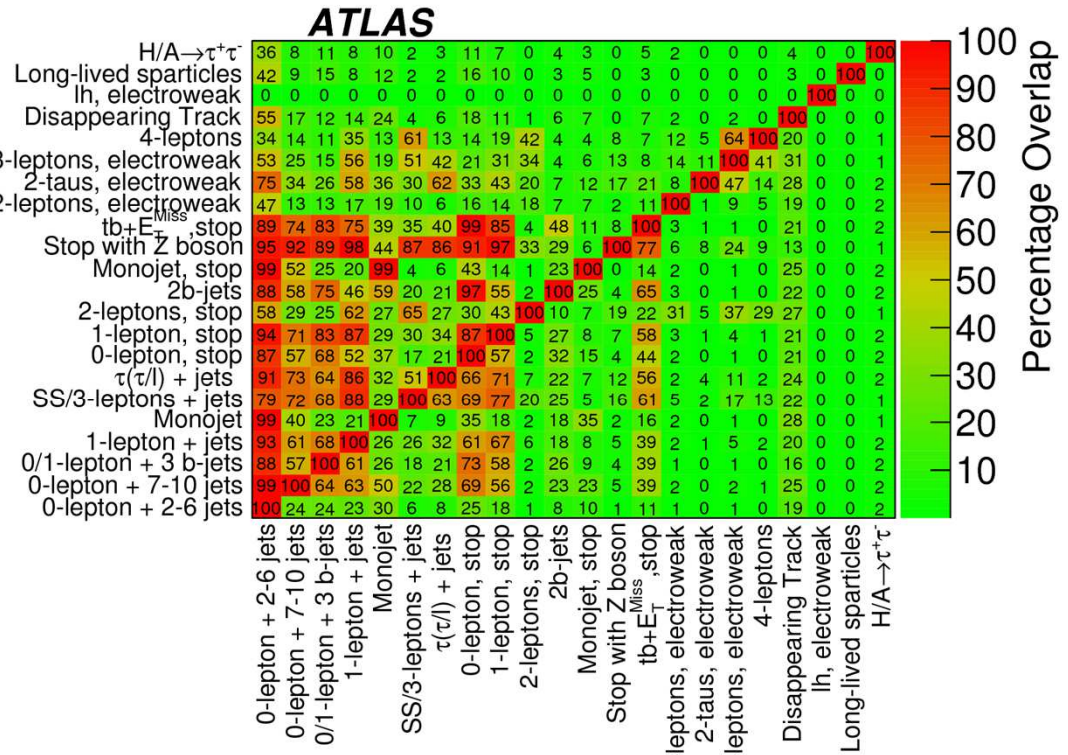


# Signal region definition

## Overlap between analyses

- Thanks to pMSSM – 22 analyses, 200 signal regions.
- RPC, C10 LSP, , squark from 1/2 gene mass degenerate.
- Constraint from EW/Flavor, DM abundance, LEP, Tevatron, mH.

Analysis	All LSPs	Bino-like	Wino-like	Higgsino-like
0-lepton + 2-6 jets + $E_T^{\text{miss}}$	32.1%	35.8%	29.7%	33.5%
0-lepton + 7-10 jets + $E_T^{\text{miss}}$	7.8%	5.5%	7.6%	8.0%
0/1-lepton + 3b-jets + $E_T^{\text{miss}}$	8.8%	5.4%	7.1%	10.1%
1-lepton + jets + $E_T^{\text{miss}}$	8.0%	5.4%	7.5%	8.4%
Monojet	9.9%	16.7%	9.1%	10.1%
SS/3-leptons + jets + $E_T^{\text{miss}}$	2.4%	1.6%	2.4%	2.5%
$\tau(\tau/\ell)$ + jets + $E_T^{\text{miss}}$	3.0%	1.3%	2.9%	3.1%
0-lepton stop	9.4%	7.8%	8.2%	10.2%
1-lepton stop	6.2%	2.9%	5.4%	6.8%
2b-jets + $E_T^{\text{miss}}$	3.1%	3.3%	2.3%	3.6%
2-leptons stop	0.8%	1.1%	0.8%	0.7%
Monojet stop	3.5%	11.3%	2.8%	3.6%
Stop with Z boson	0.4%	1.0%	0.4%	0.5%
tb + $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ , stop	4.2%	1.9%	3.1%	5.0%
$\ell h$ , electroweak	0	0	0	0
2-leptons, electroweak	1.3%	2.2%	0.7%	1.6%
2- $\tau$ , electroweak	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%
3-leptons, electroweak	0.8%	3.8%	1.1%	0.6%
4-leptons	0.5%	1.1%	0.6%	0.5%
Disappearing Track	11.4%	0.4%	29.9%	0.1%
Long-lived particle	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
$H/A \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$	1.8%	2.2%	0.9%	2.4%
Total	40.9%	40.2%	45.4%	38.1%



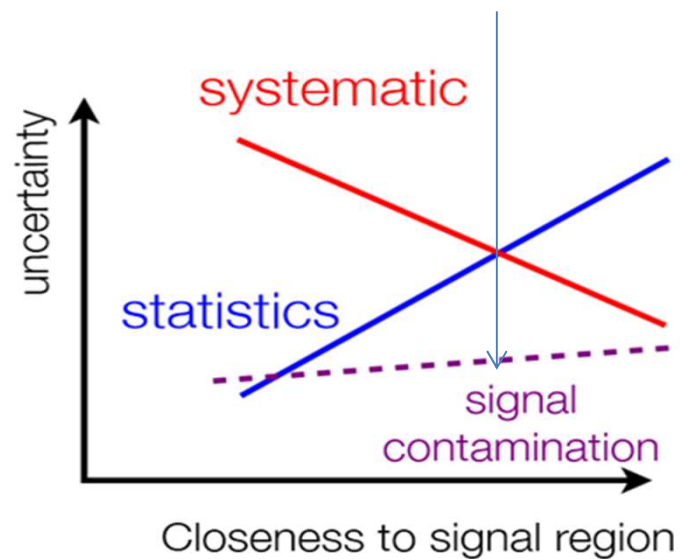
Useful to have twenty (partly) overlapping analyses or few refined ones ?

# Control Region and MC

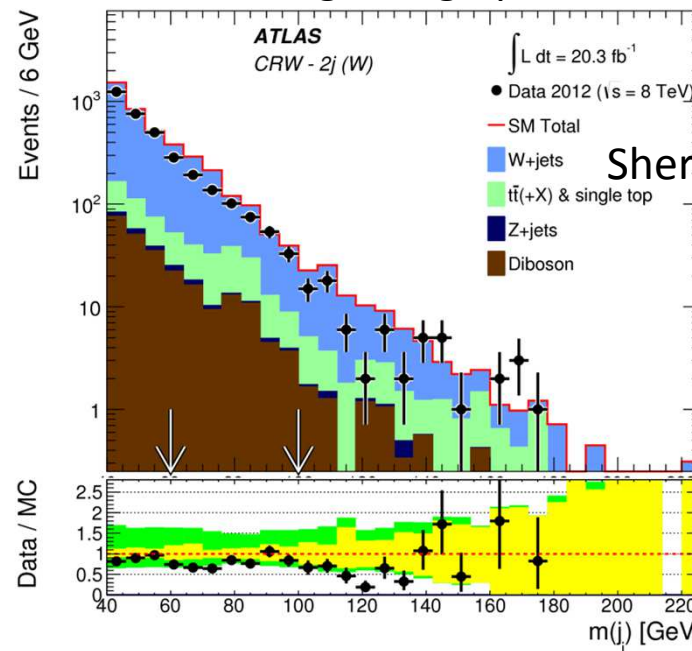
1407.0600

- Take most sensitive analysis in ATLAS : 0Lepton+2-6 jets

Adjust carefully the **Control Region**



Pre-fit not always great. Linked with  $\sigma(Z)$  wrong at high  $p_T$  ?



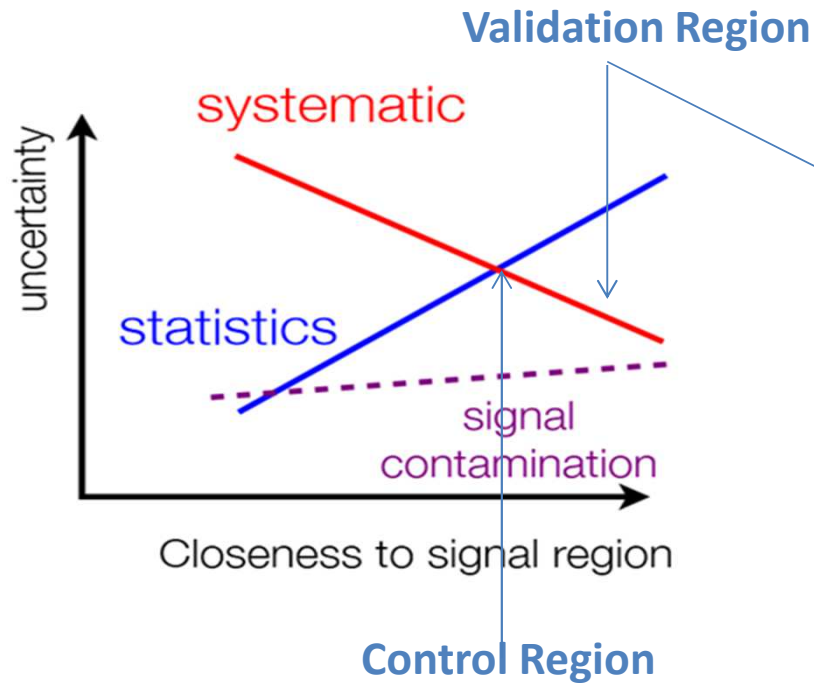
Sherpa (AlpGen)

Work needed on MC (on going discussions) !

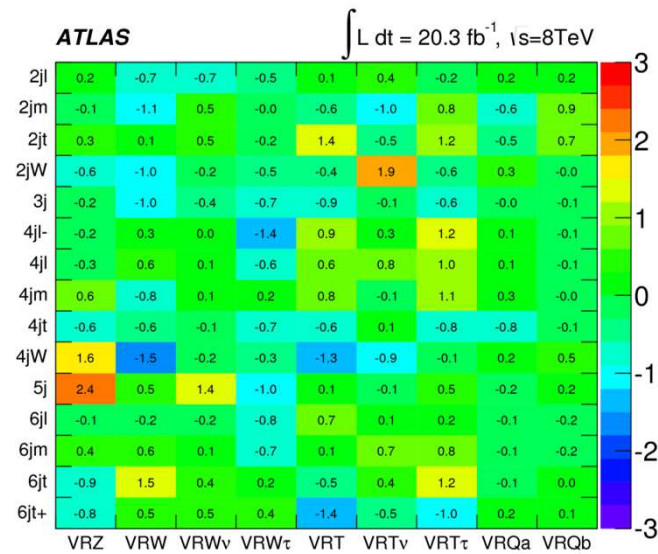
# Control Region and MC

1407.0600

- Take most sensitive analysis in ATLAS : 0Lepton+2-6 jets



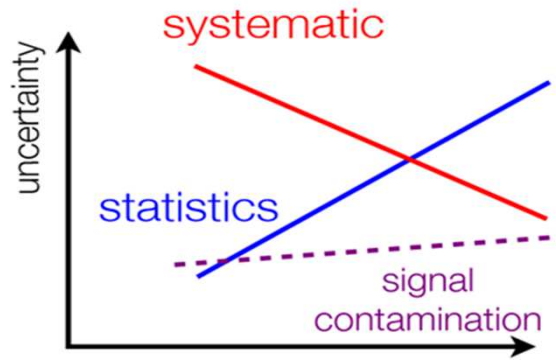
Number of  $\sigma$  away from prediction (post fit)



Convincing enough if discovery ?

# Systematics

1407.0600



Closeness to signal region

Theory dominates but dB(tot)<20%

Theory dominates but dB(tot)>20%

Exp. dominates but dB(tot)<20%

Exp. dominates but dB(tot)>20%

Channel	2jl	2jm	2jt	2jW	3j
Total bkg	13000	760	125	2.3	5.0
Total bkg unc.	±1000 [8%]	±50 [7%]	±10 [8%]	±1.4 [61%]	±1.2 [24%]
CR stats: $Z/\gamma^+$ +jets	±100 [0.8%]	±15 [2.0%]	±5 [4.0%]	±0.4 [17.4%]	±0.7 [14.0%]
CR stats: $W$ +jets	±300 [2.3%]	±21 [2.8%]	±5 [4.0%]	±0.7 [30.4%]	±0.8 [16.0%]
CR stats: top quark	±200 [1.5%]	±5 [0.7%]	±1.6 [1.3%]	±0.35 [15.2%]	±0.5 [10.0%]
CR stats: multi-jets	-	-	±0.1 [0.1%]	-	±0.1 [2.0%]
MC statistics	±130 [1.0%]	±6 [0.8%]	±2.1 [1.7%]	±0.34 [14.8%]	±0.35 [7.0%]
Jet/MET	±140 [1.1%]	±8 [1.1%]	±0.7 [0.6%]	±0.27 [11.7%]	±0.23 [4.6%]
Leptons	±80 [0.6%]	±2.5 [0.3%]	±0.6 [0.5%]	±0.04 [1.7%]	±0.06 [1.2%]
$Z/\gamma$ TF	±500 [3.8%]	±35 [4.6%]	±5 [4.0%]	±0.028 [1.2%]	±0.14 [2.8%]
Theory: $Z/\gamma^+$ +jets	±800 [6.2%]	±5 [0.7%]	±4 [3.2%]	±0.03 [1.3%]	±0.29 [5.8%]
Theory: $W$ +jets	±270 [2.1%]	±10 [1.3%]	±1.4 [1.1%]	±0.1 [4.3%]	±0.35 [7.0%]
Theory: top quark	±13 [0.1%]	±1.8 [0.2%]	±0.11 [0.1%]	±0.9 [9.1%]	±0.05 [1.0%]
Theory: diboson	±400 [3.1%]	±40 [4.3%]	±6 [4.3%]	±0.2 [8.7%]	±0.18 [3.6%]
Theory: scale unc.	±90 [0.7%]	±4 [0.5%]	±0.7 [0.6%]	±0.13 [5.7%]	±0.12 [2.4%]
Multi-jets method	±140 [1.1%]	±1.4 [0.2%]	±0.4 [0.3%]	±0.04 [1.7%]	±0.06 [1.2%]
Other	±32 [0.2%]	±0.6 [0.1%]	±0.4 [0.3%]	±0.24 [10.4%]	±0.02 [0.4%]
Channel	4jl-	4jl	4jm	4jt	4jW
Total bkg	2120	630	37	2.5	14
Total bkg unc.	±110 [5%]	±50 [8%]	±6 [16%]	±1.0 [40%]	±4 [29%]
CR stats: $Z/\gamma^+$ +jets	±22 [1.0%]	±12 [1.9%]	±2.3 [6.2%]	±0.5 [20.0%]	±1.3 [9.3%]
CR stats: $W$ +jets	±60 [2.8%]	±25 [4.0%]	±1.3 [3.5%]	±0.4 [16.0%]	±1.0 [7.1%]
CR stats: top quark	±40 [1.9%]	±16 [2.5%]	±0.5 [1.4%]	±0.4 [16.0%]	±0.5 [3.6%]
CR stats: multi-jets	-	-	-	-	-
MC statistics	±18 [0.8%]	±6 [1.0%]	±1.3 [3.5%]	±0.26 [10.4%]	±0.7 [5.0%]
Jet/MET	±40 [1.9%]	±7 [1.1%]	±0.15 [0.4%]	±0.06 [2.4%]	±0.6 [4.3%]
Leptons	±20 [0.9%]	±5 [0.8%]	±0.27 [0.7%]	±0.08 [3.2%]	±0.06 [0.4%]
$Z/\gamma$ TF	±50 [2.4%]	±19 [3.0%]	±1.3 [3.5%]	±0.06 [2.4%]	±0.5 [3.6%]
Theory: $Z/\gamma^+$ +jets	-	±18 [2.9%]	±2.4 [6.5%]	±0.4 [16.0%]	±1.3 [9.3%]
Theory: $W$ +jets	±33 [1.6%]	±7 [1.1%]	±2.3 [6.2%]	±0.07 [2.8%]	±0.9 [6.4%]
Theory: top quark	±29 [1.4%]	±12 [1.9%]	±1.6 [4.3%]	±0.4 [16.0%]	±2.8 [20.0%]
Theory: diboson	±90 [4.2%]	±35 [5.6%]	±4 [0.8%]	±0.17 [6.8%]	±1.0 [7.1%]
Theory: scale unc.	±23 [1.1%]	±7 [1.1%]	±0.4 [1.1%]	±0.13 [5.2%]	±0.12 [0.9%]
Multi-jets method	±4 [0.2%]	±1.6 [0.3%]	-	-	-
Other	±5 [0.2%]	±5 [0.8%]	±0.23 [0.6%]	±0.06 [2.4%]	±0.12 [0.9%]
Channel	5j	6jl	6jm	6jt	6jt+
Total bkg	126	111	33	5.2	4.9
Total bkg unc.	±13 [10%]	±11 [10%]	±6 [18%]	±1.4 [27%]	±1.6 [33%]
CR stats: $Z/\gamma^+$ +jets	±3.0 [2.4%]	±1.4 [1.3%]	±0.7 [2.1%]	±0.33 [6.3%]	±0.31 [6.3%]
CR stats: $W$ +jets	±6 [4.8%]	±4 [6.3%]	±2.4 [7.3%]	±0.5 [9.6%]	±0.7 [14.3%]
CR stats: top quark	±7 [5.6%]	±7 [6.3%]	±2.3 [7.0%]	±0.31 [6.0%]	±1.1 [22.4%]
CR stats: multi-jets	±0.08 [0.1%]	±0.19 [0.2%]	±0.08 [0.2%]	-	±0.04 [0.8%]
MC statistics	±2.8 [2.2%]	±2.9 [2.5%]	±1.5 [4.5%]	±0.7 [13.5%]	±0.4 [8.2%]
Jet/MET	±4 [3.2%]	±6 [5.4%]	±1.2 [3.6%]	±0.5 [9.6%]	±0.29 [5.9%]
Leptons	±1.8 [1.4%]	±1.8 [1.6%]	±0.7 [2.1%]	±0.05 [1.0%]	±0.32 [6.5%]
$Z/\gamma$ TF	±2.5 [2.0%]	±0.8 [0.7%]	±0.27 [0.8%]	±0.04 [0.8%]	±0.04 [0.8%]
Theory: $Z/\gamma^+$ +jets	±7 [5.6%]	±3.0 [2.7%]	±2.0 [6.1%]	±0.5 [9.6%]	±0.7 [14.3%]
Theory: $W$ +jets	±2.2 [1.7%]	±1.7 [1.5%]	±2.8 [8.5%]	±0.4 [7.7%]	±0.08 [1.6%]
Theory: top quark	±5 [4.0%]	±2.7 [2.4%]	±3.5 [10.5%]	±0.08 [1.5%]	±0.5 [10.2%]
Theory: diboson	±8 [6.3%]	±4 [5.6%]	±1.9 [5.8%]	±0.8 [15.4%]	±0.1 [2.0%]
Theory: scale unc.	±2.5 [2.0%]	±1.1 [1.0%]	±0.8 [2.4%]	±0.11 [2.1%]	±0.5 [10.2%]
Multi-jets method	±2.6 [2.1%]	±2.9 [2.6%]	±0.8 [2.4%]	±0.032 [0.6%]	±0.4 [8.2%]
Other	±0.9 [0.7%]	±2.5 [2.3%]	±0.9 [2.7%]	±0.14 [2.7%]	±0.03 [0.6%]

No strong conclusions. But helpful to reduce theory uncert. in many cases

# New ideas to improve sensitivity

See S. Sekmen @SUSY2015

- After pMSSM scan, mainly “conspiracy” models alive

- ✓ Generally easily excluded by Run-2.
- ✓ In some case can design dedicated analyses

- Rare stop decays:

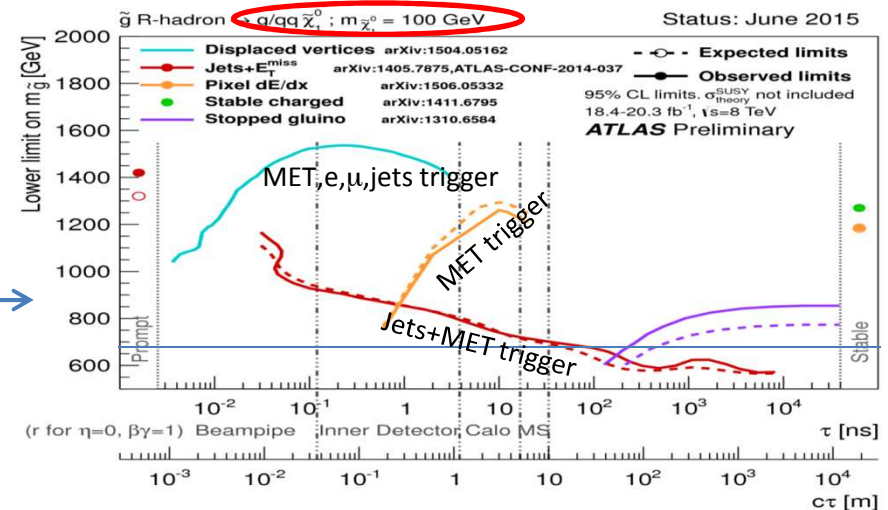
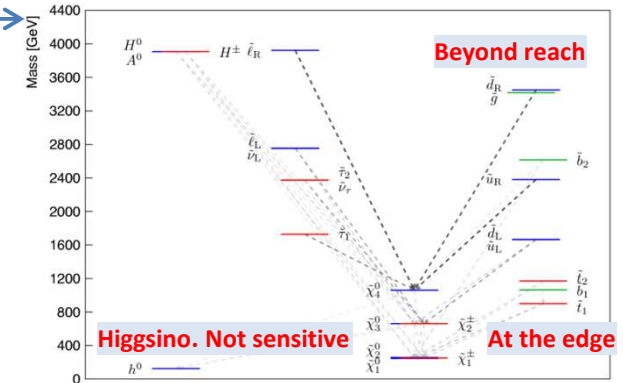
- ✓ Boosted technics good since  $O(100 \text{ GeV})$
- ✓ MonoTop for compressed spectra

- Higgsino case:

- ✓ Monojet, VBF

- Improve non-prompt searches:

- ✓ E.g. add a displaced vertex trigger



Good ideas. Let's see what they will really add at the end !



# SPARES

# All 8 TeV/20 fb<sup>-1</sup> ATLAS/CMS results

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/AtlasPublic/SupersymmetryPublicResults>

Short Title of Paper	Date	$\sqrt{s}$ (TeV)	L (fb <sup>-1</sup> )	Document	Plots+Aux. Material	Journal
1/2 photon(s) + jets / b-jets / lepton + Emiss [GGM, Strong/EW production] <b>NEW</b>	7/2015	8	20.3	<a href="#">1507.05493</a>	<a href="#">Link</a>	Accepted by PRD
LLP with pixel dE/dx [split-SUSY, AMSB] <b>NEW</b>	6/2015	8	18.4	<a href="#">1506.05332</a>	<a href="#">Link (+data)</a>	Accepted by EPJIC
Displaced vertex [RPV, GMSB, split-SUSY] <b>NEW</b>	4/2015	8	20.3	<a href="#">1504.05162</a>	<a href="#">Link (+data)</a>	Submitted to PRD
Heavy resonance to e $\mu$ , e $\tau$ , $\mu\tau$ [RPV-LFV, Z-LFV]	3/2015	8	20.3	<a href="#">1503.04430</a>	<a href="#">Link (+data)</a>	Phys. Rev. Lett. 115, 031801 (2015)
2 leptons (on/off-Z) + jets + Emiss [incl. squarks & gluinos, GGM]	3/2015	8	20.3	<a href="#">1503.03290</a>	<a href="#">Link (+data)</a>	Eur. Phys. J. C75 (2015) 318
Multijets [RPV]	2/2015	8	20.3	<a href="#">1502.05886</a>	<a href="#">Link (+data)</a>	Phys. Rev. D 91, 112016 (2015)
Monojet + Emiss (gravitino-squark, gravitino-gluino)	2/2015	8	20.3	<a href="#">1502.01518</a>	<a href="#">Link (+data)</a>	Eur. Phys. J. C (2015) 75:299
Chargino neutralino decaying via Higgs	1/2015	8	20.3	<a href="#">1501.07110</a>	<a href="#">Link (+data)</a>	Eur. Phys. J. C (2015) 75:208
1/2 leptons + jets + Emiss [incl. squarks & gluinos, mUED]	1/2015	8	20.3	<a href="#">1501.03555</a>	<a href="#">Link (+data)</a>	JHEP 04 (2015) 116
Search for scalar charm	1/2015	8	20.3	<a href="#">1501.01325</a>	<a href="#">Link (+data)</a>	Phys. Rev. Lett. 114, 161801 (2015)
Top spin correlations (stealth stop)	12/2014	8	20.3	<a href="#">1412.4742</a>	<a href="#">Link</a>	Phys. Rev. Lett. 114, 142001 (2015)
Long-lived particles (stleptons, charginos, R-hadrons)	11/2014	8	19.1	<a href="#">1411.6795</a>	<a href="#">Link (+data)</a>	JHEP 01 (2015) 088
Mono-photon + Emiss [Degenerate squark/neutralino]	11/2014	8	20.3	<a href="#">1411.1559</a>	<a href="#">Link (+data)</a>	Phys. Rev. D 91, 012008 (2015)
Non-pointing, delayed photons [LLP, GMSB]	09/2014	8	20.3	<a href="#">1409.5542</a>	<a href="#">Link (+data)</a>	Phys. Rev. D 90, 112005 (2014)
0 leptons + mono-jet/c-jets + Emiss [Stop in charm+LSP]	07/2014	8	20.3	<a href="#">1407.0808</a>	<a href="#">Link (+data)</a>	Phys. Rev. D 90, 052008 (2014)
1 lepton + 4(1 b-)jets + Emiss [Medium / heavy stop]	07/2014	8	20.3	<a href="#">1407.0583</a>	<a href="#">Link (+data)</a>	JHEP 11 (2014) 118
1,2 taus + 0-1 leptons + jets + Emiss [GMSB]	07/2014	8	20.3	<a href="#">1407.0603</a>	<a href="#">Link (+data)</a>	JHEP 09 (2014) 103
0-1 leptons + >=3 b-jets + Emiss [3rd gen. squarks]	07/2014	8	20.1	<a href="#">1407.0600</a>	<a href="#">Link (+data)</a>	JHEP 10 (2014) 024
2 taus + Emiss [EW production]	07/2014	8	20.3	<a href="#">1407.0350</a>	<a href="#">Link (+data)</a>	JHEP 10 (2014) 096
Stop constraints from precise ttbar cross-section [Light stop]	06/2014	7, 8	4.6, 20.3	<a href="#">1406.5375</a>	<a href="#">Link (+data)</a>	Eur. Phys. J. C74 (2014) 3109
0 lepton + 6(2 b-)jets + Emiss [Heavy stop]	06/2014	8	20.3	<a href="#">1406.1122</a>	<a href="#">Link (+data)</a>	JHEP 09 (2014) 015
0 leptons + 2,6 jets + Emiss [incl. squarks & gluinos]	05/2014	8	20.3	<a href="#">1405.7875</a>	<a href="#">Link (+data)</a>	JHEP 09 (2014) 176
4 leptons + Emiss [EW production, RPV]	05/2014	8	20.3	<a href="#">1405.5086</a>	<a href="#">Link (+data)</a>	Phys. Rev. D 90, 052001 (2014)
2 same-sign / 3 -leptons + 0-3 b-jets + Emiss [incl. squarks & gluinos]	04/2014	8	20.3	<a href="#">1404.2500</a>	<a href="#">Link (+data)</a>	JHEP 06 (2014) 035
2 leptons (e, $\mu$ ) + Emiss [chargino/neutralino/lepton]	03/2014	8	20.3	<a href="#">1403.5294</a>	<a href="#">Link (+data)</a>	JHEP 05 (2014) 071
Z + b-jet + jets + Emiss [Stop in GMSB, stop2]	03/2014	8	20.3	<a href="#">1403.5222</a>	<a href="#">Link (+data)</a>	Eur. Phys. J. C (2014) 74:2883
2 leptons + (b)jets + Emiss [stop]	03/2014	8	20.3	<a href="#">1403.4853</a>	<a href="#">Link (+data)</a>	JHEP 06 (2014) 124
3 leptons (e, $\mu$ , $\tau$ ) + Emiss [chargino/neutralino]	02/2014	8	20.3	<a href="#">1402.7029</a>	<a href="#">Link (+data)</a>	JHEP 04 (2014) 169
Long-lived stopped gluino or squark R-hadrons [Split-SUSY]	10/2013	7+8	27.9	<a href="#">1310.6584</a>	<a href="#">Link</a>	Phys. Rev. D 88, 112003 (2013)
Disappearing track + jets + Emiss [Direct long-lived charginos - AMSB]	10/2013	8	20.3	<a href="#">1310.3675</a>	<a href="#">Link (+data)</a>	Phys. Rev. D 88, 112006 (2013)
0 leptons + 2 b-jets + Emiss [Sbottom/stop]	08/2013	8	20.1	<a href="#">1308.2631</a>	<a href="#">Link (+data)</a>	JHEP 10 (2013) 189
0 leptons + >=7-10 jets + Emiss [incl. squarks & gluinos]	08/2013	8	20.3	<a href="#">1308.1841</a>	<a href="#">Link (+data)</a>	JHEP 10 (2013) 130

## summary papers

Short Title of Paper	Date	$\sqrt{s}$ (TeV)	L (fb <sup>-1</sup> )	Document	Plots+Aux. Material	Journal
Summary of ATLAS constraints in the pMSSM <b>NEW</b>	8/2015	7+8	5+20	<a href="#">1508.06608</a>	<a href="#">Link (+data)</a>	Submitted to JHEP
Inclusive squark/gluino searches <b>NEW</b>	7/2015	8	20	<a href="#">1507.05525</a>	<a href="#">Link</a>	Submitted to JHEP
Third generation squarks (direct production) <b>NEW</b>	6/2015	7,8	4.6,20.3	<a href="#">1506.08616</a>	<a href="#">Link</a>	Submitted to EPJIC

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsSUS>

Analysis	Approved Plots	CDS Entry	Luminosity	Comment
Search for supersymmetry with photons in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s}$ = 8 TeV	SUS14004	<a href="#">CMS-SUS-14-004</a>	19.7fb	Submitted to PRD <a href="#">1507.02898</a> <b>NEW</b>
Searches for 3rd generation squark production in fully hadronic final states in pp collisions at 8 TeV	SUS14001	<a href="#">CMS-SUS-14-001</a>	19.5fb	Accepted by JHEP <a href="#">1503.08037</a> <b>NEW</b>
Searches for supersymmetry using the MT2 variable in hadronic events produced in pp collisions at 8 TeV	SUS13019	<a href="#">CMS-SUS-13-019</a>	19.5fb	JHEP 05 (2015) 078; <a href="#">1502.04358</a>
Search for physics beyond the standard model in events with two leptons, jets, and missing transverse momentum in pp collisions at 8 TeV	SUS14014	<a href="#">CMS-SUS-14-014</a>	19.4fb	JHEP 04 (2015) 124; <a href="#">arXiv:1502.06031</a>
Search for SUSY using razor variables in events with b-jets in pp collisions at 8 TeV	SUS13004	<a href="#">CMS-SUS-13-004</a>	19.3fb	PRD 91, 052018 (2015); <a href="#">arXiv:1502.00300</a>
Searches for supersymmetry based on events with b jets and four W bosons in pp collisions at 8 TeV	SUS14010	<a href="#">CMS-SUS-14-010</a>	19.5fb	PLB 745 (2015) 5; <a href="#">arXiv:1412.4109</a>
Search for stealth supersymmetry in events with jets, either photons or leptons, and low missing transverse momentum in pp collisions at 8 TeV	SUS14009	<a href="#">CMS-SUS-14-009</a>	19.7fb	PLB 743 (2015) 503; <a href="#">arXiv:1411.7255</a>
Search for electroweak chargino and neutralino production in channels with Higgs, Z, and W bosons in pp collisions at 8 TeV	SUS14002	<a href="#">CMS-SUS-14-002</a>	19.5fb	PRD 90, 092007 (2014); <a href="#">arXiv:1409.3168</a>
Searches for electroweak production of charginos, neutralinos, and sleptons decaying to leptons and W, Z, and Higgs bosons in pp collisions at 8 TeV	SUS13006	<a href="#">CMS-SUS-13-006</a>	19.5fb	EPJIC 74 (2014) 3036; <a href="#">arXiv:1405.7570</a>
Search for top-squark pair production with Higgs and Z bosons in the final state in pp collisions at 8 TeV	SUS13024	<a href="#">CMS-SUS-13-024</a>	19.5fb	PLB 736 371 (2014); <a href="#">arXiv:1405.3886</a>
Search for anomalous production of events with three or more leptons in pp collisions at 8 TeV	SUS13002	<a href="#">CMS-SUS-13-002</a>	19.5fb	PRD 90, 032006 (2014); <a href="#">arXiv:1404.5801</a>
Search for New Physics in Multijets and Missing Momentum Final State in pp collisions at 8 TeV	SUS13012	<a href="#">CMS-SUS-13-012</a>	19.5fb	JHEP 06 (2014) 055; <a href="#">arXiv:1402.4770</a>
Search for SUSY Partners of Top and Higgs Using Diphoton Higgs Decays in pp collisions at 8 TeV	SUS13014	<a href="#">CMS-SUS-13-014</a>	19.5fb	PRL 112, 161802 (2014); <a href="#">arXiv:1312.3310</a>
Search for new physics in events with same-sign dileptons and jets in pp collisions at 8 TeV	SUS13013	<a href="#">CMS-SUS-13-013</a>	19.5fb	JHEP 01 (2014) 163; <a href="#">arXiv:1311.6736</a>
Search for new physics in events with same-sign dileptons and jets in pp collisions at 8 TeV	SUS13013	<a href="#">CMS-SUS-13-013</a>	19.5fb	JHEP 01 (2014) 163; <a href="#">arXiv:1311.6736</a>
Search for supersymmetry using events with a single lepton, multiple jets, and b-tags	SUS13007	<a href="#">CMS-SUS-13-007</a>	19.3fb	PLB 733 328 (2014); <a href="#">arXiv:1311.4937</a>
Search for top-squark pair production in the single lepton final state in pp collisions at 8 TeV	SUS13011	<a href="#">CMS-SUS-13-011</a>	19.5fb	EPJIC 73 (2013) 2677; <a href="#">arXiv:1308.1586</a>
Search for stop in R-parity-violating supersymmetry with three or more leptons and b-tags	SUS13003	<a href="#">CMS-SUS-13-003</a>	19.5fb	PRL 111, 221801 (2013); <a href="#">arXiv:1306.6843</a>
Search for supersymmetry using the shape of the HT and MET, and b-jet multiplicity distributions	SUS12024	<a href="#">CMS-SUS-12-024</a>	19.4fb	PLB 725 243 (2013); <a href="#">arXiv:1305.2390</a>
Search for supersymmetry in final states with missing transverse energy and 0, 1, 2, 3, or 4 b jets in 8 TeV pp collisions	SUS12028	<a href="#">CMS-SUS-12-028</a>	11.7fb	EPJIC 73 (2013) 2568; <a href="#">arXiv:1303.2985</a>
Search for new physics in events with same-sign dileptons and b-tagged jets in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s}$ = 8 TeV	SUS12017	<a href="#">CMS-SUS-12-017</a>	10.5fb	JHEP03 (2013) 037; <a href="#">arXiv:1212.6194</a>

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsEXO>

Search for new physics with monophotons	<a href="#">arXiv:1410.8812</a>	20fb	Submitted to PLB		<a href="#">EXO12047</a>
Search for pair-produced resonances decaying to jet pairs	<a href="#">arXiv:1412.7706</a>	20fb	10.1016/j.physletb.2015.04.045		<a href="#">EXO12052</a>
Reinterpretation of HSCP Analysis in the pMSSM and other scenarios	<a href="#">arXiv:1502.02522</a>	20fb	10.1140/epjc/s10052-015-3533-3		<a href="#">EXO13006</a>
Search for new physics with monojets	<a href="#">arXiv:1408.3583</a>	20fb	10.1140/epjc/s10052-015-3451-4		<a href="#">EXO12048</a>
Search for Stopped Long-Lived Particles	<a href="#">arXiv:1501.05603</a>	20fb	10.1140/epjc/s10052-015-3367-z		<a href="#">EXO12036</a>
Search for displaced dilepton pairs	<a href="#">arXiv:1411.6977</a>	20fb	10.1103/PhysRevD.91.052012		<a href="#">EXO12037</a>
Search for long-lived neutral particles decaying to dijets	<a href="#">arXiv:1411.6530</a>	20fb	10.1103/PhysRevD.91.012007		<a href="#">EXO12038</a>
Search for disappearing tracks	<a href="#">arXiv:1411.8006</a>	20fb	10.1007/jhep01(2015)096		<a href="#">EXO12034</a>

Search for Three-Jet Resonances In Multijet Final States <b>NEW</b>	<a href="#">arXiv: 1311.1799</a>	20fb	10.1016/j.physletb.2014.01.049	<a href="#">EXO12049</a>
Search for Heavy Stable Charged Particles	<a href="#">arXiv: 1305.0491</a>	20fb	10.1007/JHEP07(2013)122	<a href="#">EXO12026</a>



# Stop after Run-1 (C1+/- case)

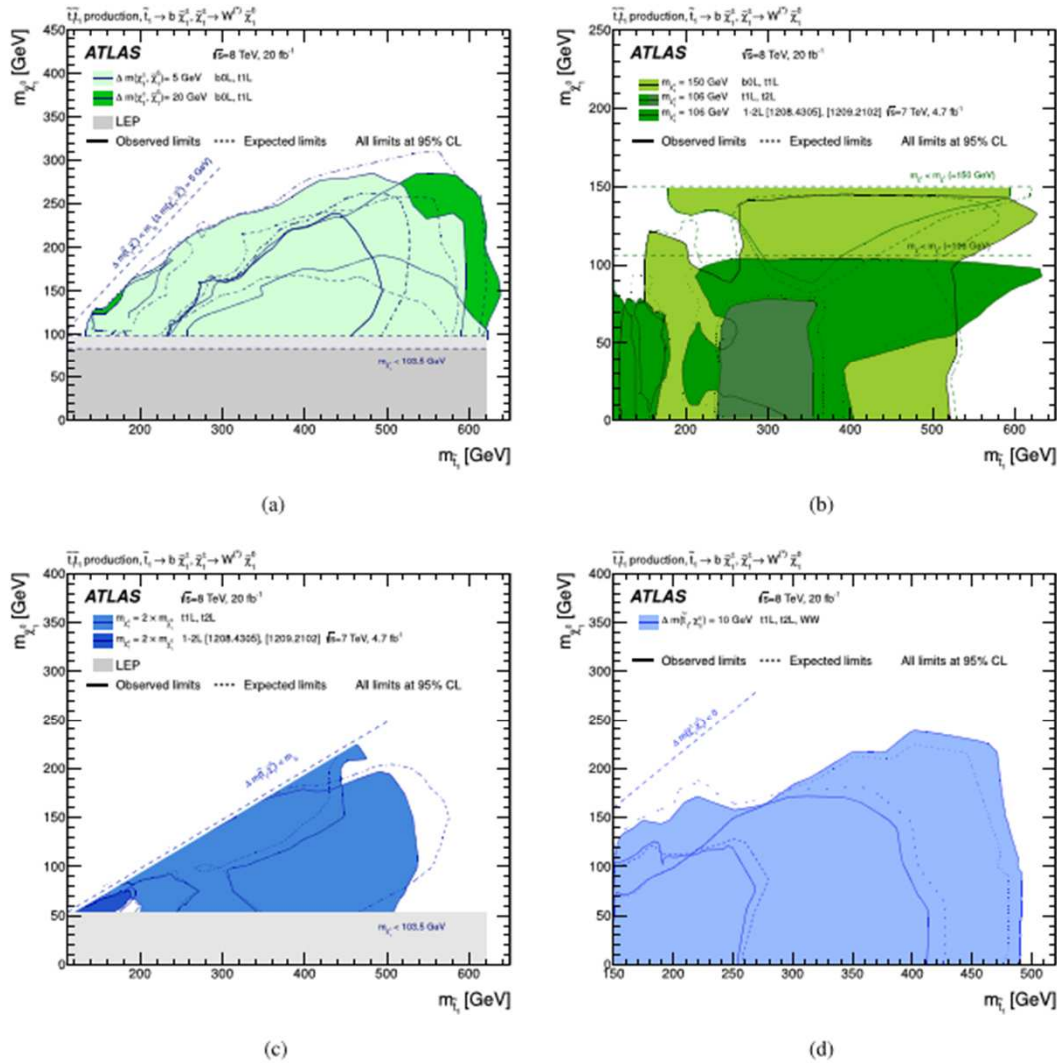
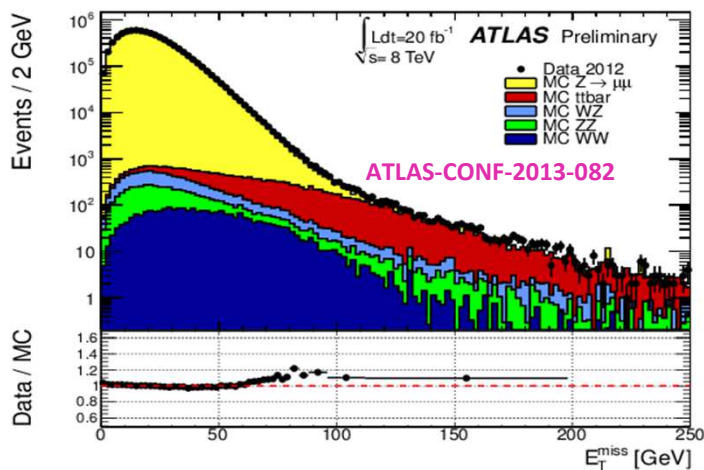


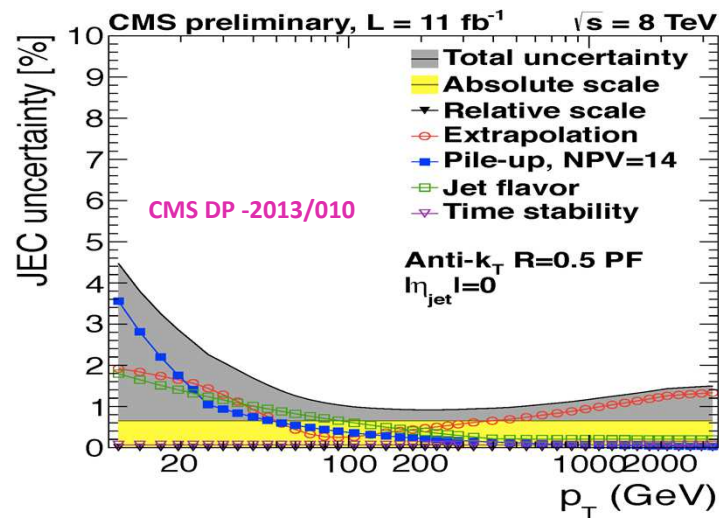
Figure 7: Summary of the ATLAS Run 1 searches for direct stop pair production in models where the decay mode  $\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^+$  with  $\tilde{\chi}_1^+ \rightarrow W^+\tilde{\chi}_1^0$  is assumed with a branching ratio of 100%. Various hypotheses on the  $\tilde{t}_1$ ,  $\tilde{\chi}_1^+$ , and  $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$  mass hierarchy are used. Exclusion limits at 95% CL are shown in the  $\tilde{t}_1 - \tilde{\chi}_1^0$  mass plane. The dashed and solid lines show the expected and observed limits, respectively, including all uncertainties except the theoretical signal cross-section uncertainty (PDF and scale). Wherever not superseded by any  $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$  analysis, results obtained by analyses using  $4.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  of proton-proton collision data taken at  $\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$  are also shown, with the corresponding reference. The four plots correspond to interpretations of (a) the b0L and t1L soft-lepton analyses in two scenarios ( $\Delta m(\tilde{\chi}_1^+, \tilde{\chi}_1^0) = 5 \text{ GeV}$  in light green and  $\Delta m(\tilde{\chi}_1^+, \tilde{\chi}_1^0) = 20 \text{ GeV}$  in dark green), for a total of four limits; (b) the b0L, t1L and t2L analyses in scenarios with a fixed chargino mass  $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm} = 106 \text{ GeV}$  (dark green) and  $m_{\tilde{t}_1} = 150 \text{ GeV}$  (light green); (c) the t1L and t2L analyses in scenarios with  $m_{\tilde{t}_1} = 2m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}$ ; (d) interpretations of the t1L, t2L and WW analyses in scenarios with  $\Delta m(\tilde{t}_1, \tilde{\chi}_1^0) = 10 \text{ GeV}$ .

# SUSY at LHC : ingredients

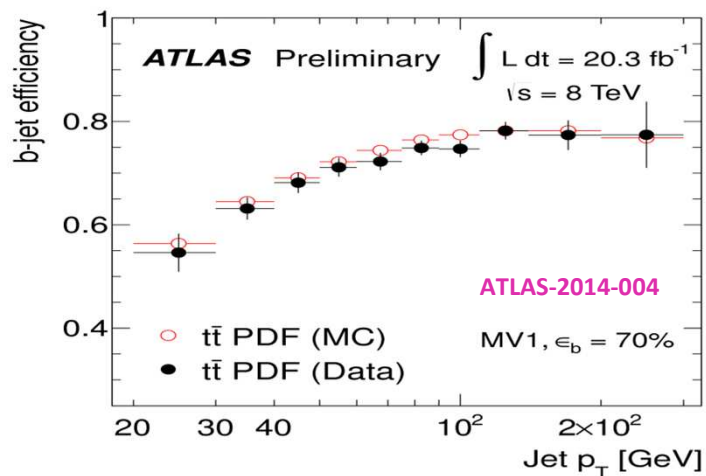
$E_T^{\text{miss}}$  Tail (and shape) under control



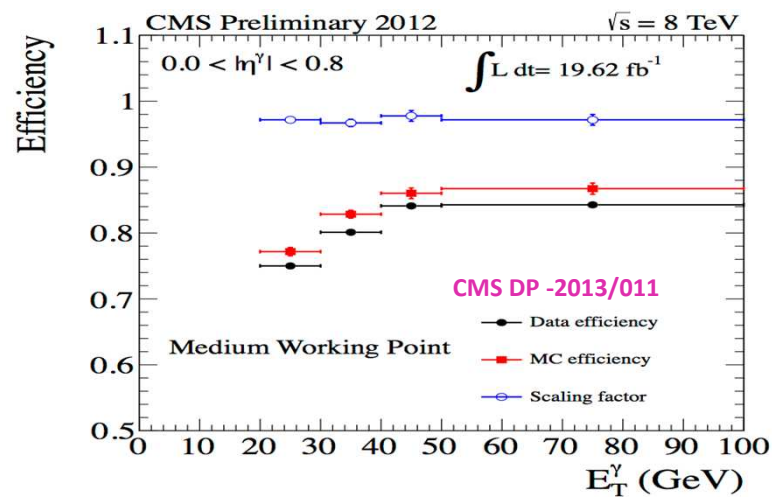
Jet energy scale under control



B-tagging understood

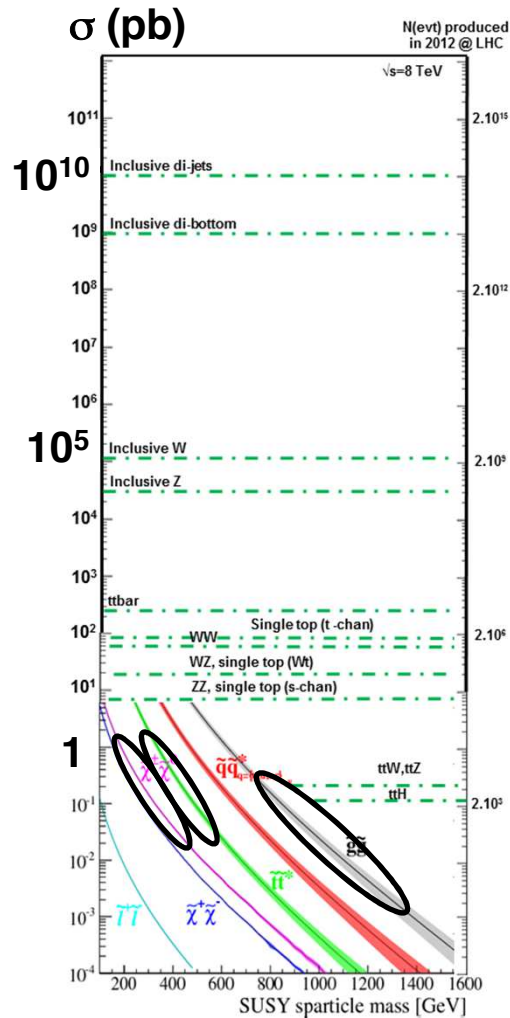


Photon understood



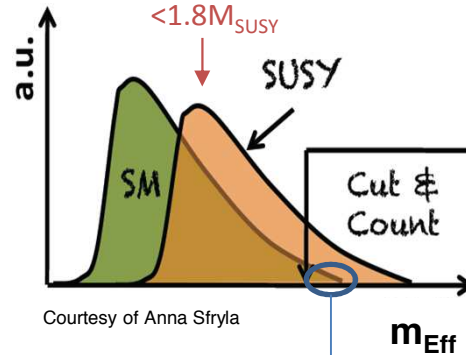
# SUSY at LHC : keys of the success

Very low  $\sigma \sim 1\text{fb} - 1\text{pb}$



08/09/2015

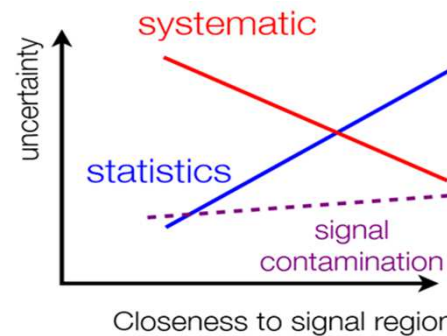
## 1 Powerful discriminants



Courtesy of Anna Stryla

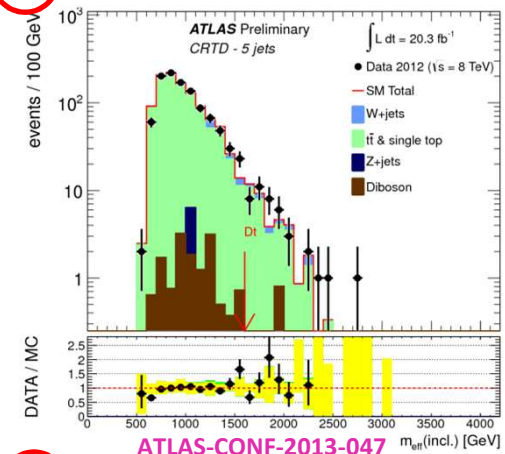
## 2 Background estimation

- 1- Multijets: jet smearing method
- 2- W, Z, t, VV : control regions



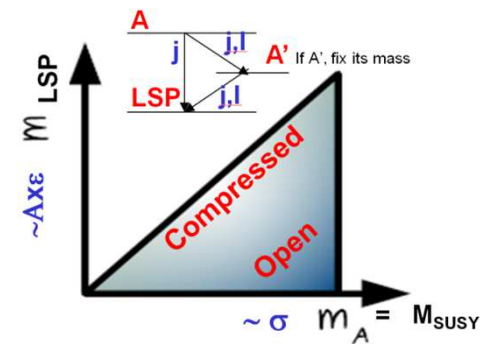
3- ttV: Monte Carlo

## 3 Well understood Monte Carlos



## 4 Interpretation if no excess

- 1- Constraint model, e.g. MSUGRA
- 2- Simplified/topological models



3- Phenomenological models, eg. pMSSM